HORIZON NUCLEAR POWER

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6.7.42 ES Volume G - A5025 Off-line Highway Improvements App G11-1 - A5025 On-line and Off-line Highway Improvements, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk-Based Survey and Walk-Over Survey Report (Part 1/2)

PINS Reference Number: EN010007

Application Reference Number: 6.7.42

June 2018

Revision 1.0

Regulation Number: 5(2)(a)

Planning Act 2008
Infrastructure Planning (Applications: Prescribed Forms and Procedure) Regulations 2009

Horizon Internal DCRM Number: WN0902-JAC-PAC-APP-00049

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WYLFA NEWYDD PROJECT

GAT REPORT 1261

A5025 On-line and Off-line Improvements, Anglesey:

Cultural Heritage Desk-Based Survey

and Walk-Over Survey Report

Ymddiriedolaeth Archaeolegol Gwynedd
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust

WYLFA NEWYDD PROJECT

A5025 On-line and Off-line Improvements, Anglesey:

Cultural Heritage Desk-Based Survey and Walk-Over Survey Report

Project No. G2096

Report No. 1261

Prepared for: Jacobs UK Ltd.

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Published by Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
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Gwynedd Archaeological Trust is both a Limited Company (Reg No. 1180515) and a Charity (reg No. 508849)

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Non-technical Summary

This report presents the results of a cultural heritage desk based survey and walkover survey of the proposed A5025 On-line and Off-line Improvements. The desk based survey and walkover survey was undertaken by Gwynedd Archaeological Trust who were commissioned by Jacobs UK Ltd on behalf of Horizon Nuclear Power Ltd.

A total of 335 cultural heritage assets (archaeological remains, historic buildings and historic landscape types) has been identified within a study area which includes the scheme and an area extending 300 m in all directions from it. While the value of these assets has been assessed to range from Negligible to High, the majority have been assessed to be of Low or Negligible value.

1 Introduction

Gwynedd Archaeological Trust (GAT) was commissioned by Jacobs UK Ltd on behalf of Horizon Nuclear Power Ltd (Horizon) to undertake a cultural heritage desk based survey and walkover survey of the proposed A5025 On-line and Off-line Improvements ("the scheme").

The location of the scheme is shown on Figure 1 and involves approximately 18 km of on-line and off-line improvements to the existing A5025 from Junction 3 off the A55 at Valley (NGR SH 29892 79014) in the south west to just beyond the existing entrance of the Existing Power Station between Tregele and Cemaes (NGR SH 3618493040) in the north east.

The purpose of the desk based survey and walkover survey was to identify cultural heritage assets (archaeological remains, historic buildings and historic landscape types) within a study area which includes the scheme and an area extending 300 m in all directions from it (please refer to Figure 1) and assess their value in accordance with guidance provided by the Design Manual for Roads and Bridges (DMRB), Volume 11, Section 3 Part 2 'Cultural Heritage' (HA 208/07).

1.1 Standards and Guidance

All work was planned, managed and undertaken based on the guidance provided by the following:

- Cadw 2005, Listed Buildings in Wales. What is Listing?;
- Cadw, 2011. Conservation Principles for the sustainable management of the historic environment in Wales;
- Chartered Institute for Archaeologists, 1985, Code of Conduct (revised 2014);
- Chartered Institute for Archaeologists. 1996, *Standard and Guidance for historic environment desk-based assessment* (revised 2014);
- Highways Agency *et al,* 2007, Design Manual for Roads and Bridges HA208/07 Volume 11, Section 3, Part II Cultural Heritage;
- Welsh Office, 1996, Circular 61/96 – *Planning and the Historic Environment: Historic Buildings and Conservation Areas;* and
- Welsh Office, 1996, Circular 60/96 - *Planning and Historic Environment: Archaeology*.

2 Legislation and Planning Policy

2.1 Planning Policy Context

2.1.1 Introduction

Legislation and planning guidance pertinent to this project covering the historic environment is as follows:

- *Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act 1979 (amended by the National Heritage Act 1983 and 2002);*
- *Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990;*
- *The Wales Spatial Plan 2008 Update (Welsh Assembly Government, 2008);*
- *Planning Policy Wales Edition 7 (PPW) (Welsh Assembly Government, 2014a);*
- *Circular 60/96 Planning and the Historic Environment: Archaeology (Welsh Office, 1996a);*
- *Circular 61/96 Planning and the Historic Environment: Historic Buildings and Conservation Areas (Welsh Office, 1996b);*
- *Technical Advice Note 12: Design (Welsh Assembly Government 2014b);*
- *New Nuclear Build at Wylfa: Supplementary Planning Guidance (Isle of Anglesey County Council, 2014a); and*
- *The Hedgerow Regulations (Section 97, The Environment Act, 1997; Hedgerow Amendment 2003).*

2.1.2 Legislative Context

Scheduled Monuments are by definition of national importance and are protected by law under the *Ancient Monuments and Archaeological Areas Act* 1979. Consent must be obtained from Cadw before undertaking any works affecting a Scheduled Monument. It is an offence to undertaken works to a Scheduled Monument without this consent being in place.

Listed Buildings are protected under Section 66 of the Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act 1990 and are recognised to be of special architectural and/or historic interest. The Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) (Wales) Regulations 2012 (Statutory Instrument 2012 No. 793 W. 108) dictates how the act and any subsequent amendments are to be interpreted in Wales. This came in to force on 30th April 2012. Under the Act and Regulations, planning authorities are required to have special regard to the desirability of preserving a Listed Building, its setting, or any features of special architectural or historic interest which it possesses (Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas, Act Section 66(1)). Designation as a Listed Building confers additional controls over demolition, alteration and extension through the requirement for Listed Building Consent to be obtained before undertaking such works.

Under Section 69 of the *Planning (Listed Buildings and Conservation Areas) Act* 1990, local authorities have the duty to designate 'areas of special architectural or historic interest the appearance of character of which it is desirable to preserve or enhance' as Conservation Areas. Conservation Area designation provides controls over the demolition of unlisted buildings, limits permitted development rights and provides the basis for planning policies to further preserve and enhance the area.

The *Hedgerow Regulations* (Section 97, The Environment Act, 1997; Hedgerow Amendment 2003) protects hedgerows over 20 metres in length and older than 30 years which are considered to be historically, ecologically or visually important and which meet another hedgerow at each end. Stone walls without associated hedgerows are excluded from the regulations.

2.1.3 National Planning Policy Framework

The Welsh Assembly Government (WAG) has produced the *The Wales Spatial Plan 2008 Update - People, Places, Futures* (WSP2008) (Welsh Assembly Government, 2008) which provides an overarching policy context for spatial planning and development in Wales by establishing cross-cutting national priorities. The WSP sets out to ensure that proposals throughout Wales are integrated and sustainable with individual actions being supportive of each other and in compliance with the shared vision including for managing change in the historic environment.

National planning policy guidance in Wales is provided in the form of *Planning Policy Wales: Edition 7* (PPW) (Welsh Assembly Government, July 2014) in which Local Authorities are required to have regard to protection of the historic environment in decision-making and in the preparation of their plans and strategies. PPW is supplemented in relation to the historic environment by Technical Advice Notes (TANS) and two circulars: Circular 60/96 and Circular 61/96.

In Wales planning policy guidance concerning archaeological remains is established in *Circular 60/96 Planning and the Historic Environment: Archaeology (Welsh Office, 1996a)*. This guidance establishes that where nationally important archaeological remains, whether scheduled or not, are affected by a proposed development, there should be a presumption in favour of their preservation *in situ*. Remains of regional or local importance may also be worthy of preservation *in situ* or alternatively preservation by record. Any work which may affect a Scheduled Monument requires Scheduled Monument Consent from WAG.

Planning policy guidance concerning the built heritage in Wales planning framework in Wales is provided in *Circular 61/96 Planning and the Historic Environment: Historic Buildings and Conservation Areas (Welsh Office, 1996b)*. This guidance establishes that it is an objective of central government policy to secure the preservation of Listed Buildings and any features of special architectural or historic interest, which they might possess. Conservation Areas are protected as areas of 'special architectural or historic interest', which it is the duty of the local authority to preserve or enhance. This guidance also covers the treatment of historic landscapes, parks and gardens within the planning system.

Although not always statutorily protected, historic landscapes, parks and gardens are a key consideration within *Planning Policy Wales: Edition 7* (Welsh Assembly Government, July 2014) which states that Local Planning Authorities 'should protect parks and gardens and their settings included in the first part of the Register of Landscapes, Parks and Gardens of Special Historic Interest in Wales'. It also emphasises the importance of how information on historic landscapes contained in the second part of the Register 'should be taken into account by local planning authorities in considering the implications of developments which are of such a scale that they would have a more than local impact on an area on the Register' (para. 6.5.25).

The *Technical Advice Note (Wales) 12: Design* (Welsh Assembly Government, 2014b) provides information on how the setting and views of cultural heritage features such as buildings, parks and gardens and archaeological sites should be protected and taken into consideration during the planning process and the design of a development.

2.1.4 Local Planning Policy

The proposed A5025 road upgrade scheme is located within the boundaries of the Isle of Anglesey County Council (IACC). In 2010 the decision was made to merge the Gwynedd Council Planning Policy Unit and the Isle of Anglesey County Council Planning Policy Unit. All planning policy issues relating to the Isle of Anglesey area are now managed by the Joint Planning Policy Unit.

The current adopted development plans for the Anglesey Local Planning Authority Area is the Gwynedd Structure Plan and the Ynys Mon Local Plan. The Stopped Unitary Development Plan is also used as a material planning consideration. The current adopted development plans are supported by a series of Supplementary Planning Guidance (SPGs). A Joint Local Development Plan is currently being worked on.

Isle of Anglesey County Council have also developed a New Nuclear Build at Wylfa Supplementary Planning Guidance (NNBWSPG) policy. This aims to ensure the potential impacts on the historic environment of the New Nuclear Build and its associated developments are identified and mitigated where possible. It also aims to ensure that the socio-economic benefits linked with the construction and operation of the power station are fully realised. To this end the aims of the NNBWSPG: Historic Environment has been formulated in recognition of the need to:

i. Protect and enhance internationally important sites and areas, such as Beaumaris Castle;
ii. Protect and enhance other important assets and their settings including, but not limited to, listed buildings, scheduled monuments, registered parks and gardens and conservation areas;
iii. Protect and enhance designated landscapes;
iv. Recognise that the historic environment has a role in the delivery of wider social and economic objectives;
v. Promote sustainable use of historic environment assets such as listed buildings;
vi. Ensure that effects on the historic environment are carefully considered in associated development proposals and mitigation identified where appropriate; and
vii. Consider cumulative impacts on the historic environment.

(Isle of Anglesey County Council 2014b, Box 2.2)

The **New Nuclear Build at Wylfa: Supplementary Planning Guidance** (Isle of Anglesey County Council, 2014a) Section 4.11.1 notes that Anglesey has a rich heritage, including a range of designated cultural heritage assets and sites that contribute significantly to the overall character of the cultural landscape. Importantly they provide a key source of tourist interest and revenue from the visiting public, and in the area of the main New Nuclear Build site include the registered Cestyll Garden, which lies immediately west of the site boundary, Bronze Age standing stones 1km to the south, three Grade II listed buildings in Cafnan to the west of the site, and listed buildings around Cemaes. It is also noted in policy GP 22 that the ‘project

promoter will be expected to seek to ensure that the island's designated cultural heritage assets and their settings are conserved and enhanced (Section 4.11.2).

The **Gwynedd Structure Plan** (1993) contains the following planning policies relevant to the historic environment:

Policy D15 - In considering proposals for development the planning authorities will ensure that:
i. scheduled ancient monuments and their settings will be preserved intact and
ii. areas of archaeological importance and unscheduled archaeological sites (including those important sites which are presently unknown but which may be discovered during the plan period) and their settings which are considered to be of sufficient regional, local or academic interest to merit preservation, will be preserved and planning permission will be refused
iii. for archaeological sites not meriting preservation, planning consent will be withheld until provision has been made by the developer for an appropriate archaeological response before and during the development, either through written legal agreement or through the attachment of conditions to any planning consent
iv. for archaeological sites of unknown importance and areas of high archaeological potential provision will be made for investigation before and during development
v. schemes for development of visitor and educational facilities at and management of appropriate archaeological sites will be encouraged provided they comply with the above.

Policy D16 - There will be a presumption in favour of retaining a representative selection of industrial, archaeological sites and monuments which will be protected from redevelopment and derelict land reclamation schemes

Policy D21 - Any proposals to alter, extend, render or otherwise change a 'listed building' shall respect the setting, form, scale, mass, materials and character of the original policy d22 any development or redevelopment in close proximity to a 'listed building' and having a bearing on its setting and character will be carefully controlled

Policy D23 - Applications for the demolition of any 'listed building' will be granted only if the reasons for demolition are acceptable to the local planning authority and are accompanied by full detailed proposals for the after-use of the site which meet the approval of the local planning authority. The following factors will be taken into account:
i. The importance of the building both intrinsically and relatively bearing in mind the number of other buildings of special architectural or historic interest in the neighbourhood
ii. Architectural merit and historic interest
iii. The condition of the building, the cost of repairing and maintaining it relative to its importance and whether it has already received or been promised grants
iv. The importance of any alternative use for the site and in particular whether the use of the site for some public purpose could enhance the environment especially of other listed buildings in the area or whether in a run-down area a limited redevelopment might bring new life and make other listed buildings more economically viable

Policy D24 - Proposals which would involve the demolition of, or would otherwise adversely affect, any buildings which are important to the character of a conservation area will not normally be permitted, even if they are not 'listed buildings'

Policy D25 - New development or alterations and additions to existing buildings in conservation areas shall respect the setting, form, scale, mass, materials and character of the vernacular buildings typical of the conservation area

Policy D26 - All development in proximity to a designated conservation area having a bearing on the setting of the area will be carefully controlled so as to protect the character and appearance of that area

Policy D27 - The conversion of non-residential buildings to business or industrial use if it is a means of preserving a 'listed building', or a building which makes a valuable contribution to the rural or urban scene will be permitted. Applications will need to satisfy the following tests:
i. That in the opinion of the local planning authority the original role of the building is no longer viable and if the conversion is not permitted it will otherwise remain unused, vacant or neglected
ii. That the building is structurally sound and capable of rehabilitation and conversion without major external alterations or reconstruction which would destroy the character of the original building
iii. That there is a reasonable means of access to the building and that its new use would not lead to problems of highway safety

Policy DD6 - Proposals for the winning and working of minerals will be assessed against the following criteria (in relation to the historic environment):
i. The impact on the national park, areas of outstanding natural beauty, heritage coast and landscape conservation areas
ii. The effect on features of archaeological, architectural and historic interest

The **Ynys Mon Local Plan** (December 1996) contains the following planning policies relevant to the historic environment:

Policy 39: Archaeology
The Council will use its planning powers to ensure that Scheduled Ancient Monuments and their settings are retained intact. Unscheduled archaeological sites and their settings of sufficient importance to merit preservation will also be protected. Where proposals affect other unscheduled archaeological remains which do not merit preservation, provision will be made for an appropriate archaeological response. Schemes for the development of visitor and educational facilities on suitable sites will be permitted provided that the archaeological site is not put at risk.

Policy 40/41: Conservation of Buildings
40. The character and appearance of all designated conservation areas will be protected from unsympathetic development. Enhancement of their characters will be achieved by carrying out improvements and permitting high quality new development. The Council will define and designate additional Conservation Areas within other areas of special architectural or historic interest where it is considered necessary to preserve and enhance the character and appearance of those areas.

41. Buildings of special architectural and historic interest and their settings will be protected from unsympathetic development, alterations or demolition. Appropriate uses which help to preserve their character and fabric will be permitted.

Implementation:
This will be achieved by:-
a. the use of the Council's development control powers;
b. the powers of the Secretary of State in making decisions on applications for Listed Building Consent;
c. the preparation of individual Conservation Area enhancement schemes;
d. the consideration of other appropriate areas for designation as Conservation Areas.

The **Stopped Unitary Development Plan** (2005), in Chapter 14: Environment, contains the following planning policies relevant to the historic environment:

Environment Policy EN10 - Landscapes, Parks and Gardens.
EN10. There will be a presumption in favour of the protection, conservation, restoration of parks and gardens of special historic interest and their settings included in the volume of the CADW/ICOMOS Register of Landscapes, Parks and Gardens of Special Historic Interest in Wales. There will be a presumption in favour of protecting two historic landscapes on Ynys Mon which are included in the second part of the Register and Information about these will be taken fully into account in assessing the implications of development which has more than local impact on these landscapes.

Environment Policy EN11 - World Heritage Site(s).
EN11. The Castle of Beaumaris is designated as a World Heritage Site and development will only be permitted which protects or enhances the appearance of the site and respects its setting.
Developments which enhance the opportunity of acquiring World Heritage Status for other sites including Amlwch and Parys Mountain, the Menai Suspension and Britannia Bridges will be permitted.

EN12 - Archaeological Sites and the Historic Environment.
EN12. The Council will use its planning powers to ensure that Scheduled Ancient Monuments and their settings are retained intact and preserved for future generations. Unscheduled Archaeological Sites and broader historic landscapes which merit protection for their historic interest and significance will also be protected. Opportunities to record, investigate, and properly manage, understand and enhance the historic environment will be permitted. Where proposals affect other unscheduled archaeological remains which do not merit preservation, provision will be made to encourage, develop or provide further opportunities to record, investigate, properly manage, understand or enhance the historic environment. Schemes for the development of visitor and educational facilities on suitable sites will be permitted provided that the archaeological site is not put at risk. A representative sample of industrial archaeological sites will be retained and protected from development and from derelict land reclamation schemes.

EN13 - Conservation of Buildings
EN13. The character and appearance of all designated conservation areas will be protected from unsympathetic development. Enhancement of their characters will be achieved by carrying out improvements and permitting suitably designed new development. Buildings of special architectural and historic interest and their settings will be protected from unsympathetic

development, alterations or demolition. Appropriate uses which help to preserve their character and fabric will be permitted.

Environment Policy EN15 - Projects.

EN15. Projects which improve and enhance the local environment will be permitted.

The quality of the local environment, and the restoration and the enhancement of important local features is an important role for the plan.

3 Methodology

Based on the guidance provided by the Design Guidance for Roads and Bridges (DMRB) Volume 11, Section 3, Part 2 Cultural Heritage (HA208/07; Highways Agency *et al* 2007) cultural heritage has been considered under the following three sub-topics:

- Archaeological Remains – the material remains of human activity from the earliest periods of human evolution to the present. These may be buried traces of human activities, sites visible above ground, or moveable artefacts. Archaeological Remains can encompass the remains of buildings, structures, earthworks and landscapes; human, animal or plant remains, or other organic material produced by or affected by human activities, and their settings (HA 208/07, Annex 5, para 5.1.1);
- Historic Buildings – 'architectural or designed or other structures with a significant historical value'. These may include structures that have no aesthetic appeal or structures not usually thought of as 'buildings', such as milestones or bridges (HA 208/07, para 2.5); and
- Historic Landscape – the current landscape, whose character is the result of the action and interaction of natural and/or human factors (HA/208/07) Annex 7, para 7.1.2). The evidence of past human activities is a significant part of the Historic Landscape and may derive both from archaeological remains and historic buildings within it.

For all three-subtopics a study area was defined which includes the scheme and an area extending 300 m in all directions from it. The location of the study area is shown on Figures 3 to 21.

To establish the cultural heritage baseline for this study area the following sources of information were consulted:

- The regional Historic Environment Record (HER), located at the Gwynedd Archaeological Trust; this included an examination of the core HER, and secondary information held within the record which includes reports, pre-Ordnance Survey and historic Ordnance Survey mapping (including the 1:2500 County Series maps).
- The National Monuments Record of Wales (Plas Crug, Aberystwyth), which was checked for sites additional to the HER.
- Anglesey Archives (Council Offices, Llangefni, Anglesey), which was checked for primary and secondary sources, including estate maps;
- The Central Register of Aerial Photography for Wales (Aerial Photographs Unit, Welsh Government, Crown Offices, Cathays Park, Cardiff), which was checked for historic aerial photographs.
- A walkover survey was conducted over 9 days between 07th April 2015 and 20th April 2015. The off-line sections of the A5025 were visited where access constraints allowed. All heritage assets identified from the desk-based sources of the project were visited and photographed subject to access constraints.

An assessment of the value of each heritage asset was undertaken on a six-point scale of Very High, High, Medium, Low, Negligible and Unknown, based on professional judgment and guided by the criteria provided in HA208/07 as presented in Tables 1 to 3 below.

Table 1.0 Criteria to assess the value of archaeological remains

Value	Criteria
Very High	World Heritage Sites (including nominated sites). Assets of acknowledged international importance. Assets that can contribute significantly to acknowledged international research objectives.
High	Scheduled Monuments (including proposed sites). Undesignated assets of schedulable quality and importance. Assets that can contribute significantly to acknowledged national research objectives.
Medium	Designated or undesignated assets that contribute to regional research objectives.
Low	Designated and undesignated assets of local importance. Assets compromised by poor preservation and/or poor survival of contextual associations. Assets of limited value, but with potential to contribute to local research objectives
Negligible	Assets with very little or no surviving archaeological interest.
Unknown	The sensitivity of the site has not been ascertained.

Table 2.0 Criteria to assess the value of historic buildings

Value	Criteria
Very High	Structures inscribed as of universal importance as World Heritage Sites. Other buildings of recognised international importance.
High	Scheduled Monuments with standing remains. Grade I and Grade II* Listed Buildings. Other listed buildings that can be shown to have exceptional qualities in their fabric or historical associations not adequately reflected in the listing grade. Conservation Areas containing very important buildings. Undesignated structures of clear national importance.
Medium	Grade II Listed Buildings. Historic (unlisted) buildings that can be shown to have exceptional qualities in their fabric or historical associations. Conservation Areas containing buildings that contribute significantly to its historic character. Historic Townscape or built-up areas with important historic integrity in their buildings, or built settings (e.g. including street furniture and other structures).
Low	'Locally Listed' buildings. Historic (unlisted) buildings of modest quality in their fabric or historical association. Historic Townscape or built-up areas of limited historic integrity in their buildings, or built settings (e.g. including street furniture and other structures).
Negligible	Buildings of no architectural or historical note; buildings of an intrusive character.

Unknown	Buildings with some hidden (i.e. inaccessible) potential for historic significance.

Table 3.0 Criteria to assess the value of historic landscape types

Value	Criteria
Very High	• World Heritage Sites inscribed for their historic landscape qualities. • Historic landscapes of international value, whether designated or not. • Extremely well preserved historic landscapes with exceptional coherence, time-depth, or other critical factor(s).
High	• Designated historic landscapes of outstanding interest. • Undesignated landscapes of outstanding interest. • Undesignated landscapes of high quality and importance, and of demonstrable national value. • Well preserved historic landscapes, exhibiting considerable coherence, time-depth or other critical factor(s).
Medium	• Designated special historic landscapes. • Undesignated historic landscapes that would justify special historic landscape designation, landscapes of regional value. • Averagely well-preserved historic landscapes with reasonable coherence, time-depth or other critical factor(s).
Low	• Robust undesignated historic landscapes. • Historic landscapes with importance to local interest groups. • Historic landscapes whose value is limited by poor preservation and/or poor survival of contextual associations.
Negligible	• Landscapes with little or no significant historical interest.

4 Archaeological and Historic Background

The earliest known prehistoric activity in the study area dates to the Neolithic period (4000 – 2200 BC), with pits, postholes and associated ceramic and lithic assemblages indicating the location of a rare settlement site during the period at Llanfaethlu. Later prehistoric activity is represented by a single Bronze Age (2500 – 700 BC) ceremonial standing stone at Capel Soar. Four other possible examples of this monument type may be modern cattle rubbing posts. Two possible funerary monuments from the Bronze Age, in the form of cairns / barrows, were identified during the walkover survey, however only excavation offers the potential to demonstrate this unequivocally. Further Bronze Age activity is indicated by an isolated Bronze axe findspot. The evidence for possible activity in the Iron Age (800 AD – AD 43) is limited to two unexcavated possible settlement enclosures, both identified from aerial photographs. An isolated copper cake found within the study area is most likely evidence for activity during the Roman period (AD 43 – 410).

The evidence for medieval activity (AD 410 – 1540) includes two cemetery sites, one in Llanrhyddlad Parish and one in Llanfaethlu. Later in this period burial activity continues and is most likely focused around early churches founded at the time; notably the churches of St. Machraeth and St. Maethlu, which have their origins in the medieval period. The sub-circular plan of the churchyards would make it highly likely that they are medieval in origin and continued to be used well into the modern era. Raised circular churchyards, sometimes associated with finds or early medieval stonework, are often referred to as a *llan* and enclosed a former sacred space. These are often associated with an early medieval saint, in this case Maethlu and Machraeth for example (Edwards and Lane 1992, 1-11). Two ruined buildings associated with medieval house sites survive. The site of some possible house sites, as indicated on early estate maps, are scattered across the northern half of the scheme. The name of a now destroyed building 'Ysgubor-ddegwm' depicted on 19th century tithe and OS maps, suggests the site of a pre-reformation tithe barn. Activity during the medieval period also leaves evidence for industrial buildings, and two ruined mill structures survive in the north of the study area. A medieval battle recorded in historical documents may also have been fought in the south of the study area, though its exact location is unknown.

The study area is characterised by the upstanding remains of post-medieval (AD 1540 – 1901) farmsteads, cottages, houses and mills.

The historic buildings within the study area typically comprise workers cottages and farms of varying status constructed during the 18th and 19th centuries at time of agricultural improvement. Within the agglomerated settlements dispersed along the route of the scheme, later post-medieval and modern houses, chapels and inns accompany earlier churches, farmsteads and cottages incorporated into the expanded villages and hamlets. A small number of wells and springs have also been identified, though it is possible that some at least had been utilised in an earlier period. Industrial sites are represented: quarries and disused lime kilns occur in the north and the site of a demolished windmill was identified at Llanfachraeth. A racecourse at Valley at the south end of the study area has disappeared leaving no obvious traces.

The legacy of the Modern era (AD 1901 – present) is limited to seven milk churn stands identified at the roadside at the end of farm access tracks, the WWI and WWII memorial at Pedair, and an imprecisely located WWII aircraft crash site at the north end of the scheme.

5 Baseline Description and Evaluation

A total of 335 cultural heritage assets consisting of 143 archaeological remains, 179 historic buildings and 13 Historic Landscape Types has been identified within the study area (Figure 2). These comprise:

- *3 cultural heritage assets assessed to be of High value;*
- *32 cultural heritage assets assessed to be of Medium value;*
- *103 cultural heritage assets assessed to be of Low value;*
- *176 cultural heritage assets assessed to be of Negligible value;*
- *21 cultural heritage assets assessed to be of Unknown value.*

Summary information on these cultural heritage assets is presented in Table 4.0 below while details are provided in the gazetteer in Appendix II. The locations of identified archaeological remains, historic buildings and historic landscapes are shown on Figures 3-21.

5.1 Archaeological Remains

A total of 143 archaeological sites have been identified in the study area. Of these, two have been assessed to be of high value, 13 as medium value, 20 as low value, 90 as negligible value and 18 have been assessed to be of unknown value.

5.1.2 Archaeological remains of high value

Two archaeological assets assessed to be of high value have been identified within the study area.

Capel Soar Standing Stone (Asset 131; Plate 001; SAM AN083) is located to the SE of Llanfaethlu and is immediately adjacent to the A5025 (Figure 9; NGR SH 31924 86324). The standing stone is orientated approximately NE-SW and situated in a prominent position. The stone may be a prehistoric ritual monument, possibly Bronze Age. The standing stone has been assessed to be of high value as it is a scheduled ancient monument, with significant potential for further understanding the Bronze Age.

To the immediate NE of Llanfaethlu, in a field off the A5025 (Figure 10; NGR SH 31433 87113) a recent archaeological investigation in advance of the construction of a new primary school uncovered evidence of two rare Neolithic rectangular structures and a Neolithic pit group (Asset 177; Plate 161). Large quantities of Neolithic ceramic material and lithics have been recovered. The excavator has suggested that the buildings identified and ceramic assemblage are of regional, possibly national, importance. The identified archaeological remains have been assessed to be of high value due to the high quality of the recovered archaeology that can contribute significantly to the Neolithic and Earlier Bronze Age Research Framework for the Archaeology of Wales (Lynch, 2011), and significant further archaeology may be present in the vicinity.

5.1.3 Archaeological remains of medium value

Thirteen archaeological remains assessed to be of medium value have been identified within the study area.

Asset 198 is a possible prehistoric barrow identified during the walkover survey, to the immediate SW of Bodowen (Figure 10; NGR SH 31821 87689). The asset does not appear on the 19th century maps and may be a natural feature, but it has been assessed to be of medium

value. Four standing stones, one a group of three (Asset 285, Figure 14; NGR SH 34839 91576), and one isolated example (Asset 37, Figure 5; NGR SH 31801 81222) may be prehistoric, possibly Bronze Age, or may perhaps more likely be more recent in origin. All of the stones are of questionable antiquity as they do not appear on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map or earlier estate/tithe maps. In addition, the farmer believes Asset 37 to be a cattle rubbing stone. It is well out in the field and is made from a slab of fairly flaky schist, which is not very weather resistant, suggesting that this may well be the case. However, they have been assessed to be of medium value as of potential prehistoric origin.

Asset 213 an earthwork enclosure set on the northern flank of a low hill (Figure 11; NGR SH 32679 88848). It is a near circular enclosure about 30m across, defined by a low bank some 6.0m wide and 0.5m high where it survives on the uphill side. The enclosed area is terraced into the hill slope forming a hollowed area. There is no trace of an entrance. The enclosure has been assessed to be of Medium value as it is a well-preserved prehistoric, most likely Iron Age, monument that can contribute to the Later Bronze Age and Iron Age Wales Research Framework for the Archaeology of Wales (Longley, 2011).

Asset 241 was identified during the walkover survey and consisted of two small (0.75m by 0.3m) orthostatic stones on a slight mound 10m S of Ty'n Felin (Figure 13; NGR SH 33974 89845). They appear to be markers of some sort; the mound on which the stones are set was sub-oval in plan, measured 7m by 5m and was 0.7m high. The asset, like 198, may date broadly to the Bronze Age. As it does not appear on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map and it may be a modern feature but has been assessed to be of medium value as a possible prehistoric site. Asset 287 is a possible Hill-top Enclosure, located to the west of Bwlch (Figure 15; NGR SH 35074 91453). It consists of the earthworks of an apparent oval enclosure, 180m north-east to south-west by 112m, set upon/about an isolated knoll. The asset is located in an improved pasture field and it has been assessed to be of medium value.

Asset 186 (Plate 169) is an Early medieval burial ground (Figure 10; NGR SH 31930 87290). A cluster of four or five cist graves were excavated in 1894 following their accidental discovery while removing an old fence. The graves, all aligned east-west, were generally 1.9m long, although one was 1.6m long. They were tapering or coffin shaped, 0.2 - 0.5m wide and 1.25m deep. They were lined and capped by stone slabs. Oriented cist graves without accompanying goods, such as these, are generally identified as early medieval, Christian, burials. The archaeological remains have been assessed to be of medium value due to the potential information it can contribute to the research objectives of Early medieval archaeology in the Framework for the Archaeology of Wales (Edwards, 2011).

The early medieval burial site Asset 230 is located in a field off the A5025, to the immediate north east of Llanrhyddlad (Figure 12; NGR SH 33300 89200). In the HER it is simply referenced as Early medieval burials, with no further information and the walkover survey described the field as level and featureless. This asset has been assessed to be of medium value owing to its potential to contribute to research objectives, although the precise location of the site is uncertain (Lynch *et al.* 2011).

St. Maethlu's Church Graveyard (Asset 175) is located on the north west edge of Llanfaethlu (Figure 10; NGR SH 31251 87076). A rectangular graveyard with monuments dating from the 17th century onwards and which is still in use, as such it has been assessed to be of medium value. St Machraeth's Church Graveyard (Asset 113) is positioned off the A5025 to the north of Llanfachraeth (Figure 7; NGR SH 31302 83121). Due to the polygonal shape of the graveyard it and the postulated age of the St Machraeth's Church (Asset 114), its limits may demarcate the

medieval boundary of the church. The gravestones range in date from 1645 to present and the grave yard included many slate box tombs. Due to the association with the church and probable antiquity it has been assessed to be of medium value.

The general site of a chapel, Betws Perwas (Asset 202; Figure 10; NGR SH 32000 88000) has been identified from historical sources. The site has been assessed as being of medium value despite the fact that it has no visible remains or precise location, because if identified it has the potential to contribute to the understanding of the development of the early church in Wales, which is a regional research objective (Edwards *et al.* 2011, 9-13).

The remains of two mills of medieval origin have also been assessed to be of medium value. Felin Cefn Coch (Asset 275) is located to the north of the Nanner Road, close to the junction with the A5025 (Figure 14; NGR SH 34102 91414). The name is now attached to a farm, but to the west of the nearby stream a roofless two-storey ruin with basement is recognisable as a former water mill. There are traces of a wheel pit outside the east gable, and inside an iron stone spindle supports a ground floor beam. While there are substantial remains of the water mill it is of regional importance, given its potential to add to the understanding of land use in late medieval and post medieval times, of which mills are considered a significant element (Lynch *et. al* 2011). As such it has been assessed to be medium value. Melin Bodronyn (former site of Cylch y Garn; Asset 251) is located to the W of a crossroads off the A5025 (Figure 13; NGR SH 34065 90216). The remnants of a mill building, with an adjacent leat, survive and may be at least 16th century in date (based on map evidence). It survives as an historic, unlisted, ruined building of some quality which can contribute to medieval and post medieval research objectives and as such has been assessed to be of medium value (*ibid.*).

5.1.4 Archaeological assets of low value

Twenty archaeological assets assessed to be of low value have been identified within the study area.

One possible Roman site (Asset 292) is a findspot of a copper cake (Figure 16; SH 35300 92500). The findspot is approximate and there was no access to the site during the walkover survey, as such it has been assessed to be of low value. However, it is recorded that the findspot may have been located within an area of archaeological industrial activity, and thus has potential for contributing to local research objectives relating to the study of industry in the Roman period (Lynch *et al.* 2011).

Eight medieval, or potentially medieval, sites have been assessed to be of low value (Assets 31, 32, 239, 246, 255, 256, 274 and 289)

The ruinous St. Enghenedl's Church (Asset 32) in Llanynghenedl is the remains of a 19th century building constructed on old foundations that may have been medieval in origin. The graveyard associated with the Parish Church of St. Enghenedl (Asset 31) lies adjacent to the church (Figure 5; NGR SH 31714 81006). The current graveyard, based on map evidence would date back to the 19th century with a range of memorials from simple slate gravestones to slate box tombs and more elaborate memorials. The church and graveyard have been assessed to be of low value because of the doubts surrounding their antiquity and their poor state of preservation.

The head race (Asset 239, Figure 13; NGR SH 34003 89738) and tail race (Asset 246, Figure 13; NGR SH 34041 89947) for the possible medieval Melin Ty'n y Felin (Asset 242) have both been assessed to be low value (Davidson 2002). Both are depicted on the First Edition

Ordnance Survey Map of 1889. They have been assessed to be of low value as they have limited value but may still contribute to local research objectives on industrial archaeology in the area.

The mill race Asset 274 for the watermill at Felin Cefn Coch has also been assessed to be of low value (Figure 14; SH 34104 91401). It survives as a dry hollow in the ground and like Assets 239 and 246 above, it has limited value but may still contribute to local research objectives.

The poorly preserved remains of possible medieval house and outbuilding have also been assessed to be of low value. Fferam-wyllt (Asset 256) consists of the remnants of a house located to the north of Llanrhyddlad (Figure 13; NGR SH 34209 90315). It appears on an 18th century estate map, so may have medieval origins. Only remnants of the asset survive within an existing field boundary wall and due to its poor preservation, this asset has been assessed to be of low value.

Similarly, another building depicted on the same map, the House east of Carreg-gam (Asset 255) (Figure 13; SH 34031 90264) has been assessed to be of low value. It has left no above ground traces, and may well be a completely destroyed post-medieval building of limited archaeological interest.

Groes-fechan (Asset 289) (Figure 15; NGR SH 35105 91733), a ruined medieval building appears to have been heavily altered in more recent times. A restoration / modernisation project that appears to be on hold, the alterations to the structure make it difficult to determine how much of the original building survives, and has therefore been assessed to be of low value.

Eleven post-medieval assets have been assessed to be of low value. These include four burial grounds associated with chapels. Capel Pontyrarw burial ground (Asset 55) is located to the immediate south of Llanfachraeth (Figure 6; NGR SH 31607 82178). The graveyard consisted of 19th century memorials primarily of slate grave stones and slate box tombs. There was also a small stone built outbuilding with mortared slate roof on the south side of the chapel. The graveyard has been assessed to be of low value as it is an asset of only local importance which is associated with the Grade II listed chapel Capel Pontyrarw. Capel Ebenezer Cemetery (Asset 167) is a trapezoidal shaped graveyard located within the village of Llanfaethlu (Figure 10; NGR SH 31274 86887). The map evidence would suggest that the graveyard dates from the early 19th century but the walkover survey identified a large cemetery with relatively few burials taking up about 20% of its area and the earliest gravestone dates from 1931. This may suggest that earlier grave monuments may have been cleared. As such this asset has been assessed to be low value. Capel Soar Burial Ground (Asset 148) is associated with Asset 147 (Figure 9; NGR SH 31958 86376). Due to its close association with the chapel, it has been assessed to be of low value. Asset 228 (Plate 205) is a post-medieval burial ground located to the immediate north of Bethel-hen Methodist Chapel (Figure 11; NGR SH 33226 89156). It is surrounded by a wall with iron railings on two sides. The gravestones range from simple uncarved stone markers to ornate marble and granite monuments. The earliest dated example noted was from 1854. Due to its association with the adjacent chapel (Asset 227) it has been assessed to be of low value.

Two post-medieval water management features associated with mills have also been assessed to be of low value. Asset 262 is the site of former mill pond and head race, Pandy Cefn-coch (Figure 14; NGR SH 34160 90818). The mill pond was largely dried up however its location remains marshy in places and there were faint traces of the head race which survives as a

subtle north north west – south south east aligned hollow running from the north part of the marshy area towards Pandy Cefn Coch. It has been assessed to be of low value as it is limited value but may contribute to local research objectives on industrial archaeology in the area. Asset 272 is a mill race that extends beneath the Nanner Road, which runs south north off the stream to Melin Cefn Coch and beyond as a tail race (Figure 14; NGR SH 34163 91506). It has been assessed to be of low value as it is limited value but may contribute to local research objectives on industrial archaeology in the area.

The remains of a post-medieval lime kiln Asset 271 which survives east of Tyn-yr-odyn (Figure 14; NGR SH 34475 91045) has also been assesses to be of low value. It is a small example, well preserved apart from collapse on the east side. It is an asset of limited value, built in a generic style and as such has been assessed to be of low value.

The route of a post-medieval road has also been assigned to be low value, the Post Road / 18th century turnpike (Asset 322; SH 50540 80078; Figures 3;4;5). It is a 3.2km long section of the line of the old Menai Bridge - Holyhead 'Post Road' that lies in the SW part of the study area. It follows the route of the modern A5025, running north east from Valley to Llanynghenedl where it turns east and heads to Bodedern. It is probably poorly preserved under the course of the modern roads but does have potential to contribute to local research interests and has therefore been assessed to be of low value.

The final post-medieval asset assessed to be of low is the partially ruined outbuilding south of Tyddyn Waen, asset 215 (Figure 12; SH 33069 88867). It forms part of a complex with two listed buildings, the farmhouse at Tyddyn Waen (asset 216) and an agricultural range (asset 217). Despite these contextual associations, its preservation is poor and it has therefore been assessed to be low value.

One modern site has been assessed to be of of low value. The 1943 crash site of Bristol Beaufighter VI X8194 (Asset 318; Figure 16; NGR SH 36000 93000) is not known precisely, and is only recorded to the south west corner of a 1km grid square. The site has been assessed as being of low value as no surviving remains of the crash have been identified in this location and their exact location is uncertain, however there remains potential for the recovery of important remains that could form part of research into modern military matters.

5.1.5 Archaeological remains of negligible value

Ninety archaeological remains assessed to be of negligible value have been identified within the study area.

Asset 203 is the findspot of a bronze axe near Llanrhyddlad (Figure 10; SH 32000 88000). It is recorded to the south west corner of a 1km grid square. As an unstratified find from an unknown location this asset can contribute little to our understanding of Bronze Age settlement and society, and has thus been assessed to be of negligible value

Three medieval or possibly medieval assets have been assessed to be of negligible value.. The sites of a possible medieval building and a tithe barn identified from historic maps (Assets 156, and 294) have been assessed as being of negligible value. The final potentially medieval asset in this group is a forking trackway, west of Capel Soar (Asset 152; Figure 9; SH 31863 86523). It's probable poor preservation means the site has been assessed as being of negligible value.

Eighty-six post-medieval assets have been assessed to be of negligible value. The site of an underground passage at Bryn Maethlu Farm (Asset 195, Figure 10, SH 31500 87500) has been designated as of negligible value. It was discovered in 1894 and its location imprecisely recorded. Nothing is visible on the ground at the recorded location, and has also been interpreted as an artificial fox earth. It has therefore been assessed to be of negligible value.

The archaeology of the post-medieval period is largely represented by a number of houses, farms and outbuildings shown on historic mapping that have been subsequently been ruined or demolished. Fifty six such sites were identified in total. The assets have been assessed to be of negligible value because survival of any archaeological features is likely to be fragmentary and will offer little information to contribute to the understanding of the period.

Sixteen wells have also been identified all from the First Edition Ordnance Survey map. Whilst they are broad indicators of settlement, the sites have been assessed as being of negligible value as they are of limited archaeological interest.

Nine industrial sites comprising five quarries (Assets 38, 61, 181, 183, 280, 290), the site of a demolished smithy (Asset 25), the site of a windmill (Asset 105) and a lime kiln (Asset 153) have also all been assessed to be of negligible value: the quarries because they are of little archaeological interest, and the others because the survival of any archaeological features is likely to be fragmentary and will offer little information to contribute to the understanding of the period. A trackway associated with one of the quarries, Asset 180 has also been assessed to be o of negligible value for the same reasons.

Asset 278 has been recorded as a small culvert/bridge that crosses Asset 272, north of Ty-n-felin. It is of drystone construction. It is an asset of limited value, built in a generic style and as such has been assessed to be of negligible value.

A linear bank, south west of Rhos-ty-Mawr (Asset 162) could be modern or a former field boundary. The site has been assessed to be of negligible value as it has limited surviving archaeological interest. The final post medieval site of negligible value is the Racecourse at Valley (Asset 1; SH 29500 79100). It is unlikely that any buildings were associated with it whilst in use, though coins and metalwork may be present in the general area. As such the site is of limited archaeological value and interest.

5.1.6 Archaeological remains of unknown value

The value of 18 archaeological remains identified within the study area have been assessed to be unknown. These are all sites where little information was obtained from the desk-based sources consulted and/or where land access was not possible.

Six are possible medieval sites, five of which (Assets 145, 154, 247, 248, 270) are house sites identified from historic maps. Another medieval site is the site of a battle known from historical documents (Asset 8). The exact location of the battlefield is unknown and like the other possible medieval sites no access was granted.

The remaining twelve sites are all post-medieval in date. Five of these (Assets 7, 53, 81, 83, 268) are the sites of houses or other buildings identified from historic maps. Two quarries (Assets 111, 183), three springs/wells (Assets 40, 51, 58), a footbridge (Asset 126) and the walled garden at Bryn Maethlu (Asset 193) have been assessed to be unknown as like those above, no field visit could be made and the sites could not be assessed.

5.2 Historic Buildings

5.2.1 Baseline

179 historic buildings have been identified in the study area. These are shown on Figures 3 – 16. Of these, one has been assessed to be high value, 18 to be of medium value, 71 to be of low value, 86 to be of negligible value and three have been assessed to be of unknown value.

5.2.2 Historic buildings of high value

The historic building of St. Maethlu's Church (Asset 176; Plate 160) is a Grade II* listed church with medieval origins. It is positioned on the NW outskirts of the village of Llanfaethlu (Figure 10; NGR SH 31262 87088). The nave, which represents the original church, was built in the 15th century, to which the chancel was added in 1874. The whole church was restored in the early 20th century. Two 15th century windows survive in the S wall of the nave, each of two cinquefoiled lights in a square frame. The porch, which may also be of the 15th century, retains its original benches. The church has been assessed to be of high value because it is a good survival of medieval architecture of this period, in an area where many churches have undergone significant renovation or rebuilding, particularly on the 19th -20th centuries.

5.2.3 Historic buildings of medium value

Eighteen historic building assets assessed to be of medium value have been identified within the study area.

One of these buildings is a church. St Machraeth's (Asset 114) in Llanfachraeth is a 19th century building which incorporates earlier, medieval elements. Documentary sources show that an earlier church on the site is known to have been in existence in 1254. As an undesignated asset that contributes to regional research objectives, the building has been assessed to be of medium value.

The rest of the medium value buildings date to the post-medieval period and are all Grade II listed buildings.

Eight of these ares are chapels and associated buildings and features. Capel Pontyrarw (Asset 56; Plate 049) is a Welsh Baptist Church, located to the south of Llanfachraeth (Figure 6; NGR SH 31588 82192). The original date of the chapel is unknown but it was rebuilt or substantially modified in 1810, again in 1837 and enlarged in 1860. The church has been assessed to be of medium value as it is a Grade II listed building.

Capel Abarim (Asset 100; NGR SH 31376 82754; Figure 6; Plate 087) is a Nonconformist Chapel located within Llanfachraeth. The chapel was built in 1862 in the Simple Round-Headed and Arts and Craft style of the short-wall entry type and was renovated in 1908. The chapel has been assessed to be of medium value as it is a Grade II listed building. The chapel house, Ty Capel (Asset 99; Plate 086) is located on the SW side of the chapel (NGR SH 31370 82743). It is a double fronted symmetrical two storey house with no porch. The chapel house has also been assessed to be of medium value as it is a Grade II listed building. Additionally, the walls, railings and gates (Asset 101; Plate 088) associated with Capel Abarim (Figure 6; NGR SH 31391 82755) are also Grade II listed and as such have been assessed to be of medium value.

Capel Ebenezer (Asset 165; Plate 150) is positioned within the village of Llanfaethlu (Figure 10, NGR SH 31344 86879). The Methodist Chapel was first built in 1839 to the design of Richard Jones of Llanfwrog. The present chapel, dated 1908, is built in the Arts and Craft style of the long-wall entry type. The chapel, outbuilding (Asset 166; Plate 151) in the grounds (Figure 10), the gate, gateposts, wall and railings (Asset 164; Figure 10; Plate 149) associated with Ebenezer Chapel are all Grade II listed and as such have been assessed to be of medium value.

Bethel-hen Methodist Chapel (Asset 227; Plate 204), is located in the village of Llanrhyddlad (Figure 12; NGR SH 33233 89127). Bethel Hen Methodist Chapel was first built in 1772, enlarged in 1787, modified further in 1799 and rebuilt in 1839. The present chapel dates from the final rebuild in 1905. The chapel is a Grade II listed building, which is why it has been assessed to be of medium value.

Three farmhouses and associated buildings have also been assessed to be of medium value. Tyddyn Waen (Asset 216; Plate 193) is a late 18th century early 19th century farmhouse, located off the A5025 in Llanrhyddlad (Figure 12, NGR SH 33072 88878). It is a two storey, 2-window farmhouse with a rear kitchen wing, built of rubble masonry and limewashed. Asset 217 (Plate 194), lies just to the east of the farmhouse and consists of a range of agricultural outbuildings probably built in the late 18th or early 19th century (Figure 12, NGR SH 33095 88869). The farmhouse and associated barn have both been assessed to be of medium value as they are both Grade II listed buildings.

The second farmhouse is Cefn-coch House (Asset 258; Plate 232). It probably dates to the seventeenth century and is a central hall type building with nineteenth century alterations (Figure 14; NGR SH 34249 90719). The house is a Grade II listed building and has been assessed to be of medium value.

The third farmhouse is Bryn Glas (Asset 87; Plate 074), located within the village of Llanfachraeth (Figure 6, NGR SH 31443 82606). It is a small double fronted symmetrical house. An outbuilding formerly abutted its south side as indicated by the change in render. It has been assessed to be of medium value as it is a Grade II listed building.

Two commercial buildings, Siop Soar (Asset 149; Figure 9, Plate 134) and The Black Lion Inn (Asset 150; Figure 9; Plate 135) have been assessed to be of medium value, as they are Grade II listed. They are located at a staggered road junction off the A5025 to the SE of the village of Llanfaethlu.

Three industrial buildings comprising a windmill, Ty'n y Felin (Asset 279; Plate 251), Llanfachraeth Smithy (Asset 97; Figure 6; Plate 084) and Asset 182 (Plate 166), a disused lime kiln at Carreglwyd (Figure 10, NGR SH 31500 87347) have been assessed to be of medium value, as they are Grade II listed buildings.

5.2.4 Historic buildings of low value

Seventy one historic building assets of low value were identified within the study area.

Five of these are mills which are potentially medieval in origin (Davidson 2002): Pandy Erw Goch (Asset 54), Ty'n Felin (Asset 242), Pandy Cefn Coch, Cylch y Garn (Asset 264) and Melin Cefn Goch (Asset 273). All have been heavily improved and modernised and converted into domestic dwellings, and as such have been assessed to be of low value.

Sixty five of the buildings are post-medieval in date. The Rectory associated with St Machraeth's Church (Asset 115) has been assessed as low value as it may be of 18th century date and of local historical interest.

Four are 19th century chapels: Hermon Chapel (Asset 28), Capel Soar (Asset 147), Capel Seilo (Asset 252), and the Bethania Methodist Chapel (Asset 297) are all generic examples 19th century chapels, common to Anglesey and Wales and are therefore have been assessed to be of low value.

Two post-medieval school buildings: an in use primary school on the north side of Llanfachraeth (Asset 110) and the former Ysgol Pedair (Asset 209) have both been assessed to be of low value due to their modest fabrics and local historical interest and associations. Llanfaethlu Coffee House (Asset 169) was built in 1892 as a place to socialise in an alcohol-free environment, and is an unremarkable building of local historical interest. Four hotels / public houses, The Valley Hotel (Asset 4), The Holland Hotel (Asset 68) and the former King's Head (Asset 104), both in Llanfachraeth, and the Douglas Inn, Tregele (Asset 306), have all been designated low value. They are all buildings of modest architectural quality, but of local historical interest. Two post medieval smithys, Hen Efail (Asset 223), and a former smithy in Tregele (Asset 303), were also identified. While they are are of local interest, both are unlisted buildings of modest quality, in light of this they have also been assessed to be of low value.

A post medieval road has also been assessed as low value. It is located in the south of the study area. Asset 5 is a 630 m long section of the line of the Telford's Holyhead-London road. The route is associated with the post medieval development of this part of Anglesey and as such has been assessed to be of low value.

The remaining post-medieval buildings consist of houses, farmsteads or associated outbuildings assessed to be of low value as, despite their age, they are relatively unexceptional buildings. The exception to this is Asset 257 the perimeter wall of Plas Cefn Coch (Asset 258). These buildings are widely distributed within the study area, some in relatively isolated positions (eg. Assets 125, 133, 135), and others in agglomerated settlements such as Llanfachraeth (eg. Assets 62, 76, 85, 95, 96, 98, 106, 107). Of note however in this large group are Bodfardden-wen and its outbuildings (Asset 135). The relatively common type of farmhouse has a complex collection of 19th century and possibly earlier buildings and outbuildings, exceptionally well preserved and maintained. Despite this, the building types and styles are fairly typical examples for farmsteads and outbuildings in the local area and as such it has been assessed to be of low value.

The War Memorial at Pedair (Asset 211) commemorates local men killed in WWI and II. It is of a generic style common throughout Anglesey and Wales however, it is undoubtedly of local historical interest.

5.2.5 Historic buildings of negligible value

Eighty six buildings were assessed to be of negligible value.

One of these is a possible medieval building. Melin Ty'n y Felin, Former Site of (Asset 243) has been assessed as being of negligible value as it has been heavily altered and modernised which makes it difficult to determine how much, if any of the original building, survives.

Seventy eight post-medieval buildings (houses, farmsteads and associated outbuildings) assessed to be of negligible value were identified. These consist of buildings that have either been heavily modernised and altered, or have been replaced with modern structures.

Seven modern buildings have been assessed as being of negligible value. These are all roadside milk churn stands (Assets 50, 139, 151, 161, 174, 191, 196) identified at the junction of farm tracks and the A5025 at various locations around the settlement of Llanfaethlu (with an outlier to the south of Llanfachraeth). As a group, they do contribute somewhat to the character of the local area, but individually they are of very little to no architectural or historical value.

5.2.6 Historic buildings of unknown value

Three buildings were identified within the study area whose value is unknown. Assets 59, 127 and 250 are post medieval farm buildings which could not be assessed because access was not granted for the walkover survey.

5.3 Historic Landscapes

5.3.1 Baseline

Thirteen historic landscape types were identified within the study area, none of which are designated. One has been assessed to be of medium value and 12 have been assessed to be of low value.

5.3.2 Historic landscape types of medium value

Asset 332 (Figures 17 & 18; NGR SH 34409 90969) is a post-medieval historic landscape that consists of small industrial valley complex along the banks of the Afon Cafnan. These include a windmill (Melin Cefn Coch) and a number of watermills. The initial function of a 'pandy' was supplemented by carding, spinning, weaving and drying, all of which had buildings for the purpose. The landscape is mid-19th century in character, with some of this evident on the tithe map of 1840, although there are a few later boundaries. Due to the concentration of industrial buildings (some of which are listed) this historic landscape type has been assessed to be of medium value.

5.3.3 Historic landscape types of low value

Twelve landscapes have been assessed to be of low value.

Two of these have their origins in the medieval period. The first is an area in southern Llanfechell, the township of Bodronyn (Asset 330; Figure 20-21; NGR SH 33810 90219). The area contains a significant surviving relict landscape depicted in 1724 (Bodorgan 1579). Many of the field boundaries and early mill features have survived from the early 18th century, and the farm locations and names generally survive from this era. The second is an area of small fields, first recorded in 1842 but probably earlier in origin (Asset 333; Figure 20-21; NGR SH 34720 91420). It includes a more upland area around Ty Mynydd, and relict archaeological landscape elements may be present. Both of these landscapes have been assessed to be of low value they display robust and coherent regional and chronological characteristics from the early 18th century through to the mid 19th century, and are of local importance.

The other 10 historic landscape types are post medieval in date.

Four of these are focused on 19th century settlements along the the existing A5025. Asset 323 is a mid-late 19th century proto-urban development of Valley, Asset 328 is the area of ribbon development of mid-19th century to 20th century date that comprises the village of Llanfachraeth (Figure 18), Asset 335, the settlement of Tregele, which would appear to be a late 18th-19th century development (Figure 21) and Asset 331 is a small area of 19th century buildings around Siloh Chapel (Figure 20). These landscapes have been assessed to be of low value as they display robust and coherent regional and chronological characteristics and are of local importance.

Six are nineteenth century agricultural landscapes, each with a distinct character: Asset 324 mid-late 19th century farms and field systems (Figure 17); Asset 325 an area of small fields to the south and west of Llanynghenedl (Figure 17-18); Asset 326 an area of late 19th century field systems (Figure 18); Asset 327 an area of mainly mid-19th century field systems and farms around Llanfachraeth and Llanfaethlu (Figure 18); Asset 329 a mid-late 19th century landscape in the parish of Llanrhyddlad (Figure 19); Asset 334 late 19th century field systems (Figure 21). All six of these landscapes have been assessed to be of low value as they display robust regional and chronological characteristics, with some time depth, and are of local importance.

Table 4.0 – Cultural Heritage assets identified within the study area

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 1	Racecourse (Site of), Valley	None	None	Negligible	3
Asset 2	Nant Glyn, NE of Tabor Chapel	None	None	Low	3
Asset 3	Buildings, SE of Valley Hotel	None	None	Negligible	3
Asset 4	Valley Hotel	None	None	Low	3
Asset 5	A5 Historic Route, Valley	None	None	Low	3
Asset 6	Two Buildings (Site of), W of Cleifiog-isaf	None	None	Negligible	3
Asset 7	Building (Site of), SE of Cleifiog-fawr	None	None	Unknown	3
Asset 8	COEDANEU; COETTANEU, POSSIBLE BATTLE SITE, ANGLESEY	None	None	Unknown	3
Asset 9	Tyddyn-y-gof	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 10	Main Building at Cleifiog-isaf	None	None	Low	4
Asset 11	Farmhouse and Outbuilding, E of Cleifiog-isaf	None	None	Low	4
Asset 12	Three Buildings (Site of), NW of Cleifiog-isaf	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 13	Well, SW of Bronallt	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 14	Penterfyn	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 15	Ty'n-y-waen (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 16	Building (Site of), Immediately S of Ty'n-coed	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 17	Ty'n-y-coed	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 18	Buildings / structures (Site of), N of Ty'n-y-coed	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 19	Ty Newydd	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 20	Building 1 (Site of), W of Ty Newydd	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 21	Building 2 (Site of), W of Ty Newydd	None	None	Negligible	4
Asset 22	Building (Site of), S of Ty-mawr	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 23	Ty-mawr (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 24	Cwr-pwll (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 25	Smithy (Site of), Llanynghendl	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 26	Building (site of), SW of Lon-deg	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 27	Lon-deg	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 28	Hermon Chapel (Welsh Calvinistic Methodist)	None	None	Low	5
Asset 29	1 & 2 Turnpike	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 30	Ty'n-Llan	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 31	St Enghenedls Graveyard	None	None	Low	5

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 32	Parish Church of St. Enghenedl, Llanynghenedl	None	None	Low	5
Asset 33	Building SW of Ty'n-fonwent	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 34	Ty'n-fonwent	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 35	Ty-croes	None	None	Low	5
Asset 36	Tyddyn-hirion	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 37	Rubbing Stone (Possible Standing Stone), Llanynghenedl	None	None	Medium	5
Asset 38	'Old Quarry' S of Ty'n-ffynon	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 39	Ty'n-lon (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 40	Spring, E of Ty'n-ffynon	None	None	Unknown	5
Asset 41	Ty'n-ffynon	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 42	Field clearance or possible demolished building, N of Ty'n-ffynon	None	None	Negligible	5
Asset 43	Building (Site of), S of Erw-goch	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 44	Building, SW of Erw-goch	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 45	Building, S of Erw-goch	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 46	Road / trackway	None	None	Unknown	6
Asset 47	Buildings (Site of), Erw Goch	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 48	Building, W of Erw Goch	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 49	Erw-goch	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 50	Milk Churn Stand, W of Erw-goch	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 51	Spring, NE of Erw-goch	None	None	Unknown	6
Asset 52	Building, N of Erw Goch	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 53	Building, SE of Pandy Erw-goch	None	None	Unknown	6
Asset 54	Pandy Erw Goch, Llanfachraeth	None	None	Low	6
Asset 55	Capel Pontyrarw burial ground, Llanfachraeth	None	None	Low	6
Asset 56	Capel Pontyrarw	Listed Building, Grade II	24463	Medium	6
Asset 57	Tyn Gamfa	None	None	Low	6
Asset 58	Spring / Well, S of Moel Haul	None	None	Unknown	6
Asset 59	Moel-haul	None	None	Unknown	6
Asset 60	Bedo-fawr	None	None	Low	6
Asset 61	'Old Quarry', E of Glanaber	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 62	Macraeth View	None	None	Low	6
Asset 63	Building, W of Macraeth View	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 64	Victoria House	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 65	Building, S of Holland Hotel	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 66	Post Office, Llanfachraeth	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 67	Mona Cottages	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 68	Holland Hotel	None	None	Low	6

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 69	Ty Gwyn and outbuilding	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 70	Building, N of Post Office Llanfachraeth	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 71	Craig Arnedd and Outbuilding	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 72	Building SW of Arosfa	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 73	Hen Efail	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 74	Building, S of Mona Terrace	None	None	Low	6
Asset 75	Building (Site of), N of Mona Cottages	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 76	Mona Terrace and Outbuildings	None	None	Low	6
Asset 77	Building E of Mona Terrace	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 78	Building (Site of), SW of Y Bwthyn	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 79	Y Bwthyn	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 80	Rose Place	None	None	Low	6
Asset 81	Building (Site of), W of Rose Place	None	None	Unknown	6
Asset 82	Berth	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 83	Structure/ Enclosure (Site of), N of Bedo-fawr	None	None	Unknown	6
Asset 84	Spring / Well SW of Bryn	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 85	Bryn	None	None	Low	6
Asset 86	1 & 2 Bont Llwyd	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 87	Bryn Glas	Listed Building, Grade II	24470	Medium	6
Asset 88	Glasfryn	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 89	New Stead	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 90	Trigfa	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 91	Ty'r Ardd	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 92	Cybi House	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 93	Bryn Celyn	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 94	Twr Celyn	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 95	Preston House	None	None	Low	6
Asset 96	Cartrefle	None	None	Low	6
Asset 97	Llanfachraeth Smithy	Listed Building, Grade II	24471	Medium	6
Asset 98	Goeden Gron	None	None	Low	6
Asset 99	Ty Capel and Outbuilding	Listed Building, Grade II	24472	Medium	6
Asset 100	Capel Abarim, Llanfachraeth	Listed Building, Grade II	24464	Medium	6

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 101	Wall, railings and gates, W of Capel Abarim	Listed Building, Grade II	24473	Medium	6
Asset 102	Graig Llwyd	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 103	Fron-deg	None	None	Low	6
Asset 104	Former King's Head Public House	None	None	Low	6
Asset 105	Windmill and Associated Structures (Site of), Llanfacraeth	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 106	Tan y Felin	None	None	Low	6
Asset 107	Cartref	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 108	Mona Stores	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 109	Ty Newydd	None	None	Negligible	6
Asset 110	School, Llanfacraeth	None	None	Low	6
Asset 111	Old Quarry, E of Penrhos Newydd	None	None	Unknown	6
Asset 112	Outbuilding, St Machraeth's Church Graveyard	None	None	Low	6
Asset 113	St Machraeth's Church Graveyard	None	None	Medium	6
Asset 114	St Machraeth's Church	None	None	Medium	6
Asset 115	The Rectory, N of St Machraeth's Church	None	None	Low	7
Asset 116	Building, NW of the Rectory at St Machraeth's Church	None	None	Negligible	7
Asset 117	Tyddyn y Llan (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	7
Asset 118	Barn, S of Pen-yr-orsedd	None	None	Negligible	7
Asset 119	Pen-yr-orsedd	None	None	Low	7
Asset 120	Outbuilding, NE of Pen-yr-orsedd	None	None	Negligible	7
Asset 121	Spring / Well, NW of Pen-yr-orsedd	None	None	Negligible	7
Asset 122	Pen-y-groes	None	None	Negligible	7
Asset 123	Tan-y-bryn	None	None	Negligible	7
Asset 124	Building, SE of Tan-yr-allt	None	None	Negligible	7

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 125	Tan-yr-allt	None	None	Low	7
Asset 126	Footbridge, NE of Tan-yr-allt	None	None	Unknown	7
Asset 127	Building, N of Dronwy	None	None	Unknown	7
Asset 128	Tyddyn-y-waen	None	None	Low	8
Asset 129	Rhos-y-gaer	None	None	Negligible	8
Asset 130	Well, S of Bytheicws	None	None	Negligible	8
Asset 131	Bytheicws	None	None	Negligible	8
Asset 132	Well, NE of Rhos-y-gaer	None	None	Negligible	8
Asset 133	Bottan Fawr	None	None	Low	8
Asset 134	Gorsedd Tefyn	None	None	Negligible	8
Asset 135	Bodfardden-wen and outbuildings	None	None	Low	8
Asset 136	Bryn Tirion	None	None	Negligible	8
Asset 137	Building (Site of), N of Bryn Tirion	None	None	Negligible	8
Asset 138	Bryntirion-uchaf (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	8
Asset 139	Milk Churn Stand, E of Plas Newydd	None	None	Negligible	8
Asset 140	Penhesgyn and outbuildings (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 141	Building 2 Penhesgyn (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 142	Fadog-lwyd	None	None	Low	9
Asset 143	Building 2 Fadog-lwyd (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 144	Ty'n-llech	None	None	Low	9
Asset 145	Ty Bach (Site of)	None	None	Unknown	9
Asset 146	Capel Soar Standing Stone	Scheduled Ancient Monument	AN083	High	9
Asset 147	Capel Soar	None	None	Low	9
Asset 148	Capel Soar Burial Ground	None	None	Low	9

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 149	Siop Soar	Listed Building, Grade II	24814	Medium	9
Asset 150	Black Lion Inn, Llanfaethlu	Listed Building, Grade II	24794	Medium	9
Asset 151	Milk Churn Stand, SW of Fadog Frech	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 152	Forking Trackway (Site of), Capel Soar	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 153	Disused Lime Kiln, NW of Black Lion Inn	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 154	Ty Gadwgan (Site of)	None	None	Unknown	9
Asset 155	Rallt Goch	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 156	House (Site of), S of Fadog Frech	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 157	Fadog Frech	None	None	Low	9
Asset 158	Tan-y-Bryn	None	None	Low	9
Asset 159	Two ruined rectangular Buildings, Tan-y-Bryn	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 160	Well, Tan-y-Bryn	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 161	Milk Churn Stand, W of Tan-y-bryn	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 162	Linear bank, SW of Rhos-ty-mawr	None	None	Negligible	9
Asset 163	Caer-bryniau and outbuildings	None	None	Low	9
Asset 164	Gate and gateposts, wall and railings, Ebenezer Chapel	Listed Building, Grade II	24804	Medium	10
Asset 165	Capel Ebenezer, Llanfaethlu	Listed Building, Grade II	24793	Medium	10
Asset 166	Outbuilding, Ebenezer Chapel	Listed Building, Grade II	24803	Medium	10
Asset 167	Capel Ebenezer Cemetery	None	None	Low	10
Asset 168	Bryn Goleu, Post Office and adjacent house	None	None	Low	10
Asset 169	Llanfaethlu Coffee House	None	None	Low	10
Asset 170	1 & 2 Simdde Wen	None	None	Negligible	10

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 171	Building (Site of), W of Smidde Wen	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 172	Brynllwyd	None	None	Low	10
Asset 173	Rhos-ty-mawr	None	None	Low	10
Asset 174	Milk Churn Stand, W of Rhos-ty-mawr	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 175	St. Maethlu's Church Graveyard	None	None	Medium	10
Asset 176	St. Maethlu's Church	Listed Building, Grade II*	5301	High	10
Asset 177	Prehistoric Settlement Site, Llanfaethlu	None	None	High	10
Asset 178	Ty'n-y-buarth	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 179	Ty'n-yr-ardd	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 180	Trackway, NW of Ty'n-yr-ardd	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 181	'Old Quarry' and associated structure, SW of Pant	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 182	Disused Lime Kiln, Carreglwyd	Listed Building, Grade II	24792	Medium	10
Asset 183	'Old Quarry', SW of Bryn Maethlu	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 184	1 & 2 Pen-y-craig	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 185	Hen Shop	None	None	Low	10
Asset 186	Early Christian Burial Ground, Hen Shop	None	None	Medium	10
Asset 187	Ruined Building, W of Berth	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 188	Pant	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 189	Bod Halen Farmhouse	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 190	Bodhelen outbuildings	None	None	Low	10
Asset 191	Milk Churn Stand, SW of Hafod y Graig	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 192	Building (Site of), SE of Bryn Maethlu	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 193	Walled Garden, Bryn Maethlu	None	None	Unknown	10

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 194	Bryn Maethlu	None	None	Low	10
Asset 195	Underground Passage (Site of), Bryn Maethlu Farm	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 196	Milk Churn Stand, E of Bryn Maethlu	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 197	Well, E of Bryn Maethlu	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 198	Oval mound, possible barrow?	None	None	Medium	10
Asset 199	Bodowen	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 200	Pen-y-cae	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 201	Ty'n-Cae (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 202	Betws Perwas Chapel (Site of), Llanrhyddlad	None	None	Medium	10
Asset 203	Bronze Axe - Findspot, Llanrhyddlad	None	None	Negligible	10
Asset 204	Ty-newydd	None	None	Negligible	11
Asset 205	Building (Site of), NW of Ty Newydd	None	None	Negligible	11
Asset 206	Lon-las (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	11
Asset 207	Bod-wyn (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	11
Asset 208	Aber	None	None	Negligible	11
Asset 209	Ysgol Pedair	None	None	Low	11
Asset 210	Fron Deg	None	None	Low	11
Asset 211	War Memorial, Pedair	None	None	Low	11
Asset 212	Pedair	None	None	Low	11
Asset 213	Ringwork Enclosure, Llanrhyddlad	None	None	Medium	11
Asset 214	Ty-Mawr and Outbuildings (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	11
Asset 215	Ruined Building, S of Tyddyn Waen	None	None	Low	12
Asset 216	Tyddyn Waen	Listed Building, Grade II	24427	Medium	12
Asset 217	Agricultural range at Tyddyn Waen	Listed Building,	24428	Medium	12

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
		Grade II			
Asset 218	Well, NW of Tyddyn Waen	None	None	Negligible	12
Asset 219	Ty'n-lon	None	None	Negligible	11
Asset 220	Sin Nombre	None	None	Negligible	11
Asset 221	Spring, N of Swn-y-nant	None	None	Negligible	11
Asset 222	Ty'n-gongl	None	None	Negligible	12
Asset 223	Hen Efail (Smithy)	None	None	Low	12
Asset 224	Bryn-glas	None	None	Low	12
Asset 225	Cae Crin	None	None	Negligible	12
Asset 226	Building (Site of), SW of Bethel-hen	None	None	Negligible	12
Asset 227	Bethel-hen, Llanrhyddlad	Listed Building, Grade II	24426	Medium	12
Asset 228	Burial Ground, N of Bethel-hen	None	None	Low	12
Asset 229	Capel Bethel Hen School (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	12
Asset 230	Early Christian Burials, Llanrhuddlad	None	None	Medium	12
Asset 231	Pump (Disused) W of Bethel-hen	None	None	Negligible	12
Asset 232	Erw	None	None	Negligible	12
Asset 233	Building, W of Penrhyd	None	None	Negligible	12
Asset 234	Penrhyd	None	None	Low	12
Asset 235	Grimpan	None	None	Negligible	12
Asset 236	Gwelfor	None	None	Low	12
Asset 237	Building (Site of), SE of Bod-hedd	None	None	Negligible	12
Asset 238	Ty Newydd (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	13
Asset 239	Head Race, Melin Ty'n y Felin	None	None	Low	13
Asset 240	Building (Site of), S of Melin Ty'n-y-felin	None	None	Negligible	13

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 241	Two small orthostatic stones on slight mound, S of Ty'n y Felin	None	None	Medium	13
Asset 242	Ty'n Felin	None	None	Low	13
Asset 243	Melin Ty'n y Felin, Possible Former Site of, Cylch y Garn	None	None	Negligible	13
Asset 244	Two buildings, E of Melin Ty'n y Felin	None	None	Negligible	13
Asset 245	Well, E of Melin Ty'n y Felin	None	None	Negligible	13
Asset 246	Tail Race, Melin Ty'n y Felin	None	None	Low	13
Asset 247	Glan yr afon (Site of)	None	None	Unknown	13
Asset 248	House (Site of), NW of Melin Ty'n y Felin	None	None	Unknown	13
Asset 249	Two Buildings, S of Pen-y-groes Arthur	None	None	Low	13
Asset 250	Pen-y-groes Arthur (Glan-yr-afon)	None	None	Unknown	13
Asset 251	Melin Bodronyn (Site of), Cylch y Garn	None	None	Medium	13
Asset 252	Capel Seilo, Pen y Groes	None	None	Low	13
Asset 253	Carreg Cam	None	None	Low	13
Asset 254	Well, E of Carreg Cam	None	None	Negligible	13
Asset 255	House, E of Carreg-gam	None	None	Low	13
Asset 256	Fferam-wyllt	None	None	Low	13
Asset 257	Perimeter Wall, Cefn-coch	None	None	Low	14
Asset 258	Cefn-coch House (C17th), Llanfechell	Listed Building, Grade II	5343	Medium	14
Asset 259	Surviving outbuildings, Cefn-coch	None	None	Low	14
Asset 260	Barn, SE of Cefn-coch	None	None	Low	14
Asset 261	Ruined building, part of outer perimeter wall, NW of Cefn-coch	None	None	Negligible	14
Asset 262	Mill Pond and Head Race (Site of), Pandy Cefn-coch	None	None	Low	14
Asset 263	Well, SW of Pandy Cefn-coch	None	None	Negligible	14

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 264	Pandy Cefn Coch, Cylch y Garn	None	None	Low	14
Asset 265	Buildings associated with Pandy Cefn Coch including drying tower, Cylch y Garn	None	None	Low	14
Asset 266	Tail Race, Pandy Cefn-coch	None	None	Unknown	14
Asset 267	Pandy, N of Pandy Cefn Coch.	None	None	Negligible	14
Asset 268	Building (Site of), NW of Pandy Cefn-coch	None	None	Negligible	14
Asset 269	Building, Ty'n-yr-odyn	None	None	Negligible	14
Asset 270	Cefyn Gwyn (Site of)	None	None	Unknown	14
Asset 271	Lime Kiln, E of Tyn-yr-odyn	None	None	Low	14
Asset 272	Mill Race, Melin Cefn Goch	None	None	Low	14
Asset 273	Melin Cefn Goch	None	None	Low	14
Asset 274	Mill race for watermill Felin Cefn Coch	None	None	Low	14
Asset 275	Felin Cefn Coch (Site of), Cylch y Garn	None	None	Medium	14
Asset 276	Ty-n-felin (Melin Cefn Coch)	None	None	Low	14
Asset 277	Building (Site of), NW of Felin Cefn Coch	None	None	Low	14
Asset 278	Small culvert / bridge, N of Ty-n-felin	None	None	Negligible	14
Asset 279	Windmill, Ty'n y Felin	Listed Building, Grade II	5388	Medium	14
Asset 280	Quarry, NW of Ty'n y Felin Windmill	None	None	Negligible	14
Asset 281	Well, W of Cae Gwin	None	None	Negligible	14
Asset 282	Cae Gwin	None	None	Negligible	14
Asset 283	Farmstead Ty'n-y-Mynydd	None	None	Negligible	14
Asset 284	Well, NW of Ty'n-y-Myndd	None	None	Negligible	14
Asset 285	Three Orthostatic stones	None	None	Medium	15
Asset 286	Myndd-groes	None	None	Negligible	15

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 287	Hill-top Enclosure, W of Bwlch	None	None	Medium	15
Asset 288	Groes and Outbuilding	None	None	Low	15
Asset 289	Groes-fechan	None	None	Low	15
Asset 290	Ruined building in quarry, with enclosure wall on SW side	None	None	Negligible	15
Asset 291	Building, NW of Foel-fawr	None	None	Negligible	15
Asset 292	Copper Cake - Findspot, Nr. Penrallt, Tregele	None	None	Low	16
Asset 293	Penrallt (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 294	Ysgubor-ddegwm (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 295	House, NW of Bethania Chapel	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 296	Tyn Llidiart, NW Side of Bethania Chapel	None	None	Low	16
Asset 297	Bethania Methodist Chapel, Tregele	None	None	Low	16
Asset 298	Gorphwysfa, SW side of Bethania Chapel	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 299	Building (Site of), W of Cae Gors	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 300	Four building terrace including Howth House and Bwythyn Preswylfa, Tregele	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 301	Tyn-y-Gongl, Merionfa and two story cottage, Tregele	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 302	Three building terrace; Glandwr, Shop Uchaf and Glan Eifion, Tregele	None	None	Low	16
Asset 303	Smithy 1, Tregele	None	None	Low	16
Asset 304	Ty'n Refail, S of Douglas Inn	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 305	Smithy (The Bungalow), S of Douglas Inn	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 306	Douglas Inn, Tregele	None	None	Low	16
Asset 307	Tros y Ffordd, NE of Douglas Inn	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 308	Caer Gors	None	None	Low	16
Asset 309	Clonmel (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	16

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 310	Tyddyn Du and Pen y Groes Isaf, Tregele	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 311	Building (Site of), S of Pen-lon	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 312	Pen-lon and Outbuildings (Site of)	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 313	Llety	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 314	Gwyddelyn Bach	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 315	Tyddyn-Goronwy, Cemaes	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 316	Building (Site of), E of Tyddyn-Goronwy	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 317	Well, E of Tyddyn-Goronwy	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 318	Crash site, Bristol Beaufighter VI X8194	None	None	Low	16
Asset 319	Pentregof Bach	None	None	Negligible	16
Asset 320	Pentregof	None	None	Low	16
Asset 321	Gwyddelyn Fawr	None	None	Low	16
Asset 322	Route of Post Road / 18th century turnpike road	None	None	Low	3;4;5
Asset 323	Area along the A5 at the junction with the A5025	None	None	Low	17
Asset 324	Mid-late 19th century farms and field systems	None	None	Low	17; 18
Asset 325	An area of small fields to the S and W of Llanynghenedl, 18th century or earlier date	None	None	Low	17; 18
Asset 326	An area of late 19th century field systems	None	None	Low	18
Asset 327	An area of mainly mid 19th century field systems and farms around Llanfachraeth and Llanfaethlu, characterised by dispersed farmsteads	None	None	Low	18; 19; 20
Asset 328	An area of ribbon development in the village of Llanfachraeth	None	None	Low	18
Asset 329	A mid-late 19th century landscape in the parish of Llanrhudladd	None	None	Low	19; 20; 21
Asset 330	Area in southern Llanfechell, township of Bodronyn	None	None	Low	20; 21
Asset 331	19th century area including Siloh Chapel	None	None	Low	20

Asset	Asset Name	Designation	Reference	Value	Figure
Asset 332	Small industrial valley complex along the banks of the Afon Cafnan	None	None	Medium	20; 21
Asset 333	An area of small fields, shown in 1842 but probably earlier in origin	None	None	Low	20; 21
Asset 334	Late 19th century field systems	None	None	Low	21
Asset 335	The settlement of Tregele	None	None	Low	21

5.4 Potential for Unknown Archaeological Remains

While a variety of sources, that include but are not limited to the Historic Environment Record (HER) and the NMR (National Monuments Record) have been consulted as part of the desk-based survey and a walkover survey was conducted there is still the potential for the discovery of unknown archaeological remains. In particular, due to their ephemeral and random nature, prehistoric features and sites could survive beneath the topsoil, in particular in locations adjacent to sources of water, such as burnt mound spreads. The potential of the study area for unknown archaeological remains dating to the prehistoric period is highlighted by the results of a recent archaeological excavation at Llanfaethlu during the winter of 2015/15, where two Neolithic rectangular structures and pit group were uncovered. In this area the potential for unknown archaeological remains has been assessed to be high.

6 Summary

This report presents the results of a cultural heritage desk based and walkover surveys undertaken for a study area defined as the scheme footprint and a 300m buffer around it . The report, which was prepared based on guidance in DMRB Volume 11, Section 3, Part II (HA208/07), identified 335 heritage assets within the study area. The majority of the 335 heritage assets have been assessed to be of Low or Negligible value although there were 18 Grade II listed buildings assessed to be of Medium value, three assets assessed to be of High value and one Scheduled Ancient Monument.

7 References

7.1 Primary Sources

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Baron Hill 6359 *Plan of Lands near Valley Station* 1873 (Bangor University MSS);

Baron Hill 6592 *Survey of Lands in the Parish of Llanynghendl* (Bangor University MSS);

Baron Hill 8212 Map of Valley Area Showing the Estate 1861(Bangor University MSS);

Baron Hill 8212 Map of Llanynhghendl Area (Bangor University MSS);

Baron Hill 8212 Map of Llanfairynghornwy and Llanrhyddlad (Bangor University MSS);

Bodorgan Estate Survey 1724-7 (Bangor University MSS 1579);

B/Misc Vols/7 *Survey of the Carreg Llwyd and Berw Estates; the property of Holland Griffith Esquire* 1780 (National Library of Wales);

Lligwy 1409 *Map of the Lligwy Estate* 1773 (Bangor University MSS);

Penrhos II 773 *Rarw* (Plan No. 18) (Bangor University MSS);

Penrhos II 777 *Llanrhyddlad* 1801 (Plan No. 12) (Bangor University MSS);

Penrhos II 777 *Llanfechell* 1801 (Plan No. 15) (Bangor University MSS);

Penrhos II 802 *Cae Rhedegog* (Bangor University MSS);

Penrhos II 823 *Llanynghendl, Yr Raw*, 1807 (Bangor University MSS);

Ordnance Survey Map County Series First Edition 1” to 25 mile Ordnance Survey Map (1900 - Sheet 39 SE);

Ordnance Survey Map County Series Second Edition 1” to 25-mile Ordnance Survey Map (1900 – Sheet 39 SE);

Ordnance Survey County Series Third Edition 1” to 25-mile Ordnance Survey Map (1921 – Sheet 39 SE).

7.2 Secondary Sources

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7.3 Aerial Photographs

Aerial Photograph: CPU Unit, Welsh Assembly Government. 1945. RAF AP 4534 106/ GUK_655: 3273; 3274; 3363-3374; 3367; 4337; 4339; 4377; 4379; 4407. 13-AUG-1945

Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH2979; SH3079; SH3080; SH3180; SH3181; SH3182; SH3183; SH3184; SH3185; SH3186; SH3281; SH3282; SH3284; SH3286; SH3287; SH3387; SH3388; SH3389; SH3390; SH3391; SH3490; SH3491; SH3591; SH3592; SH3593; SH3693 06-SEPT-2006

8 Appendix I

Archive metadata

File reference	Description	View From	Scale	Asset No.	Project Name	Date
G2096_A5025_WO_001.JPG.	Gwyddelyn Fawr, from roadside to the N.	N	-	321	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_002.JPG	Outbuilding, W of Pentregof, from roadside to the SE	SW	-	320	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_003.JPG	Main building Pentregof, from road to SE	SE	-	320	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_004.JPG	Blocked hole in wall, S of main building Pentregof, originally location of a post box	S	-	320	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_005.JPG	Clovelly and Pentregof Bach from the SW	SW	-	319	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_006.JPG	Gwyddelyn Bach From roadside to the NE	NE	-	314	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_007.JPG	Llety, From roadside to the NE	NE	-	313	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_008.JPG	Main house at Tyddyn-Goronwy	E	-	315	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_009.JPG	Cottage SE of main house, Tyddyn-Goronwy	NE	-	315	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_010.JPG	Remains of outbuilding, SW of Tyddyn-Goronwy	NE	-	315	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_011.JPG	Main house at Tyddyn-Goronwy	SE	-	315	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_012.JPG	Cottage SE of main house, Tyddyn-Goronwy	SW	-	315	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_013.JPG	Pigsty, E of main house, Tyddyn-Goronwy	SW	-	315	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_014.JPG	Well, E of Tyddyn-Goronwy	N	1x1m	317	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_015.JPG	Well, E of Tyddyn-Goronwy	S	1x1m	317	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_016.JPG	Location of Building, E of Tyddyn-Goronwy	SE	-	316	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_017.JPG	Surviving concrete floor of outbuilding, Pen-lon	SE	1x1m	312	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_018.JPG	Shot of former location of Pen-lon and outbuilding	W	-	312	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_019.JPG	Shot of former location of Building, S of Pen-lon	SE	1x1m	311	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_020.JPG	Shot of former location of building at Clonmel	S	-	309	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_021.JPG	Shot of former location of Tyddyn Du and Pen y Groes Isaf	SE	-	310	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_022.JPG	Tros y Ffordd, from roadside to the SW	SW	-	307	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_023.JPG	Douglas Inn, viewed from roadside to the E	E	-	306	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_024.JPG	Smithy 2, Tregele (The Bungalow) from roadside to SE	SE	-	305	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_025.JPG	Ty'n Refail from road to SE	SE	-	304	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_026.JPG	Smithy 1, Tregele from road to SW	SW	-	303	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_027.JPG	Smithy 1, Tregele from road to SE	SE	-	303	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_028.JPG	Glandwr, Siop Uchaf and Glan Eifion	NNW	-	302	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_029.JPG	Glandwr and gable end of Tyn-y-Gongl	NW	-	302; 301	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_030.JPG	Tyn-y-Gongl, Merionfa and two story cottage, Tregele	NW	-	301	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_031.JPG	Tyn-y-Gongl, Merionfa and two story cottage, Tregele	E	-	301	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_032.JPG	Howth House, NW end of four building terrace, Tregele	ENE	-	300	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_033.JPG	Meadow View, SE end of four building terrace,	ENE	-	300	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015

	Tregele					
G2096_A5025_WO_034.JPG	Bwythyn Preswylfa, four building terrace,Tregele	ENE	-	300	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_035.JPG	Location of Building, W of Cae Gors	SE	1x1m	299	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_036.JPG	House, NW of Bethania Chapel	SE	-	295	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_037.JPG	Bethania Chapel, from road to SE	S	-	297	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_038.JPG	Gorphwysfa, SW side of Bethania Chapel	SE	-	298	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_039.JPG	Tyn Llidiart, NW Side of Bethania Chapel	NW	-	296	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_040.JPG	Caer Gors, from roadside	SSW	-	308	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_041.JPG	Location of demolished buildings at Penrallt	NE	-	293	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_042.JPG	Location of Building, NW of Foel-fawr, taken from side of A5025	NW	-	291	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_043.JPG	Ruined building in quarry, with enclosure wall on SW side	S	-	290	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_044.JPG	Ruined building in quarry, with enclosure wall on SW side	SE	-	290	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_045.JPG	Groes-fechan, from roadside to SE	SE	-	289	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_046.JPG	NW-SE wing of Groes-fechan	SSW	-	289	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_047.JPG	Groes-fechan from layby to NW	NE	-	289	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_048.JPG	Groes, from roadside to the E	E	-	288	G2096 A5025	07/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_049.JPG	Three orthostatic standing stones, from layby to the SE	SE	-	285	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_050.JPG	Three orthostatic standing stones, from A5025 to the E	E	-	285	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_051.JPG	SW end of hilltop enclosure, from A5025	NW	-	287	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_052.JPG	SW end of hilltop enclosure, from lane to SW	SW	-	287	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_053.JPG	Earliest part of Myndd-groes, from roadside to NW	NW	-	286	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_054.JPG	Ty'n-y-Mynydd, From road side to SE	SE	-	283	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_055.JPG	Lime kiln, rom Layby to the NE	NE	-	271	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_056.JPG	View NW of modern road and former roadline of A5025, SW of Groes-fechan	SE	-	-	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_057.JPG	Post Box, on lane to Bray at E side of junction with A5025	SW	-	-	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_058.JPG	A5025 looking W from junction of a5025 and lane to Bray towards Nanner Road.	E	-	-	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_059.JPG	Location of well, W of Cae Gwin from lane to SE	SE	-	281	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_060.JPG	Ty'n y Felin windmill base, from lane to SE	SE	-	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_061.JPG	Ty'n y Felin windmill base, from lane to S	S	-	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_062.JPG	Ty-n-felin, from lane to the ESE	ESE	-	276	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_063.JPG	Cae Gwin, from field to the W	WNW	-	282	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_064.JPG	Well and pump mecahnism, W of Cae Gwin from field to the W	W	-	281	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_065.JPG	Pond NW of Ty'n y Felin windmill base	NE	-	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_066.JPG	Ty'n y Felin windmill base showing W doorway and blocked door/window	W	1x1m	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_067.JPG	Interior of windmill base at Ty'n y Felin showing W doorway and blocked door/window	SE	1x1m	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_068.JPG	Interior of windmill base at Ty'n y Felin showing E doorway and window above	W	1x1m	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_069.JPG	Interior of windmill base at Ty'n y Felin showing W doorway and window above	E	1x1m	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_070.JPG	Interior of windmill base at Ty'n y Felin showing ledge / possible floor level, and holes in wall for machinery	N	1x1m	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_071.JPG	Gothic arch in masonry dump in quarry NW of Ty'n y Felin windmill base	N	1x1m	280	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_072.JPG	Trough in masonry dump in quarry NW of Ty'n y Felin windmill base	W	1x1m	280	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_073.JPG	Masonry dump in quarry NW of Ty'n y Felin windmill base	W	1x1m	280	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_074.JPG	Fragment of millstone found SW of pond, NW of Ty'n y Felin windmill base (55x30x30cm approx)	SE	1x1m	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_075.JPG	Vertical view of fragment of millstone found SW of pond	N	-	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_076.JPG	Second millstone fragment, approx 4m N of first, on SW edge of pond. Polygonal in shape	SW	1x1m	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_077.JPG	Overhead view of second fragment showing polygonal outside edge and circular inner face	SW	1x1m	279	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_078.JPG	Bridge/culvert, N of Ty-n-felin farmhouse	S	1x1m	278	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_079.JPG	Watermill Felin Cefn Coch, from the W	W	1x1m	275	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_080.JPG	NW gable end of watermill Felin Cefn Coch	NW	1x1m	275	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_081.JPG	NE facing side and SE gable end of watermill Felin Cefn Coch	E	1x1m	275	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_082.JPG	SE gable end of watermill Felin Cefn Coch	SE	1x1m	275	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_083.JPG	Millstone fragments built into wall running alongside leat from S corner of watermill Felin Cefn Coch	SE	1x1m	274	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_084.JPG	Tail race running NE From SE side of watermill Felin Cefn Coch	SW	-	274	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_085.JPG	Filled in entry point of leat in wall S of watermill Felin Cefn Coch	N	1x1m	274	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_086.JPG	Path of headrace as it runs N from roadside to watermill Felin Cefn Coch	S	-	274	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_087.JPG	Interior of watermill Felin Cefn Coch, SW gable end	NW	1x1m	275	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_088.JPG	Interior of watermill Felin Cefn Coch, SW gable end	NW	1x1m	275	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_089.JPG	Interior of watermill Felin Cefn Coch, SW room looking NW at at flues for Drying Room	SW	1x1m	275	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_090.JPG	N end of Building NW of Felin Cefn Coch	E	1x1m	277	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_091.JPG	S end of Building NW of Felin Cefn Coch, showing S gable end and E side	SE	1x1m	277	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_092.JPG	Bridge / culvert under road for Mill Race, Melin Cefn Goch	S	1x1m	272	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_093.JPG	Mill race, Melin Cefn Goch, Running N to the W of Ty-n-felin and E of watermill Felin Cefn Coch	N	-	272	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_094.JPG	Millstone fragment, S of watermill Felin Cefn Coch, near to gate and wall	N	1x1m	275	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_095.JPG	Capstone for bridge / culvert carrying mill leat S-N under the lane for watermill Felin Cefn Coch	N	1x1m	274	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_096.JPG	Route of head race for watermill Felin Cefn Coch, S of the road	N	-	274	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_097.JPG	Millstone built into wall/gateway, S of watermill Felin Cefn Coch	NW	1x1m	275	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_098.JPG	Melin Cefn Goch and tail race running N towards lane	N	-	273	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_099.JPG	Melin Cefn Goch and tail race running N towards lane	N	-	273	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_100.JPG	Route of proposed road improvement looking S across fields SE of Nanner Road	N	-	-	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_101.JPG	Ty'n-yr-odyn from side of A5025 to the NE	NE	-	269	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_102.JPG	Route of road improvement looking N across fields NE of Ty'n-yr-odyn	S	-	-	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_103.JPG	Route of road improvement looking N across fields E of Pandy	S	-	-	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_104.JPG	Location of Building, NW of Pandy Cefn-coch, no visible remains	NW	-	268	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_105.JPG	Pandy, from A5025 to the NE	NE	-	267	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_106.JPG	Pandy Cefn Coch	ESE	-	264	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_107.JPG	Buildings to the rear (W) of Pandy Cefn Coch from the roadside	NE	-	265	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_108.JPG	Mill Pond and Leat to the S of Pandy Cefn Coch	SSE	-	262	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_109.JPG	Drying Tower Base W of Pandy Cefn Coch	SE	-	265	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_110.JPG	Cefn-coch House	E	-	258	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_111.JPG	N-S wing of L shaped outbuilding, SE of Cefn Coch, includes old smithy	SE	-	259	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_112.JPG	E end of E-W wing of L shaped outbuilding, SE of Cefn Coch	NE	-	259	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_113.JPG	N gable end and W side of barn, Cefn Coch	NW	-	260	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_114.JPG	SW end and W side of barn, Cefn Coch	SW	-	260	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_115.JPG	W side of barn, S end Cefn Coch	W	-	260	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_116.JPG	Central and N end, W side of barn at Cefn Coch	SW	-	260	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_117.JPG	Detail of S end of smithy, N-S wing of L shaped outbuilding, Cefn Coch	E	-	259	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_118.JPG	N Corner of inner perimeter wall, NW of Cefn Coch	N	-	257	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_119.JPG	Drying tower and outbuilding, E of Pandy Cefn Coch, taken from field to SE	SE	-	265	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_120.JPG	Drying tower detail, from field to SE	SE	-	265	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_121.JPG	Lime kiln E of Tyn-yr-odyn, E and N wall	NE	1x1m	271	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_122.JPG	Top of Lime kiln E of Tyn-yr-odyn	E	1x1m	271	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_123.JPG	Well, SW of Pandy Cefn-coch	NE	1x1m	263	G2096 A5025	08/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_124.JPG	Looking N over route of propsed road improvement, through fields, from outcrop E of Pandy	S	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_125.JPG	Looking S towards Cefn Coch over route of propsed road improvement, from outcrop E of Pandy	N	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_126.JPG	Former location of larger building, Fferam-wyllt, no evidence visible	SW	-	256	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_127.JPG	S corner of remaining wall of smaller building, Fferam-wyllt	SW	-	256	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_128.JPG	NW-SE wall fragment, smaller building, Fferam-wyllt	SW	-	256	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_129.JPG	Looking S through fields over route of propsed road improvements, taken from roadside W of Cefn Coch	N	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_130.JPG	Looking NE towards woodland over route of propsed road improvements, taken from roadside W of Cefn Coch	SW	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_131.JPG	Looking S through fields over route of propsed road improvement, taken from field SW of Cefn Coch	N	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_132.JPG	Looking S through fields over route of propsed road improvement, taken further S in field SW of Cefn Coch	N	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_133.JPG	Looking N through fields over route of road improvement, taken from road to Llanfairynghornwy, W of Junction with A5025	S	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_134.JPG	Looking SW through fields over route of road improvement, taken from road to Llanfairynghornwy, W of Junction with A5025	NE	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_135.JPG	Small building and surviving wall, Melin Bodronyn	SE	1x1m	251	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_136.JPG	Masonry courses, SE of small building, Melin Bodronyn	NE	1x1m	251	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_137.JPG	Looking SW along possible leat, Melin Bodronyn	NE	1x1m	251	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_138.JPG	Overgrown SW corner and S wall of small building, Melin Bodronyn	W	1x1m	251	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_139.JPG	Capel Seilo, from the SE. Datestone shows 1838 as year of construction	SE	-	252	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_140.JPG	Well, E of Carreg Cam	NE	1x1m	254	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_141.JPG	Location of building E of Carreg Cam, possible house platform	SW	-	255	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_142.JPG	Pen-y-groes Arthur, taken from cross roads to the NW	NW	-	250	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_143.JPG	Location of House, NW of Melin Ty'n y Felin. Taken from A5025 to the NW, no visible remains	NW	-	248	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_144.JPG	Two Buildings, S of Pen-y-groes Arthur. Taken from A5025 to the SW	SW	-	249	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_145.JPG	Shot of fields W of Melin Ty'n y Felin affected by road improvements, taken from A5025 to the NE	NE	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_146.JPG	Shot of location of Building S of Melin Ty'n-y-felin, no visible traces	SW	-	240	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_147.JPG	Well, E of Melin Ty'n y Felin from the NW	NW	-	245	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_148.JPG	Tail race, E of Melin Ty'n y Felin. Taken from driveway to the S	S	-	246	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_149.JPG	Ty'n Felin from the NE	NE	-	242	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_150.JPG	Remains of Melin Ty'n y Felin	SE	-	243	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_151.JPG	Ty'n Felin from the SE	SE	-	242	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_152.JPG	Larger outbuilding, NE of Ty'n Felin	SW	1x1m	244	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_153.JPG	Smaller outbuilding, NE of Ty'n Felin	ESE	1x1m	244	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_154.JPG	Remains of Melin Ty'n y Felin from NE	NE	1x1m	243	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_155.JPG	Two small orthostatic stones on slight mound, S of Ty'n y Felin. Taken from A5025	S	-	241	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_156.JPG	Head Race, Melin Ty'n y Felin as it runs N from the E of Ronita	S	-	239	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_157.JPG	Head Race, Melin Ty'n y Felin as it	S	-	239	G2096	09/04/2015

	runs N from the roadside NE of Ronita				A5025	
G2096_A5025_WO_158.JPG	Two small orthostatic stones on slight mound, S of Ty'n y Felin.	NW	1x1m	241	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_159.JPG	Two small orthostatic stones on slight mound, S of Ty'n y Felin.	SE	1x1m	241	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_160.JPG	Shot from field W of Ty'n y Felin looking NE over fields affected by road improvements	SW	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_161.JPG	Shot from A5025 SW of Ty'n y Felin looking NE over fields affected by road improvements	SW	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_162.JPG	Location of Building, SE of Bod-hedd taken from A5025. Possible house platform	SE	-	237	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_163.JPG	Looking SW at proposed route of road improvements through fields on E side of current A5025. Taken from E of Building, SE of Bod-hedd	NE	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_164.JPG	Looking SW at proposed route of road improvements through fields on E side of current A5025. Taken from SE of Building, SE of Bod-hedd	NE	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_165.JPG	Looking NE at proposed route of road improvements through fields on E side of current A5025. Taken from S of layby SE of Bod-hedd	SW	-	-	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_166.JPG	Pump W of Bethel-hen, taken from roadside to the NW	NW	1x1m	231	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_167.JPG	Location of Early Christian Burials, Llanrhuddlad, taken from Gateway at SE corner of field	SW	-	230	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_168.JPG	Capel Bethel Hen Schoolhouse	SE	-	229	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_169.JPG	Capel Bethel-hen, Llanrhyddlad	SE	-	227	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_170.JPG	Capel Bethel-hen, Llanrhyddlad	SW	-	227	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_171.JPG	Burial Ground, N of Bethel-hen	NE	-	228	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_172.JPG	Location of Building, SW of Bethel-hen. No visible traces	SE	-	226	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_173.JPG	Cae Crin, from SE	SE	-	225	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_174.JPG	Ruined cottage? W end of Cae Crin	SW	-	225	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_175.JPG	Building, W of Penrhyd from the W	W	-	233	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_176.JPG	Penrhyd, from the NW	NW	-	234	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_177.JPG	Grimpan , from the NE	NE	-	235	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_178.JPG	Gwelfor, from the SW	SW	-	236	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_179.JPG	Erw, from the NW	NW	-	232	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_180.JPG	Ty'n-gongl, from the N	NW	-	222	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_181.JPG	Hen Efail (Smithy), from the SE	SE	-	223	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_182.JPG	Hen Efail (Smithy), from the NW	NW	-	223	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_183.JPG	Location of Ty-Mawr NE-SW aligned building, no visible remains	S	-	214	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_184.JPG	Bryn-glas, courtyard and outbuildings	S	-	224	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_185.JPG	Bryn-glas, courtyard and E outbuilding	WSW	-	224	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_186.JPG	Bryn-glas, from lane to the SE	SE	-	224	G2096 A5025	09/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_187.JPG	Route of proposed road improvement, looking NE taken from S of Bryn y Gongl Bach	SW	-	-	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_188.JPG	Route of proposed road improvement, looking SW taken from S of Bryn y Gongl Bach	NE	-	-	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_189.JPG	Surviving NW-SE orientated building from Ty-Mawr, incorporated into modern house Bwythyn	E	1x1m	214	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_190.JPG	Surviving NW-SE orientated building from Ty-Mawr, incorporated into modern house Bwythyn	S	1x1m	214	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_191.JPG	NW facing elevation (rear) of Tyddyn Waen from the A5025 to the NW	NW	-	216	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_192.JPG	Well, NE of Tyddyn Waen. Exact location obscured but stream visible	SW	1x1m	218	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_193.JPG	Agricultural range at Tyddyn Waen from the NE	NE	-	217	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_194.JPG	Agricultural range at Tyddyn Waen from the W	W	-	217	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_195.JPG	Agricultural range at Tyddyn Waen from the W	NW	-	217	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_196.JPG	SW part of Agricultural range at Tyddyn Waen	N	-	217	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_197.JPG	Tyddyn Waen from the SE	SE	-	216	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_198.JPG	Tyddyn Waen from the W	W	-	216	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_199.JPG	Building, S of Tyddyn Waen, from the NW	NW	-	215	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_200.JPG	SW end of Building, S of Tyddyn Waen from the NE showing pig sty at SE end	NE	1x1m	215	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_201.JPG	Building, S of Tyddyn Waen from the SE	SE	1x1m	215	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_202.JPG	Building, S of Tyddyn Waen from the SE	S	1x1m	215	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_203.JPG	NE end of Agricultural range at Tyddyn Waen from the S	S	-	217	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_204.JPG	SW end of Agricultural range at Tyddyn Waen from the S	SE	-	217	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_205.JPG	Sin Nombre, from the SW	SW	-	220	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_206.JPG	Remains of S wall of outbuilding, NE of Ty'n-lon	NW	-	219	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_207.JPG	Ty'n-lon	NNW	-	219	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_208.JPG	Location of Spring, N of Swn-y-nant, from roadside	SW	-	221	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_209.JPG	War Memorial, Pedair	SSW	1x1m	211	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_210.JPG	Fron Deg from the roadside to the NE	NE	-	210	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_211.JPG	Ysgol Pedair, from the SE	SE	-	209	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_212.JPG	NE end of Ysgol Pedair, from the S	S	-	209	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_213.JPG	SW end of Ysgol Pedair showing belltower, from the E	E	-	209	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_214.JPG	SW end of outbuilding S of Fron Deg	SE		210	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_215.JPG	NE end of outbuilding S of Fron Deg	SW		210	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_216.JPG	Pump, S of Fron Deg	SW	1x1m	210	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_217.JPG	Pedair, from opposite side of A5025 to the NW	NW	-	212	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_218.JPG	Pedair, NE building from opposite side of A5025 to the W	W	-	212	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_219.JPG	Aber Pwll, from the SE	SE	-	208	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_220.JPG	Aber Pwll, from the NE	NE	-	208	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_221.JPG	Location of building NW of Ty Newydd, under garage forecourt, no visible remains	W	-	205	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_222.JPG	Ty Newydd from opposite side of A5025 to the W	W	-	204	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_223.JPG	Bod-wyn from side of A5025 to the SE	SE	-	207	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_224.JPG	Location of Lon-las under modern garden	NE	-	206	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_225.JPG	Junction of A5025 and road to Rhydwyn, looking NW	SE	-	-	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_226.JPG	Location of Ty'n-Cae	NE	-	201	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_227.JPG	Pen-y-cae, from opposite side of A5025	SE	-	200	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_228.JPG	NW-SE barn at Bodowen	E	-	199	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_229.JPG	SW-NE barn at Bodowen	SE	-	199	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_230.JPG	Bodowen Farmhouse with later additions	NW	-	199	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_231.JPG	Bodowen from opposite side of A5025	W	-	199	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_232.JPG	Location of Building, SE of Bryn Maethlu, no visible remains	N	-	192	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_233.JPG	Route of proposed road improvement, looking S across fields from access road to Bryn Maethlu	N	-	-	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_234.JPG	Route of proposed road improvement, looking E across field E of Bryn Gwyn	W	-	-	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_235.JPG	Route of proposed road improvement, looking NE across field NE of Bryn Gwyn to road junction and Bodowen	SW	-	-	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_236.JPG	Low mound in field, SW of Rhydwyn junction	SW	1x1m	198	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_237.JPG	Farmhouse at Bryn Maethlu, from A5025	E	-	194	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_238.JPG	Well, E of Bryn Maethlu from A5025	W	-	197	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_239.JPG	Northern NW-SE building at Bodhelen	SE	1x1m	190	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_240.JPG	NE-SW building, Bodhelen	SE	-	190	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_241.JPG	Southern NW-SE building at Bodhelen	NE	1x1m	190	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_242.JPG	Machinery in room at SE end of SW-NE aligned building at Bodhelen	SE	1x1m	190	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_243.JPG	Bod Halen Farmhouse	NW	-	189	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_244.JPG	Bodhelen, from driveway to the NW	NNW	-	190	G2096 A5025	10/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_245.JPG	Pant, from opposite side of A5025	ESE	-	188	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_246.JPG	1 & 2 Pen-y-craig, from opposite side of A5025	NW	-	184	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_247.JPG	1 & 2 Pen-y-craig, from opposite side of A5025	SW	-	184	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_248.JPG	Ty'n-yr-ardd, from opposite side of A5025	NW	-	179	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_249.JPG	Ty'n-y-buarth, from opposite side of A5025	NW	-	178	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_250.JPG	Looking NNE across fields under route of road improvement, from laybay W of Ty'n-y-buarth	SSW	-	-	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_251.JPG	Approximate location of structure at N end of quarry, no visible remains	NNW	1x1m	181	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_252.JPG	'Old Quarry', SW of Pant	SE	-	181	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_253.JPG	Trackway, leading to structure and/or lime kiln NE of 'Old Quarry'	SE	1x1m	180	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_254.JPG	'Old Quarry', SW of Bryn Maethlu, largely obscured by undergrowth / scrub	SE	-	183	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_255.JPG	Lime kiln, Carreglwyd	E	-	182	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_256.JPG	Location of recently excavated prehistoric settlement at site of new school, Llanfaethlu from hillside to NE	NE	-	177	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_257.JPG	Route of proposed Llanfaethlu bypass, looking S from roadside across fields to NE of Rhos-ty-mawr	N	-	-	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_258.JPG	Location of recently excavated prehistoric settlement at site of new school, Llanfaethlu, from layby at side of A5025	ENE	-	177	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_259.JPG	Location of Early Christian Burial Ground, Hen Shop and ruined building W of Berth, from field NE of Rhos-ty-mawr	SW	-	186; 187	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_260.JPG	Route of proposed Llanfaethlu bypass, looking NW from SE field corner immediately E of Rhos-ty-mawr	SE	-	-	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_261.JPG	Route of proposed Llanfaethlu bypass, looking SE from SE field corner immediately E of Rhos-ty-mawr towards Black Lion Inn	NW	-	-	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_262.JPG	Route of proposed Llanfaethlu bypass, looking NW from field immediately SE of Rhos-ty-mawr	SE	-	-	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_263.JPG	Linear feature, possible relict field boundary SE of Rhos-ty-mawr	WNW	-	162	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_264.JPG	Llanfaethlu Coffee House	S	-	169	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_265.JPG	Capel Ebenezer, Llanfaethlu	NE	-	165	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_266.JPG	NE gateposts, wall and railings, Capel Ebenezer	NE	1x1m	164	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_267.JPG	NW gateposts, wall and railings, Capel Ebenezer	NW	1x1m	164	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_268.JPG	Outbuilding, Ebenezer Chapel	NE	1x1m	166	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_269.JPG	Bryn Goleu, Post Office and adjacent house from opposite side of lane	E	-	168	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_270.JPG	Brynllwyd	SE	-	172	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_271.JPG	Split column gateposts, Brynllwyd	SW	1x1m	172	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_272.JPG	Brynllwyd, from opposite side of road	W	-	172	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_273.JPG	Smidda Wen, from opposite side of road	SE	-	170	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_274.JPG	Location of building, W of Smidde Wen, no visible remains	NE	-	171	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_275.JPG	Sant Maethlu Burial Ground	S	-	175	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_276.JPG	Sant Maethlu Church	S	-	176	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_277.JPG	Capel Ebenezer Cemetery	E	-	167	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_278.JPG	Rhos-ty-mawr Farmhouse	WNW	-	173	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_279.JPG	Improved early outbuilding, S of Rhos-ty-mawr	N	-	173	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_280.JPG	Location of NE-SW outbuilding, W of Tan-y-Bryn	NE	1x1m	159	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_281.JPG	Location of E-W outbuilding, W of Tan-y-Bryn	E	-	159	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_282.JPG	Pump/Well, Tan-y-Bryn	S	1x1m	160	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_283.JPG	Tan-y-Bryn	ESE	-	158	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_284.JPG	Tan-y-Bryn	SE	-	158	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_285.JPG	Remains of building, SE of Tan-y-Bryn	NE	-	158	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_286.JPG	Farmhouse, Caer-bryniau	SSW	-	163	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_287.JPG	Farmhouse, Caer-bryniau	ESE	-	163	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_288.JPG	Outbuilding, SE of Caer-bryniau	W	1x1m	163	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_289.JPG	Pig-sty, E end of outbuilding SW of Caer-bryniau	NE	1x1m	163	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_290.JPG	Outbuilding, E of Caer-bryniau	NW	1x1m	163	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_291.JPG	Outbuilding, SW end of Caer-bryniau	E	1x1m	163	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_292.JPG	Capel Soar, from opposite side of A5025	NW	-	147	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_293.JPG	Route of S fork of Road/Trackway as it crosses field W Black Lion Inn, no visible remains	SE	-	152	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_294.JPG	Burial Ground, Capel Soar from side of A5025	SW	-	148	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_295.JPG	Capel Soar Standing Stone from side of A5025	NW	-	146	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_296.JPG	Capel Soar Standing Stone from side of road showing proximity to A5025	N	-	146	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_297.JPG	Black Lion Inn, from opposite side of A5025	W	-	150	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_298.JPG	Siop Soar, from opposite side of A5025	WNW	-	149	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_299.JPG	Black Lion Inn, Siop Soar and Capel Soar, from N side of junction of lane to Rallt Goch and A5025	NNE	-	150; 149; 147	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_300.JPG	Fadog Frech from Black Lion Inn junction, A5025. Also shows the location of Building to the S of Fadoch Frech and N fork of road trackway 152	S	-	157; 156; 152	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_301.JPG	Looking NNW at route of proposed road improvement across fields W of Black Lion Inn, taken from A5025 to the	SSE	-	-	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_302.JPG	Location of Ty Gadwgan, from side of A5025	SE	-	154	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_303.JPG	Location of Ty Bach, from side of A5025	E	-	145	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_304.JPG	Disused Lime Kiln, NW of Black Lion Inn, from side of A5025	NE	-	153	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_305.JPG	Route of N fork of trackway through field SE of Fadoch Frech, viewed from milk churn stand 151	NW	-	152	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_306.JPG	Location of Building to the S of Fadoch Frech, no visible remains. Viewed from milk churn stand 151.	SW	-	156	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_307.JPG	Rallt Goch, from lane to SE	SE	-	155	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_308.JPG	Ty'n-llech, from opposite side of A5025	SW	-	144	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_309.JPG	Ty'n-llech, from opposite side of A5025	NW	-	144	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_310.JPG	Farmhouse, Fadog-lwyd	E	-	142	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_311.JPG	Outbuildings, N of Farmhouse Fadog-lwyd	NE	-	142	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_312.JPG	Location of Building 2 Fadog-lwyd, demolished for new building and stone used to build field walls	SSW	-	143	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_313.JPG	Location of Building N of Bryn Tirion, no visible remains	W	-	137	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_314.JPG	Bryn Tirion, from opposite side of A5025	W	-	136	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_315.JPG	Location of Bryntirion-uchaf, no visible remains but farmer at Bryn Tirion's father spoke of a building there in 20th C.	SW	-	138	G2096 A5025	13/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_316.JPG	N corner of inner perimeter wall, NW of Cefn Coch	NE	-	257	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_317.JPG	Inner and outer perimeter walls, NW of Cefn Coch, close to route of proposed road improvement here	SW	-	257	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_318.JPG	Inner and outer perimeter walls, NW and W of Cefn Coch, from opposite side of A5025	SW	-	257	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_319.JPG	Ruined building part of outer perimeter wall, NW of Cefn-coch	SW	-	261	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_320.JPG	View S across fields along possible route of road improvement. Taken from side of A5025 S of Bryn Tirion	N	-	-	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_321.JPG	Main N range of outbuildings, Bodfardden-wen	ENE	-	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_322.JPG	Barn at NE end of main N range of outbuildings, Bodfardden-wen	SE	1x1m	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_323.JPG	Detached outbuilding to NW of main range	NE	1x1m	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_324.JPG	NW-SE Barn at S end of range of outbuildings, Bodfardden-wen	NE	1x1m	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_325.JPG	Former cottage? With pig sty to rear, E of farmhouse, Bodfardden-wen	SW	1x1m	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_326.JPG	Well, Bodfardden-wen	W	1x1m	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_327.JPG	Farmhouse, Bodfardden-wen	E	-	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_328.JPG	NW-SE aligned building, W side of main range of outbuildings N of Bodfardden-wen farmhouse	SW	1x1m	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_329.JPG	NW-SE aligned building, W side of main range of outbuildings N of Bodfardden-wen farmhouse - no scale	SW	-	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_330.JPG	W side of main range of outbuildings N of Bodfardden-wen farmhouse	N	-	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_331.JPG	Feeding Troughs? In pig sty on E side (rear) of former cottage? Bodfardden-wen	SE	-	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_332.JPG	Former cottage? With pig sty to rear, E of farmhouse, Bodfardden-wen	NW	1x1m	135	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_333.JPG	Gorsedd Tefyn	NE	-	134	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_334.JPG	Bottan Fawr, from opposite side of A5025	NW	-	133	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_335.JPG	Well, S of Bytheicws	ESE	-	130	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_336.JPG	Modern Bungalow? E side of Bytheicws	SE	-	131	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_337.JPG	Rhos-y-gaer, taken from opposite side of lane	E	-	129	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_338.JPG	Buildings on W side of Bytheicws, from lane to the SW	SW	-	131	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_339.JPG	Tyddyn-y-waen	NE	-	128	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_340.JPG	Well, NE of Rhos-y-gaer from lane to the SW	SW	-	132	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_341.JPG	Dronwy, from side of A5025	ENE	-	127	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_342.JPG	Farmhouse, Tan-yr-allt	W	-	125	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_343.JPG	Outbuildings, Tan-yr-allt from lane to the N	N	-	125	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_344.JPG	Location of Footbridge, NE of Tan-yr-allt, not accessible or visible	S	-	126	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_345.JPG	Tan-y-bryn from side of lane, no visible remains of outbuilding on W side	W	-	123	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_346.JPG	Pen-y-groes, taken from opposite side of A5025	SE	-	122	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_347.JPG	View S across fields on route of Llanfacraeth Bypass , from A5025 opposite Pen-y-groes	N	-	-	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_348.JPG	Spring / Well, NW of Pen-yr-orsedd from lane to the SW	SW	-	121	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_349.JPG	Farmhouse Pen-yr-orsedd from lane	SE	-	119	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_350.JPG	E-W aligned Barn, NW of Pen-yr-orsedd	SE	-	119	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_351.JPG	Ruined outbuilding, of NE Pen-yr-orsedd	S	-	120	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_352.JPG	Ruined barn, as seen from the A5025	W	-	118	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_353.JPG	Location of Asset 117, no visible remains	NE	-	117	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_354.JPG	The rectory, north of St Machraeth's Church	SE	-	115	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_355.JPG	Outbuilding NE of the rectory	S	1x1m	116	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_356.JPG	NW-SE range of outbuildings	NW	1X1m	116	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_357.JPG	Outbuilding to SW of St Machraeth's Church	SE	1X1m	112	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_358.JPG	St Machraeth's Church	SW	-	114	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_359.JPG	St Machraeth's Church and graveyard from roadside	NE	-	113; 114	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_360.JPG	Location shot of quarry	W	-	111	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_361.JPG	Ysgol Gynradd	NW	-	110	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_362.JPG	Ty Newydd	SE	-	109	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_363.JPG	Mona Stores (early building)	SE	-	108	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_364.JPG	Mona Stores (with later addition)	SE	-	108	G2096 A5025	14/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_365.JPG	Carlreff	NW	-	107	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_366.JPG	Tan y Felin	NE	-	106	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_367.JPG	Tan y Felin	E	-	106	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_368.JPG	Original location of windmill base	S	-	105	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_369.JPG	Outbuilding possibly associated with windmill	SE	-	105	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_370.JPG	Trygarn House	SW	-	104	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_371.JPG	Route of road improvement scheme, though fields to NW of Llanfachraeth	W	-	-	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_372.JPG	Graig Llwyd	NW	-	102	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_373.JPG	Graig Llwyd	SW	-	102	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_374.JPG	Ty Capel and outbuilding	E	-	99	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_375.JPG	Detail of foundry mark on gate, Capel Abarim	E	-	101	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_376.JPG	Capel Abarim, gate and railings	E	-	101	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_377.JPG	Railings and gate at Capel Abarim	SE	-	101	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_378.JPG	Capel Abarim	E	-	100	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_379.JPG	Cross Keys (former smithy)	NE	-	97	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_380.JPG	Cartrefle	E	-	96	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_381.JPG	Preston House	E	-	95	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_382.JPG	Coeden Gron	W	-	98	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_383.JPG	Twr Celyn	E	-	94	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_384.JPG	Twr Celyn and modern extension	SE	-	94	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_385.JPG	Bryn Celyn	E	-	93	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_386.JPG	Cybi House	E	-	92	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_387.JPG	Ty'r Ardd	E	-	91	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_388.JPG	Trigfa	E	-	90	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_389.JPG	Bwthyn Ni	E	-	89	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_390.JPG	Glasfryn	E	-	88	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_391.JPG	Bryn Glas - showing former outbuilding roof line	SW	-	87	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_392.JPG	Bryn Glas	W	-	87	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_393.JPG	Bryn Glas	NW	-	87	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_394.JPG	1 & 2 Bont Llwyd	W	-	86	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_395.JPG	Berth	N	-	82	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_396.JPG	Location of demolished outbuilding, with possible surviving wall at N edge of garage	NE	-	82	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_397.JPG	Rose Place	NE	-	80	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_398.JPG	Y Bwthyn	E	-	79	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_399.JPG	Outbuildings to the rear of Mona Terrace	NE	-	76	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_400.JPG	Mona Terrace	SE	-	76	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_401.JPG	Ardro and SE end of Mona Terrace	S	-	74; 76	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_402.JPG	Location of demolished building SW of Ardro	SE	1x1m	75	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_403.JPG	Mona Cottages, location of buildings to SW of Holland Hotel	SW	-	67	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_404.JPG	1 & 2 Glan Llyn	W	-	77	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_405.JPG	Hen Efail	WSW	-	73	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_406.JPG	Holland Hotel	N	-	68	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_407.JPG	Holland Hotel showing former roofline of outbuilding	W	-	68	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_408.JPG	Ty Gwyn modern rebuild over outbuilding	NW	-	69	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_409.JPG	Ty Gwyn, original house	SW	-	69	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_410.JPG	Old post office Llanfachraeth	NW	-	66	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_411.JPG	Location of former building in car park of Holland Hotel	N	-	65	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_412.JPG	Holland Hotel	E	-	68	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_413.JPG	Remains of N-S wall, to SW of Arosfa	SW	-	72	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_414.JPG	Craig Arnedd	N	-	71	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_415.JPG	Outbuilding N of old post office (Asset No 66)	NW	-	70	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_416.JPG	Old post office	NNW	-	66	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_417.JPG	Location of Asset 63	SW	1x1m	63	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_418.JPG	Outbuildings at rear of Macraeth View	NW	1x1m	62	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_419.JPG	Macraeth View	NE	-	62	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_420.JPG	Macraeth View	ESE	-	62	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_421.JPG	Victoria House	SW	-	64	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_422.JPG	Quarry site	NE	-	61	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_423.JPG	Route of Llanfachraeth bypass	SSE	-	-	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_424.JPG	Route of Llanfachraeth bypass	NNW	-	-	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_425.JPG	Bryn	WSW	-	85	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_426.JPG	Well SW of Bryn	NW	-	84	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_427.JPG	Fron Deg	SE	-	103	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_428.JPG	Fron Deg	E	-	103	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_429.JPG	Bedo-Fawr	NNW	-	60	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_430.JPG	Watermill showing mill building, leat and wheel	WSW	-	54	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_431.JPG	Asset 52	W	-	52	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_432.JPG	View of Mill	WNW	-	54	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_433.JPG	Tyn Gamfa	W	-	57	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_434.JPG	Capel Pontyrarw, Sunday school and it's Chapel House	ENE	-	56	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_435.JPG	Capel Pontyrarw burial ground	NE	-	55	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_436.JPG	Outbuilding in W side of burial ground	SE	-	55	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_437.JPG	Modern concrete bridge	WNW	-	-	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_438.JPG	Farmhouse at Erw Goch	W	-	49	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_439.JPG	Location of 'L'-shaped range W of farmhouse, recently demolished	W	-	49	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_440.JPG	Remains of W wall of Asset 48	WSW	-	48	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_441.JPG	Original location of SW-NE building Asset No 47	WSW	-	47	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_442.JPG	Erw Goch Bach	W	-	45	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_443.JPG	Building location SSE of Erw Goch Bach	WNW	-	43	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_444.JPG	Location of Asset No 43	E	-	43	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_445.JPG	Route of Llanfachraeth Bypass, as it extends S to rejoin present route of A5025	S	-	-	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_446.JPG	Route of Llanfachraeth Bypass, as it extends S to rejoin present route of A5025	S	-	-	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_447.JPG	Location of trackway in fields W of Erw Goch	NE	-	46	G2096 A5025	16/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_448.JPG	Shot of route of road upgrade NW of Ty'n Fynnon	NNE	-	-	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_449.JPG	Field clearance cairn, NW of Ty'n Fynnon	NW	1x1m	-	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_450.JPG	Ty'n Ffynon	NW	1x1m	41	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_451.JPG	Old quarry S of Ty'n Ffynon	NW	-	38	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_452.JPG	Standing stone	WSW	-	37	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_453.JPG	Old quarry	SW	1x1m	38	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_454.JPG	Shot of planned route of road upgrade N of Shop Farm	SSW	-	-	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_455.JPG	Shot of planned route of road upgrade, looking toward Bryn Coed	NNE	-	-	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_456.JPG	Tan y Fynwent	NE	-	34	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_457.JPG	Building SW of Tan y Fynwent	E	-	33	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_458.JPG	View of Ty Croes	SW	-	35	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_459.JPG	1 & 2 Turnpike cottages	SE	-	29	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_460.JPG	View through church doorway to entrance of St Enghenedl graveyard	NE	1x1m	32; 31	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_461.JPG	W end of St Enghenedl Parish Church	E	1x1m	31; 32	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_462.JPG	St Enghenedl graveyard	SW	1x1m	31	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_463.JPG	Ty'n Llan	NW	-	30	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_464.JPG	Ty'n Llan	SW	-	30	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_465.JPG	Tyddyn Hirion Farmhouse	SE	-	36	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_466.JPG	Location of recently demolished NE-SW aligned building	NW	1x1m	36	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_467.JPG	Ty Newydd Farmhouse	ESE	-	19	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_468.JPG	NE part of Ty Newydd Farmhouse	SE	-	19	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_469.JPG	Location of original farmhouse of Ty Newydd	SW	-	21	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_470.JPG	Location of Asset 20	S	1x1m	20	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_471.JPG	Location of buildings to N of Ty'n-y-coed	SE	-	18	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_472.JPG	Location of building S of Ty'n-y-coed	N	1x1m	16	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_473.JPG	Ty'n-y-coed Farmhouse	ENE	-	17	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_474.JPG	N gable end of Cwr-Pwll	NE	1x1m	24	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_475.JPG	Cwr-Pwll	NW	1x1m	24	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_476.JPG	Ty-Mawr	SE	-	23	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_477.JPG	Location of building S of Ty-Mawr	S	-	22	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_478.JPG	Location of smithy	S	-	25	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_479.JPG	Looking SW from A5025 opposite Ty Gwyn junction	NE	-	-	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_480.JPG	Location of smithy	NE	-	25	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_481.JPG	Location of building S of Lon-deg	E	-	26	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_482.JPG	Lon-deg	ENE	-	27	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_483.JPG	Hermon Chapel	ENE	-	28	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_484.JPG	Route of road upgrade as it enters Llanynghenedl	SW	-	-	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_485.JPG	Route of road upgrade as it enters Llanynghenedl	NE	-	-	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_486.JPG	Route of road upgrade as it skirts edge of fields to E of Hermon Chapel	NE	-	-	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_487.JPG	Structure within outer wall NW of Cefn Coch	NW	1x1m	261	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_488.JPG	Structure within outer wall NW of Cefn Coch	E	1x1m	261	G2096 A5025	17/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_489.JPG	Location of Ty'n-y-waen	N	1x1m	15	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_490.JPG	Location of well SW of Bronallt	SE	-	13	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_491.JPG	Earliest part of Penterfyn	N	-	14	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_492.JPG	Central and S building of Cleifiog Isaf in main range of outbuildings	SE	1x1m	10	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_493.JPG	S, E-W wing	NE	1x1m	10	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_494.JPG	Cleifiog Isaf Farmhouse	W	-	11	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_495.JPG	L shaped building	SW	-	11	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_496.JPG	N gable end of L shaped building and gable end of E-W wing of Main Building at Cleifiog-isaf	NE	1x1m	10; 11	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_497.JPG	E-W wing of Main Building at Cleifiog-isaf	SE	-	10	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_498.JPG	Cleifiog Isaf Farmhouse	E	-	11	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_499.JPG	Cleifiog Isaf Farmhouse	NE	-	11	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_500.JPG	Southern end of E-W wing and L shaped building	NE	1x1m	11	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_501.JPG	Location of former outbuildings of Cleifiog Isaf	S	-	11	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_502.JPG	Tyddyn y Gof	SE	-	9	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_503.JPG	Stretch of current A5025 SE of Tyddyn y Gof, line of old 'Post-road'	NE	-	322	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_504.JPG	Location of building to SE of Cleifiog-fawr	SE	-	7	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_505.JPG	Location of 2 buildings to W of Cleifiog-fawr	NW	-	6	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_506.JPG	Main building of Valley Hotel	NE	-	4	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_507.JPG	L-shaped outbuilding W of Valley Hotel	W	-	4	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_508.JPG	Main building of Valley Hotel	SE	-	4	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_509.JPG	Building to SE of Valley Hotel	W	-	3	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_510.JPG	Building to SE of Valley Hotel	NW	-	3	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_511.JPG	Nant Glyn	S	-	2	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_512.JPG	General location of racecourse at Valley	NE	-	1	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_513.JPG	Route of road upgrade	SE	-	-	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_514.JPG	Maintance Bay of A5	S	-	5	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_515.JPG	Maintance Bay of A5, opposite entrance to racecourse	W	1x1m	5	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_516.JPG	A5 as it runs across a causeway, SE of Valley	SE	-	5	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_517.JPG	Route of road upgrade, E of Nanner Road	NE	-	-	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015

G2096_A5025_WO_518.JPG	Roadside milk churn stand, NW of Bodhelen Farmhouse	NNW	1x1m	191	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015
G2096_A5025_WO_519.JPG	Building, SE of Tan-yr-allt rom the roadside to the SW	SW	-	124	G2096 A5025	20/04/2015

9 Appendix II

Gazetteer

Asset Number	1
Asset Name	Racecourse (Site of), Valley
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 29500 79100
Type	RACECOURSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	16638
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Area marked as a point symbol at the SW corner of a 100m grid square in the HER database [1] This is marked on the first Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1839 (1" to the mile). It was established on the low flat lands reclaimed from the sea after the Cruglas dam was built in the late 18th century. It is unlikely that any structures would have accompanied its use as a race course, though coins and other metalwork may be present [2] [3] [4]. A flat area of reclaimed salt marsh cut by drainage channels. There were no visible remains of a race course [5].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] Gwynedd HER, PRN 16638 [3] Davidson, A. 2003. Holyhead WTW Improvements:southern Pipeline Route (revised) [4] Davidson, A. 2002. Holyhead WTW Improvements:southern Pipeline (villages) Route [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	2
Asset Name	Nant Glyn, NE of Tabor Chapel
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 29340 79206
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building represented on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It would appear to be a building of the mid to later 19th century. It is 13m long by 12m wide and orientated NW-SE. It is situated within a rectanguar plot, and would appear to be a domestic structure [2]. A large symmetrical double fronted house, with 3 upper storey windows and 2 lower. There was a projecting string-course below the upper windows, along with rendered detail around the windows and door with faux keystone. A shop front has been inserted into the north eastern side of the house. There is an extension to the rear of the house, with a lower roof line [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	3
Asset Name	Buildings, SE of Valley Hotel
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 29444 79256
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Two buildings represented on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. They are orientated NNW-SSE, and would appear to consist of a house and outbuilding. The main building is 'L' shaped with each wing about 10m long, and the outbuilding rectangular and about 10m long. The buildings not shown on the Baron Hill Estate Map of 1861, but pencil annotations suggest that building in this area had been planned, suggesting that they were built between 1861 and 1889 [2]. They have a sub-rectangular garden plot associated with them [3]. An L-shaped single storey building and a barn, which are now incorporated into modern buildings. The original building has been extensively changed and extended [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	4
Asset Name	Valley Hotel
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 29398 79263
Type	HOTEL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Hotel represented on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A substantial hotel building complex, located at the junction of the A5 and A55, covering an area of about 58m square. It is shown on the Baron Hill Estate Map of 1861, but not the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845, so is likely to have been built by the Baron Hill Estate between 1845 and 1861 [2] [3] [4]. The main building is almost rectangular in plan, with a double pitched roof and pitched dormer windows on the NE and SE faces. The building on the NE is most likely the original inn, while the remainder appear to be a single build, probably an extensive refurbishment in the late 18th or early 19th century. A 2 storey, roughly L-shaped building to the NW was originally the stables that have been converted into garages. A covered garage can be seen between this block and the road in photographs from the 1950s and 1960s [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [3] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	5
Asset Name	A5 Historic Route, Valley
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 29620 79172
Type	ROAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	58555
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A 630 m long section of the line of the Telford's Holyhead - London road, designed in the 1810's, crosses the SW part of the study area. It runs NW-SE, following the route of the modern A5. HER PRN allocated as part of scheduling enhancement study but a full HER record has not been created at the time of writing. [1] [2] [3]. A number of elements of this historic route survive within the study area to the SE of Valley crossroads including a causewayed section across reclaimed salt marsh and four depots on the N side of the road [4].
References	[1] Davidson, A., Hopewell, D., McGuinness, N. and Smith S. 2014. Medieval and Post Medieval roads in north-west Wales: report on scheduling enhancement study, Unpublished, GAT Report 1171 [2] Quartermaine, J., Trinder, B., and Turner, R. 2003. Thomas Telford's Holyhead Road: The A5 in north Wales, CBA Report 135, Council for British Archaeology, York [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	6
Asset Name	Two Buildings (Site of), W of Cleifiog-isaf
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 30053 79662
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Two rectangular buildingsare depicted in this location on the 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map [1] The larger building is depicted alone on the 1861 Baron Hill Estate Map [2]. The larger one is about 35m in length, and the smaller one about 6m square. They are shown enclosed by an irregular polygon of land In 1845. In 1861 the larger building is shown with an apparent rectangular garden plot to the NW between the property and the road. They are not present on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, and may have dissapeared by then [3] [4]. No visible remains. Located in a field of improved pasture [5].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	7
Asset Name	Building (Site of), SE of Cleifiog-fawr
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 29775 79898
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	A rectangular structure of unknown date shown on the Llanynghendl Tithe Map of 1845 [1]. It is not shown on the Baron Hill Estate Map of 1873, so it is possible that it had disappeared by then [2]. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [3] [4]. No access. No visible remains as seen from the A5025 [5].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Baron Hill Estate Map 1873 [3] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH2979 06-SEPT-2006 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	8
Asset Name	COEDANEU; COETTANEU, POSSIBLE BATTLE SITE, ANGLESEY
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 30000 80000
Type	BATTLE SITE
Period	Medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	404481
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Possible site of a Medieval battle, recorded with a point marker on the NMRW database at the corner of a 10km grid square. Exact location unknown [1]. After the victory of Aberconwy, Llywelyn [ab Iorwerth] won fresh triumphs at the passage of the Menai at Porthaethwy . . . And again at Coedaneu, in the heart of Anglesey, but there is no clear indication of the foes whom he fought". Footnote mentions battle of 'Coettaneu'. Source: J.E.Lloyd, A History of Wales, vol II, 1912, p.589. The location of the battle is not known [2] [3]. No visible remains [4].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 404481 [3] Lloyd, J.E. 1912. A History of Wales, vol II [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	9
Asset Name	Tyddyn-y-gof
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 30332 79953
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A cottage, 10m long and orientated NE-SW, is shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and also the Baron Hill Estate Map of 1861 [1] [2]. It is not clearly shown on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845, although a mark on the map may indicate this site [3] [4]. Modernised and extended single storey cottage, with a central doorway and 2 windows. The cottage had a modern tiled roof and modern windows [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [3] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	10
Asset Name	Main Building at Cleifiog-isaf
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 30562 79728
Type	FARM BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A large winged range is shown on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 and subsequently on the Baron Hill Estate Map of 1861 and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2] [3]. The main building consists of a main NNW-SSE block, with E facing wings to the N and S, and is about 60m by 35m in extent. No earlier cartographic evidence has been uncovered, but the farmstead group seems well established by 1845, and to be of a substantial nature. This building is the oldest surviving element of the farmstead [4]. A well-preserved range of farm buildings set around a very large yard. The buildings have been incorporated into modern sheds. The W wing contains a 2 storey barn with triple wide entrances and stone segmented arches with stone voussary and the original roof. These appear to be the earliest of the outbuildings. The S wing is of a similar building style as the adjacent Asset 10 with brick arches and may be later then the W wing [5].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	11
Asset Name	Farmhouse and Outbuilding, E of Cleifiog-isaf
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 30597 79739
Type	FARMHOUSE; OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A substantial 'L' shaped building and a farmhouse are shown on the Baron Hill Estate Map of 1861 and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. The two buildings do not appear on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845, suggesting they were built between 1845 and 1861 [3] [4]. The farmhouse has been extensively altered and extended to the extent that the original form of the house is unclear. The house includes a large external chimney on the W side, along with wings on the E and W sides. The second wing of the outbuildings is an L-shaped range, single storey and stone built, with brick segmented arches over the doorways and windows. The roof has been renewed but the building is well preserved [5].
References	[1] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	12
Asset Name	Three Buildings (Site of), NW of Cleifiog-isaf
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 30629 79795
Type	FARMHOUSE; OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Three buildings appear in this location on the 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map, but not subsequently on the Baron Hill Estate Map of 1861 or the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2] [3]. It would appear that these buildings had been lost by 1861, around the same time as the 'L' shaped building and farmhouse (Asset 11) were constructed. It seems likely then that this group represents an earlier farmhouse and outbuildings at Cleifiog-isaf, replaced by those in Asset 11 [4]. No visible remains in improved pasture [5].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	13
Asset Name	Well, SW of Bronallt
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 30574 80121
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Well depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is not indicated on any earlier identified historic mapping. This does not however mean that it was not present [2]. The well appeared to be housed in a small pitched roof shed, which has recently been refurbished with rough render and a slate roof with red ridge tiles [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	14
Asset Name	Penterfyn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 30763 80202
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building depicted on 1861 Baron Hill Estate Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. It is not shown on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845 [3]. It is likely that its origin lies between these dates [4]. A modern house which appreared to have retained elements of the earlier structure. Two windows on the NW side could be part of the earlier structure and may have been part of a small double-fronted symmetrical house. The house is 2 storey with upper windows under the eaves. The survey revealed that there were few original features and that the house has been extensivel altered [5].
References	[1] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	15
Asset Name	Ty'n-y-waen (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 30937 80353
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Site of a building depicted on the 1861 Baron Hill Estate Map and The First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889 [1] [2]. It is not represented on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845 so it is likely that its origin lies between these dates [3] [4]. The landowner's father remembers there being a cottage in this location. There was a slight mound, approximately 12m x 4m, and area of rubble in this location but there was no visible masonry [5].
References	[1] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	16
Asset Name	Building (Site of), Immediately S of Ty'n-coed
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31076 80668
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A large rectangular building appears in this location on 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map and on the 1861 Baron Hill Estate Map [1] [2]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted. In 1861 it is set within a small system of paddocks and enclosures which probably form its in-fields for animal husbandry uses. It does not appear on the The First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889 so had presumably been demolished by then [1] [4]. Site is located in the garden of Tyn'n-y-coed (Asset 17) with no visible remains of the earlier building.
References	[1] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	17
Asset Name	Ty'n-y-coed
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31078 80684
Type	FARMHOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building first clearly depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889. Appears to have replaced the larger building recorded as Asset 16 [1] [2]. Double fronted symmetrical 2 storey farmhouse with 4 large widnows with sawn slate sills. It has been modernised and extended to the rear [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	18
Asset Name	Buildings / structures (Site of), N of Ty'n-y-coed
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31086 80696
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Two small buildings on the 1861 Baron Hill Estate Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. These structures are not shown on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845, and they are therefore likely to date from the 1850s [3] [4]. No trace of the 19th century structures, which have been replaced by a range of breeze block stables [5].
References	[1] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	19
Asset Name	Ty Newydd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 30961 80751
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on the 1861 Baron Hill Estate Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. In 1861 it consists of a rectangular building about 38m long. The farmstead is also shown on the Llanynghendl Tithe Map of 1845, so is earlier than that date [3]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted. There is evidence of later additions to the building, as shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [4]. The building currently stands at the S end of an extended range of buildings which have been modernised. The 19th century 2-storey building has an entrance in the N end, with 3 windows, including one over the door. It has probably been altered and may not be the original layout. The buildings to the N are 1920s outbuildings [5].
References	[1] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	20
Asset Name	Building 1 (Site of), W of Ty Newydd
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 30980 80740
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building is depicted here on 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted [3]. Located on the edge of a modern garden, one wall of this structure may be preserved within the current field wall, which incorporates some mortared stone [4].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	21
Asset Name	Building 2 (Site of), W of Ty Newydd
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 30991 80746
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A N-S aligned building depicted on the 1861 Baron Hill Estate Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1] [2] [3]. No visible remains [4].
References	[1] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	22
Asset Name	Building (Site of), S of Ty-mawr
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31180 80806
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building shown on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845, so is earlier than that date [1]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted. It appears to have been demolished by the time of the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map in 1889 [2] [3]. A section of wall of the 19th century building has been preserved in the side of a stone built mono-pitched roofed shed [4].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	23
Asset Name	Ty-mawr (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31183 80837
Type	FARM BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building shown on the Llanynghendl Tithe Map of 1845 and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. It was about 18m by 10m and orientated NE-SW, and lay adjacent to a track way within a system of small fields [3]. The current building on this site is a 20th century 2 storey detached house with bay windows. There was no indication of an earlier structure [4].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	24
Asset Name	Cwr-pwll (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31252 80792
Type	FARM BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	This structure is first identified on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It consists of a building 14m long orientated N-S, with a small projection to the W. It does not appear on the Baron Hill Estate Map of 1861, so would appear to originate between 1861 and 1889 [2]. It is located beside the road and does not have any associated paddock or grounds in 1889 [3]. No access but visible from the A5025. Ruined and overgrown mortared stone building, that consisted of large field stones and smaller, flat galletting stones. The building was rectangular in plan, with 2 compartments. The larger and southernmost of which survives to the height of the gables. The northernmost section has an approximate surviving height of under 1m and has a small shed or porch on the W side [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	25
Asset Name	Smithy (Site of), Llanynghendl
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31340 80795
Type	SMITHY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Location of building on 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map, identified as 'Smithy' on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted [3]. No visible remains [4].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	26
Asset Name	Building (site of), SW of Lon-deg
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31417 80881
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building is shown in this location on the 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map [1]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted. It does not appear on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2]. The building was about 26m by 18m, and along with Asset 27 Lon Deg, lay within a small triangular shaped paddock [3]. The 19th century building has been replaced by a modern house and garage. No visible remains of the earlier building [4].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	27
Asset Name	Lon-deg
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31435 80896
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building is shown in this location on 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted. The building was about 15m by 7m, and along with Asset 26 lay within a small triangular shaped paddock [3]. Asymmetrical double fronted 2 storey house with modern porch and extension to the NE. The house has been modernised but retains some of the earlier layout [4].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	28
Asset Name	Hermon Chapel (Welsh Calvinistic Methodist)
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31500 80953
Type	CHAPEL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	7818
NMRW Reference	8818
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Chapel 18m long and orientated NW-SE [1]. Post-medieval Non-conformist Chapel [2] [3]. Hermon Methodist Chapel was built in 1870 in the later Vernacular style of the long-wall entry type. Hermon closed in 1998. RCAHMW, March 2010 [4]. The chapel has been converted into a dwelling, although the original external outline has been retained. Orignal, retained features include the gable with a large arched window facing the road, a pitched porch at the SE side end along with railings and gates along the boundary wall. There was stepped detailing under the gables and porch gable. All of the windows have been replaced with uPVC [5].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] Gwynedd HER, PRN 7818 [3] Davidson, A. and Roberts, R. 1994, RCAHMW Chapel Survey [4] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 8818 [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	29
Asset Name	1 & 2 Turnpike
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31663 80986
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building is shown in this location on the 1845vLlanynghenedl Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted [3]. Pair of 19th century cottages, each symmetrical with central door and 2 windows, with tops level with the eaves. The cottages have been modernised with an added porch, garage and rear extension [4].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	30
Asset Name	Ty'n-Llan
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31662 81005
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building 16m by 7m and orienated N-S is depicted on the 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map [1] . It is shown in a different form on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, so may have undergone some rebuilding between these dates [2]. By this time it is located within a rectangular paddock [3]. A roughly rendered symmetrical double fronted late 19th century detcahed house with 5 windows in the façade. The house has been modernised and extended. The current owner has deeds to the propoerty that showed an earlier cottage and outbuildings that were demolished in the 1970s when Ty'n-Llan was extended [4].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	31
Asset Name	St Enghenedls Graveyard
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31701 80998
Type	GRAVEYARD
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A graveyard covering an area of 53m square. It is shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, and the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845 in a slightly different form [1] [2]. Although no earlier mapping for it has been identified, it must be present back to medieval times [3] [5]. Very overgrown with a range of memorials from simple slate gravestones to slate box tombs and more elaborate memorials [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5]Longueville-Jones, H. 1862 Mona Mediaeva No. XXVII. *Archaeologia Cambrensis* 3rd Series XXX, 120

Asset Number	32
Asset Name	Parish Church of St. Enghenedl, Llanynghenedl
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31714 81006
Type	CHURCH
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	5370
NMRW Reference	32738
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	It consists of a continuous chancel and nave with a north vestry and south porch, and has been rebuilt in modern times, probably on old foundations [1]. Rebuilt on old foundations, rubble masonry in Gothic style. Roof of thin slates. Church comprised of a continuous nave and chancel, with North Vestry and South Porch, and rebuilt in C19. Single-light lancet windows, with the exception of a triplet of lancets to the East gable end, and a two-light lancet in the North wall. Floor to nave and chancel paved with coloured and encaustic tiles. Gothic-revival fittings, including chancel rails, pulpit, and reading desk. At time of survey in 1985 the church was due to be demolished. (Source: from notes by A.J. Parkinson, site file AN/ECC/SH38). J Hill 30/01/2004 [2] Remnants of mortared stone foundations, 0.8m in height, with the interior covered by gravel. The remains of the church were badly overgorwn and as such little was visible [3]. The church has possible medieval origins. In the 19th century the earlier church on the site was said to have first been founded in 620, and possibly had parts dating from the 13th or 14th century, based on the decorations on the south doorway [4]
References	[1] Gwynedd HER, PRN 5370 [2] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 32738 [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4]Longueville-Jones, H. 1862 Mona Mediaeva No. XXVII. *Archaeologia Cambrensis* 3rd Series XXX, 120

Asset Number	33
Asset Name	Building SW of Ty'n-fonwent
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31702 81032
Type	OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A small outbuilding about 6m long. It appears on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. In the same location a building also appears on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845 [2] . No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted [3]. Stone built, square in plan building with modern roof and windows. The only possible original feature was a window on the north side of the building, otherwise it was a modern folly [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	34
Asset Name	Ty'n-fonwent
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31713 81045
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. The building also appears to be shown on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845, so is earlier than that date [2]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted. It is shown in 1845 as a larger building (25m by 20m with an 'L' shape) than that on the 1889 map, so it is possible that they are separate buildings [3]. Single storey cottage, rectangular in plan, set gable on to the road. The cottage has been much altered, with a modern roof and as such the original layout is unclear [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	35
Asset Name	Ty-croes
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31799 81116
Type	FARMHOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	The large farm building appears on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845, but appears to have been enlarged and rebuilt by the time of the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. In 1845 it is shown as a winged building to the north and south, about 33m by 18m. By 1889 it has been extended around three sides of a courtyard to be approximately 37m N-S by 30m E-W [3]. No access. As viewed from the A5025 it appeared to be a large 19th century farmhouse with a range of large, extant outbuildings [4].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	36
Asset Name	Tyddyn-hirion
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31412 81217
Type	FARMHOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Buildings depicted in this location on the 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been noted. It covers an area of 27m by 25m [3]. This was a much improved, almost symmetrical double fronted farmhouse with 4 windows. It had been extended to the S to incorporate a range of outbuildings. The other outbuilding was demolished to make way for a modern barn. Pigsties survive in the NE corner of the farmyard [4].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	37
Asset Name	Rubbing Stone (Possible Standing Stone), Llanynghenedl
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31801 81222
Type	STANDING STONE
Period	Prehistoric? Modern?
Designation	None
HER Reference	2055
NMRW Reference	302296
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	Menhir, in grass field, 240 yards north of St. Enghenedl church, 4ft high by 3ft by 2ft, with some packing stone at base [2]. As described and sited to SH31808122 [3]. Standing stone as described. Base of stone much eroded by farm animals [1] [4]. A rather short, broad stone with a hollow about 0.30m deep in the ground around its base from stock trampling. The farmer believes it to be a cattle rubbing stone although it has been there as long as is known. This seems the most likely interpretation as it is well out in the field and is of a fairly flaky schist which is not very weather resistant [1] [5]. A large unshaped stone stands erect in a field north of Ty-croes or Shop Farm. The stone is 1.4m high by 1.0m wide by 0.6m thick. It is not depicted on early editions of the OS County series (Anglesey XII.5 1889-1924) which do, however, show several small quarries in the same field. Possibly a fairly recent cattle rubbing stone [6]. No access but visible from the A5025. As described in the NMR and HER entries [7].
References	[1] Gwynedd HER, PRN 2055 [2] Royal Commission on Ancient and Historic Monuments, 1937. Anglesey [3] Ordnance Survey, 1969. SH38SW 9 [4] Harkness, M. D. 1987. PRN 2055 [5] Smith, G. 2003. Prehistoric Funerary and Ritual Monument Survey: West Gwynedd & Anglesey [6] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 302296 [7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	38
Asset Name	'Old Quarry' S of Ty'n-ffynon
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31751 81246
Type	STONE QUARRY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 but not on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845 [1] [2]. It would appear to be a mid 19th century stone quarry. The land was the property of the Baron Hill estate from the 18th century [3]. No access but visible from the A5025. Grassed over subcircualr small quarry or borrow pit with approximate diameter of 18m and 2m deep. Positioned beside the A5025 [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	39
Asset Name	Ty'n-lon (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31719 81275
Type	FARM BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on the 1773 and 1807 Penrhos Estate Maps and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, and possibly on 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [1] [2] [3] [4]. It is therefore likely to be of 18th century date or earlier. In 1807 it appears to be about 20m long by about 7 wide and to be orientated N-S. By 1889 a paddock appears to have been added to the north. It has subsequently become ruined, as shown on modern aerial photographs [5] [6]. Remnants of a rectangular building, with the walls of a maximum surviving height of 0.7m. Mortared stone wall, constructed from very large stones. Located in a small overgrown parcel of land. The building was not accessible as within a blackthorn thicket [6].
References	[1] Penrhos Estate Map 1773 [2] Penrhos Estate Map 1807 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [5] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3181 06-SEPT-2006 [6] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	40
Asset Name	Spring, E of Ty'n-ffynon
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31792 81322
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Spring depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is of unknown antiquity. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [2] [3]. No access and not visible from the A5025 [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3181 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	41
Asset Name	Ty'n-ffynon
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31746 81328
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building first depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. Single storey cottage with 2 windows facing the road and 3 chimneys. The cottage has been modernised and extended to the rear, which now contains the entrance. There are few original features visible but it is likely that this was originally a cottage and outbuilding with a chimney, with a door (now blocked) originally facing the road [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	42
Asset Name	Field clearance or possible demolished building, N of Ty'n-ffynon
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31729 81482
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Identified during walkover survey. Not depicted on any cartographic material [1]. Field clearance or demolished building. Located in an overgrown SE corner of an agricultural field near the roadside. There is possibly a line of masonry on one side 11m by 3m and 0.7m high. This requires further investigation [2].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	43
Asset Name	Building (Site of), S of Erw-goch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31726 81852
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on the 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map, but it is not on the earlier 1773 and 1807 Penrhos Estate Maps or the subsequent First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, so little is known about it [1] [2] [3] [4]. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [5] [6]. No access. No visible remains as viewed from the A5025 in an improved field [7].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Penrhos Estate Map 1773 [3] Penrhos Estate Map 1807 [4] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [5] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3181 06-SEPT-2006 [6] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	44
Asset Name	Building, SW of Erw-goch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31521 81895
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Rectangular building sketched onto 1807 Penrhos Estate Map [1]. This building does not appear on any other historic mapping. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [2] [3]. No access but the field was largely visible from the A5025. There was a slight scarp, perhaps a relict field boundary but there was no obvious house platform [4].
References	[1] Penrhos Estate Map 1807 [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3181 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	45
Asset Name	Building, S of Erw-goch
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31703 81941
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building first depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is not shown on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845 or the 1773 and 1807 Penrhos Estate Maps [2] [3] [4] [5]. Single storey cottage, double fronted with central porch and 2 chimneys. Extension to the N was most likely a converted outbuilding, which also had a chimney. Modernised and extended but retained some original features [6].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] Penrhos Estate Map 1773 [4] Penrhos Estate Map 1807 [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	46
Asset Name	Road / trackway
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31553 81986
Type	TRACKWAY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Forking road/trackway leading W from Erw-goch, sketched onto 1807 Penrhos Estate Map [1]. The S fork leads to Asset 44. It is shown as a pencil annotation of about 170m length. It is not shown on any other known cartographic evidence [2] [3] [4]. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [5] [6]. No access, viewed from the A5025. There were a few hollows in the field to the W of Erw-Goch but nothing that could be definitely identified as a trackway [7].
References	[1] Penrhos Estate Map 1807 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [4] Penrhos Estate Map 1773 [5] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3181 06-SEPT-2006 [6] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	47
Asset Name	Buildings (Site of), Erw Goch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31697 81991
Type	FARM OUTBUILDINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Two rectangular buildings at right angles sketched as a pencil outline onto the 1807 Penrhos Estate Map, orientated NNW-SSE and WSW-ENE [1] . May be components of the possible later winged building represented on the 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map [2]. It is not certain whether they were constructed in the 1807 form or not, as they are not shown on any subsequent mapping, although their plot area is shown as enclosed on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [3] [4]. No access but viewed from the A5025. Remnants of the S building, in the form of a few stones beneath modern pens beside the road, to the S of the farm, are all that remain [5].
References	[1] Penrhos Estate Map 1807 [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	48
Asset Name	Building, W of Erw Goch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31666 82016
Type	FARM OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Outbuilding of Erw Goch depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. In the same location as a larger winged building depicted on 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map, 47m by 25m and orientated NNW-SSE [2]. This is strongly suggestive of a significant amount of rebuilding in this area between 1845 and 1889. It is not shown on the Penrhos Estate Map of 1807, so all the building is likely to be after this date [3] [4]. No access but viewed from the A5025. End wall of a mortared stone building survives within the roadside wall. The rest of the building has been demolished to accommodate a modern barn [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] Penrhos Estate Map 1807 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	49
Asset Name	Erw-goch
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31671 82029
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	House and outbuildings depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Further back from roadside than winged building depicted on the 1845 Llanynghenedl Tithe Map [2]. Probably a rebuilding of the farm in the mid-late 19th century [3] No access but visible from the A5025. Large double fronted symmetrical farmhouse with 5 large sash windows. The building has been extensively refurbished and modernised, with a range of modernised outbuildings to the S. The L shaped range of outbuildings have been demolished to accommodate a large barn. A millstone lying on top of a pile of rubble marked the location of the outbuilding [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	50
Asset Name	Milk Churn Stand, W of Erw-goch
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31653 82043
Type	MILK CHURN STAND
Period	Modern
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Identified during during the walkover survey, not depicted on any maps including the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. A milk churn stand [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	51
Asset Name	Spring, NE of Erw-goch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31707 82067
Type	SPRING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but of unknown antiquity [1]. Location obscured by trees on modern aerial photographs [2] [3]. No access and not visible from the A5025 [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3182 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	52
Asset Name	Building, N of Erw Goch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31673 82109
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A rectangular building is shown on the Penrhos Estate Map of 1807 as a pencil annotation [1]. It is not shown on any other later cartographic evidence and it is possible that it was never actually built [2]. If it was, it had probably gone by the time of the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845 [3] [4]. No visible remains in an area of boggy, wet ground [5].
References	[1] Penrhos Estate Map 1807 [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	53
Asset Name	Building, SE of Pandy Erw-goch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31708 82147
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Building sketched onto the edge of the 1807 Penrhos Estate Map [1]. Uncertain location, may be on N bank of river. It is not shown on any other later cartographic evidence and it is possible that it was never actually built. If it was, it does not appear on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] [3]. No access and not visible in woodland from the A5025 [4].
References	[1] Penrhos Estate Map 1807 [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	54
Asset Name	Pandy Erw Goch, Llanfachraeth
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31675 82164
Type	MILL
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	36161
NMRW Reference	33610; 40819
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	In approximately same location as building sketched onto 1807 Penrhos Estate Map [1]. It clearly developed in post-medieval times into a woollen factory, but the evidence suggests that it is a medieval pandy in origin [2]. It is shown in detail on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map and the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846, with the water management system clearly depicted [3] [4] [5]. Medieval Mill [6]. Post-mediaval water wheel [7]. Post-medieval Woolen Factory [8]. Refurbished mill building with extant undershot wheel. It has been extensively modernised and converted into a dwelling [9].
References	[1] Penrhos Estate Map 1807 [2] Davidson, A. 2002. The Medieval Mills of Anglesey: Archaeological Threat Related Assessment [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [6] Gwynedd HER, PRN 36161 [7] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 33610 [8] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 40819 [9] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	55
Asset Name	Capel Pontyrarw burial ground, Llanfachraeth
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31607 82178
Type	GRAVEYARD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A sub rectangular burial ground, approximately 58m by 55m, associated with Capel Pontyrarw. It is shown on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map and on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [1] [2] [3]. The 19th century memorials consisted primarily of slate grave stones and slate box tombs. There was also a small stone built outbuilding with mortared slate roof on the S side of the chapel [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	56
Asset Name	Capel Pontyrarw
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31588 82192
Type	CHAPEL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	7732
NMRW Reference	8732
Cadw Reference	24463
Value	Medium
Description	A chapel building 30m long, and orientated NW-SE shown on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [1] [2]. The congregation of the Llanfachreth Welsh Baptist Church was formed in 1787. The original date of the chapel is unknown but it was rebuilt or substantially modified in 1810 and again in 1837. It was enlarged in 1860. The present building is a large plain rendered hipped-roof, square plan chapel of 1837, built in the Vernacular style with a few external Italianate decorations of 1860. Inside the platform pulpit of 1860 is situated between the two doors and has a sedd fawr in front with pews raked in to the hillside. An Italianate gable-entrance Sunday School, presumably of 1860, is to the right of the entrance façade and more school rooms are behind the chapel with a chapel house at the rear completing the complex. In 2003 it was still in use as a chapel use and was in good condition. It is a good example of a 'hipped-box' chapel characteristic of the early to mid nineteenth-century [3]. Nonconformist Chapel [4] [5]. Set back from A5025 from the W side of the roadroad on S side of the village [6]. As described in the NMR entry. The Sunday School has a central porch and arched windows [7].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 8732 [4] Gwynedd HER PRN 7732 [5] Davidson, A. and Roberts, R. 1994. RCAHMW Chapel Survey [6] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24463 [7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	57
Asset Name	Tyn Gamfa
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31648 82194
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, 17m long and orientated NW-SE [1]. There is no evidence for this building on any earlier mapping and it is therefore likely to be mid 19th century in date or later. It may be associated with Pandy Erw Goch [2]. Single storey double fronted stone built cottage and the extension appeared to be an outbuilding which has been incorporated into the house [3]
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	58
Asset Name	Spring / Well, S of Moel Haul
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31963 82357
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	As depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and of unknown antiquity [1]. Not clearly visible on modern aerial photographs [2] [3]. No access and not visible from the A5025 [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3182 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	59
Asset Name	Moel-haul
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31967 82381
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Three buildings depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Main farmhouse about 20m long and orientated N-S with outbuildings to the E and N. All three buildings visible on modern aerial photographs [2] [3]. No access and not visible from the A5025 [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3182 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	60
Asset Name	Bedo-fawr
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31808 82387
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Farmhouse, outbuilding to the W and L-shaped range of outbuildings to the NW depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but not on earlier tithe or estate mapping, so probably of 19th century date [1]. Modern aerial photographs show extant buildings with the exception of the small outbuilding to the W of the farmhouse [2] [3]. No access but viewed from the road. It appeared to be a large modernised farmhouse with a well-preserved range of stone mortared outbuildings [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3182 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	61
Asset Name	'Old Quarry', E of Glanaber
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31629 82386
Type	QUARRY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A quarry shown on the 1889 Ordnance Survey map but not on earlier tithe or estate mapping [1] Modern aerial photographs show the location as a bounded area of shrubs, small trees and exposed rock within a ploughed agricultural field [2] [3]. No access but stones and a hollow were partly visible from the road [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3182 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	62
Asset Name	Macraeth View
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31526 82366
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A farmhouse and three outbuildings to the W are depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889 [1]. A single building building is depicted on the site on the 1846 Tithe Map [2]. The farmhouse therefore would appear to predate the the mid 19th century [3]. An irregular in plan double fronted house with a wide bay to the S and bay windows on the lower storey. It was a large, altered 2 storey house with a single storey bay at the S end and it had 4 pairs of chimneys. To the rear of the house 3 stone outbuildings survive. The gable of one of the outbuildings was built on top of an earlier wall complete with coping stones [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	63
Asset Name	Building, W of Macraeth View
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31485 82369
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889 and Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846, 16m long and orientated NE-SW [1] [2] [3]. No visible remains. At present a patch of grassed over waste ground [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	64
Asset Name	Victoria House
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31534 82397
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building and two outbuildings depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. The larger of the three is about 13m long, orientated NW-SE, with a rear extension. A smaller building is depicted on this site on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [2] [3]. Double fronted detached house with modern bay windows in the upper and lower storeys, with a central window above the door. There was also a brick chimney and lean to garage on the S side [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	65
Asset Name	Building, S of Holland Hotel
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31498 82399
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building and outbuildings depicted on the Fist Edition Ordnance Survey of 1889, and on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846. It is an 'L' shaped building around a courtyard covering an area of about 25m square [1] [2] [3]. No visible remains. At present it is a car park [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	66
Asset Name	Post Office, Llanfachraeth
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31533 82415
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey 1889 and Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [1] [2]. A substantial building 21m long by 12m wide. It is located at the SE corner of the crossroads in the village [3]. At present a post office and store but originally it was probably 2 single fronted, 2 storey terraced houses. One house remains at the NE end of the terrace, single fronted with 3 windows, upper two of which were directly beneath the eaves [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	67
Asset Name	Mona Cottages
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31460 82416
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Terrace of houses depicted on th First Edition Ordnance Survey of 1889, which may have been replaced by later terrace [1]. It is a row 27m long located to the south of the road leading west out of the village [2]. On inspection appeared to be modern rebuild [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	68
Asset Name	Holland Hotel
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31482 82427
Type	HOTEL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 as a substantial building covering about 22m square at the SW corner of the crossroads in the village [1]. A smaller building is depicted on the site on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map [2] [3]. Large 2 storey building with 3 pitched bay windows in the upper storey. A second range of buildings cojoin at the rear. The building has been rendered, modernised and extended [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	69
Asset Name	Ty Gwyn and outbuilding
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31508 82435
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building and outbuilding depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889, and the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 in a smaller form [1] [2]. The main building is about 20m long, and orientated NW-SE along the road at the NE of the cross roads [3]. Double fronted symmetrical house with central porch and 4 windows and lean to extension at the S side. Ty Gwyn appeared to be of modern build but may incorporate parts of the outbuildings [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	70
Asset Name	Building, N of Post Office Llanfachraeth
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31533 82431
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Appears on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, and the LlanfachraethTithe Map of 1846 [1] [2]. A building about 15m long and orientated NNW-SSE, and located on the road out of the village to the NE of Asset 65 [3]. Altered mortared stone outbuilding with garage doors inserted into the gable end and several doors and windowshave been blocked. Also had an asbestos roof [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	71
Asset Name	Craig Arnedd and Outbuilding
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31555 82447
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building appears on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1]. A building 21m long and orientated NNW-SSE, on the S side of the road leading E out of the village [2]. This was a substantially altered and modernised double fronted detached house with gable to the road. The associated outbuilding is no longer visible [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	72
Asset Name	Building SW of Arosfa
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31557 82476
Type	FARM OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building is shown in this location on 1780 Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map and First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1] [2] [3]. Part of the W wall may be preserved in the current field wall. The site of the rest of the building is in the garden of Arosfa but there were no visible remains [4].
References	[1] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	73
Asset Name	Hen Efail
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31498 82447
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889 and the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [1] [2]. A building orientated NW-SE and about 10m long within the village settlement around the crossroads [3]. Altered double fronted house with 5 existing windows facing the road, the central window was probably a blocked doorway. The house has been rendered and modernised. There was an extension or outbuilding at the N side [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	74
Asset Name	Ardro
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31465 82445
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A building 17m long and orientated ESE-WNE at the NW corner of the staggered crossroads in the village [2]. Two single fronted terraced stone houses, built onto the rear of Mona Terrace (Asset 76). One house had a door with 2 windows, the second had 1 door and 3 windows. The lower storey windows and doors had brick built almost flat segmented arches with distinctive block of 4 bricks at each end. The houses have been modernised [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	75
Asset Name	Building (Site of), N of Mona Cottages
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31444 82441
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	The location of a building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1]. A 32m long row of 6 cottages orientated NNW-SSE located gable end on to the street running W from the village [2]. On inspection all that had survived was a fragment of a clay bonded wall which acts as a boundary to council houses [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	76
Asset Name	Mona Terrace and Outbuildings
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31466 82455
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 and the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [1] [2].The building consists of a row of 5 cottages 23m by 12m orientated NW-SE on the road running north out of the village [3]. Mona Terrace, consisted of 5 houses. No 1 Mona Terrace consisted of a 2 storey single fronted stone house with 3 windows. There was a 'Jack' arch over the door with stone vousairs and both of the lower storey windows appear to be later bays. The rest of the houses in the terrace were of similar design but with a slightly lower roof line and had slightly curved brick arches over the doors and windows; No 4 had an added bay window on the ground floor. The outbuilding may be an earlier cottage and shed that pre-dates the terrace [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	77
Asset Name	Building E of Mona Terrace
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31496 82463
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building and outbuilding depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [1] [2]. It seems to be a pair of houses covering and area of about 15m orientated NW-SE located on the E side of the road running N out of the village [3]. Modernised and extended pair of single fronted 2 storey houses with adjacent doors and 2 windows, with the upper storey windows directly under the eaves [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	78
Asset Name	Building (Site of), SW of Y Bwthyn
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31452 82476
Type	OUTBUILDINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Multi-cellular structure depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889 [1]. It is 16.5m long and the cells are too small to be dwellings. It is not shown on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [2] [3]. Demolished and replaced by modern garages [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	79
Asset Name	Y Bwthyn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31458 82483
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889, and a building is shown on the same site on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [1] [2]. A building about 8m square attached to the SE end of Asset 80 [3]. Single storey cottage with central door, 2 square windows and 1 chimney. The cottage has been modernised and extended [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	80
Asset Name	Rose Place
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31453 82491
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Terrace and outbuildings depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but not the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [1] [2]. They are about 20m by 8m, consisting of 4 cottages, with garden plots to the rear [3]. Consisted of 4 house terrace that have survived in their original configuration. Each house had a door at the S end with 2 windows at the N. The upper storey windows were directly beneath the eaves. The terrace is built on a slope and on a plinth at the N to maintain the roof line [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	81
Asset Name	Building (Site of), W of Rose Place
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31437 82492
Type	OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Outbuilding depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but not shown on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [1] [2]. A small building about 2m by 1.5m located at the rear of the garden plots to Asset 79. It is possibly a privvy. Not visible on modern aerial photographs [3] [4]. Not accesible and not visible from the road [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3182 06-SEPT-2006 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	82
Asset Name	Berth
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31442 82507
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building and outbuilding depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A complex of structures with outbuildings, about 18m square. It is located on the road N out of the village on the W side [2]. Originally this was probably a double fronted symmetrical 2 storey house. The S wing had a lower roof line, which suggests it was a later addition. The building also had a central porch and it has been much altered with faux timbering and double arched windows. The remnants of a stone outbuilding were preserved within a stone boundary wall [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	83
Asset Name	Structure/ Enclosure (Site of), N of Bedo-fawr
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31846 82467
Type	STRUCTURE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is about 10m by 6m on the west side of a trackway to the N of Bedo-Fawr (Asset 59). Modern aerial photographs suggest that part of the SE corner of the structure may survive [2] [3]. No access. No visible remains, as viewed from the road side [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3182 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	84
Asset Name	Spring / Well SW of Bryn
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31842 82556
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Spring depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, and of unknown antiquity [1] [2]. No access. As viewed from the road, there was a concrete well cover visible within the field [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	85
Asset Name	Bryn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31922 82635
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Four buildings at Bryn depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1]. The main building is 'L' shaped, orientated NE-SW and measures 18m by 16m. It is not on the Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map of 1780 [2] or the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3], and therefore likely to originate between 1846 and 1889. No access. Large modernised 19th century farmhouse with some converted outbuildings and one unconverted. Viewed from the road.
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [3] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	86
Asset Name	1 & 2 Bont Llwyd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31443 82574
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	The surviving S end of a terrace depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 comprising at least 6 houses approximately 30m in total length [1]. The surviving part is approximately 13m square [2]. Two singled fronted terraced houses with adjacent entrances and small windows, 2 in each frontage. The houses have been pebble dashed and modernised with a garage at the S [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	87
Asset Name	Bryn Glas
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31443 82606
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	24470
Value	Medium
Description	A building depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, about 14m long and orientated N-S, with a garden plot behind [1] [2]. Located along the E side of the A5025 in the centre of the village of Llanfachraeth [3]. Small double fronted symmetrical house, with small sash windows and the 2 upper storey windows are directly beneath the eaves. The house had a mortared slate roof and had been concrete rendered. A building abuts it on the N side and an outbuilding formerly abuted the S side as indicated by the change in render [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24470 [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	88
Asset Name	Glasfryn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31418 82626
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1]. Part of a complex of structures on the W side of the road running N, which appear to be associated with Assets 88 - 90 [2]. Small, single fronted house with 2 windows. It has been modernised and extended [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	89
Asset Name	New Stead
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31417 82632
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Part of a complex of structures on the W side of the road running N, which appear to be associated with Assets 87 and 89-90 [2]. Now referred to as Bwthyn Ni. This was a single fronted 2 storey house with 2 windows, which have been enlarged and there was a modern porch [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	90
Asset Name	Trigfa
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31416 82638
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Part of a complex of structures on the W side of the road running N, which appear to be associated with Assets 87-88 and 90 [2]. Two storey slightly asymmetrical house with a central porch and 2 square upper storey windows positioned immediately below the eaves. The house has been modernised [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	91
Asset Name	Ty'r Ardd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31417 82650
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Part of a complex of structures on the W side of the road running N, which appear to be associated with Assets 87-89 [2]. Symmetrical double fronted house with a central porch. The house had 3 upper storey windows positioned immediately beneath the eaves. Modernised with modern roof tiles [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	92
Asset Name	Cybi House
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31415 82658
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Part of a complex of structures on the W side of the road running N, which appear to be associated with Assets 87-90 and 92-96 [2]. Two single fronted two storey houses knocked into one. The northern side has a porch. Much modernised and altered [3]
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	93
Asset Name	Bryn Celyn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31411 82673
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on The First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1]. Part of a complex of structures on the W side of the road running N, which appear to be associated with Assets 87-90 and 92-96. Generic house markers in the area make it unclear whether it is depicted on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 or not [2] [3]. Double fronted symmetrical house with four windows on the upper storey immediately below the eaves. Cart shed with replacement doors on N. Buildings generally modernised [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	94
Asset Name	Twr Celyn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31408 82688
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1]. Part of a complex of structures on the W side of the road running N, wich appear to be associated with Assets 87-90 and 92-96 [2]. Much altered. Probably two single fronted low 2 storey houses with adjacent entrances. The northern one has been converted into a garage. Rough jack arches with stone voussoirs vissible over the doors and lower storey windows. Small upper windows are located directly under the eaves. The building on the S side is either a modern rebuild or a small cottage much altered [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	95
Asset Name	Preston House
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31406 82703
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1]. Part of a complex of structures on the W side of the road running N, which appear to be associated with Assets 87-93 and 95-96 [2]. One of the largest houses in the village; double fronted and slightly asymmetrical, concrete rendered with Upvc windows. Two lower storey windows divided into three by possible stone mullions, and into two on the second storey. The front door has possibly modern pillasters and a fanned window light [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	96
Asset Name	Cartrefle
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31404 82713
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Part of a complex of structures on the W side of the road running N, which appear to be associated with Assets 87-94 and 96 [2]. Double fronted house, symmetrical with two windows in both storeys. The upper windows are directly below the eves. Upgraded windows, doors and roof. There is no porch [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	97
Asset Name	Llanfachraeth Smithy
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31402 82720
Type	SMITHY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	41152
Cadw Reference	24471
Value	Medium
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 and the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [1] [2]. Part of a complex of structures on the W side of the road running N, which appear to be associated with Assets 87-95 [3]. Located at the W side of the A5025 towards the N end of the village of Llanfachraeth. At the N end of a terrace of houses directly to the S of Capel Abarim [4]. A former smithy. Small double fronted house with small sash windows and mortared slate roof. A single chimney. The building is mostly original and pebble dashed, with replacement windows to the rear. There is an overgrown stone outbuilding to the rear which is ruinous [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24471 [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	98
Asset Name	Goeden Gron
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31422 82719
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 and the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [1] [2]. It is 11m by 6m and orientated N-S on the E side of the road [3]. Double fronted symmetrical façade. Two storey house with no porch and fairly small recessed windows, two in both storeys. An additional bay to the south could be a converted outbuilding or another property which has been subsequently incorporated. It has been improved with modern windows and roof [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	99
Asset Name	Ty Capel and Outbuilding
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31370 82743
Type	CHAPEL HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	24472
Value	Medium
Description	Appears on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It consists of two structures about 8m by 4m and orientated W-E and N-S. It appears to be within the yard of and associated with the Chapel Asset 99. It is not shown on the Llanfachraeth tithe map of 1846 [2] [3]. Set back from the W side of the A5025 towards the N end of the village of Llanfachraeth; adjacent to Abarim Chapel [4]. A double fronted symmetrical two storey house with no porch. It is pebble dashed but with wooden sash windows, two in the lower storey and three in the upper storey with tops level with the eaves. Outbuilding set at an angle to the house, of a single storey, with double doors, possibly a cart entrance, and two windows with almost flat brickwork arches [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24472 [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	100
Asset Name	Capel Abarim, Llanfachraeth
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31376 82754
Type	CHAPEL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	7733
NMRW Reference	8733
Cadw Reference	24464
Value	Medium
Description	A nonconformist chapel orientated east west, 14m by 9m, with a yard and path area to the E [1]. Nonconformist Chapel [2][3]. Abarim Methodist Chapel was built in 1862 in the Simple Round-Headed and Arts and Craft style of the short-wall entry type. The chapel was renovated in 1908 [4]. Set back from the W side of the A5025 towards the N end of the village of Llanfachraeth [5]. A plaque with 'Capel Abarim 1908' noted centrally. A rectangular chapel with a central porch facing the road and arched windows. Ashlar details, quoins, window surrounds etc. Terracotta details in top of the façade [6].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] Gwynedd HER, PRN 7733 [3] Davidson, A. and Roberts, R. 1994. RCAHMW Chapel Survey [4] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 8733 [5] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24472 [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map

Asset Number	101
Asset Name	Wall, railings and gates, W of Capel Abarim
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31391 82755
Type	WALL; RAILINGS; GATE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	24473
Value	Medium
Description	Ornamental gates and railings to the E of Capel Abarim. They extend for about 20m, NNW-SSE at the E edge of the yard in front of the chapel. They are not shown on the 1846 Llanfachraeth Tithe Map [1], where an earlier building, perhaps a forerunner to the chapel, is shown close to the current railings site [2]. Located on the front (East) boundary of Capel Abarim [3]. Low pebble dashed stone wall with concrete top. Mounted with iron railings and arch from Mona Foundry, Amlwch [4].
References	[1] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24473 [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	102
Asset Name	Graig Llwyd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31406 82760
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] but not the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [1] [2]. An irregular building 15m long and orientated N-S on the E side of the road [3]. A much extended and altered house, pebbledashed with Upvc windows. The original element is probably a small two storey house set with a gable end to the road on the NW. The extension to the S is probably early 20th century. The rest is modern [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	103
Asset Name	Fron-deg
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31944 82837
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building depicted on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [1], where it is shown within a small rectangular enclosure. Shown with an outbuilding to the NW on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [2].It is not on the Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map of 1780 [3], and likely to originate between 1780 and 1846 [4]. Well preserved, two storey symmetrical double fronted detached house with no porch. Three pitched dormer windows in the upper storey. Jack arches with stone voussoirs over the door and windows. It has been modrnised with replacement windows, reslated roof and extension to the rear. Many features are well preserved. Small stone outbuildings with mortared slate roof survives in good condition [5].
References	[1] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [2]Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	104
Asset Name	Former King's Head Public House
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31401 82811
Type	PUBLIC HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Shown on the OS map of 1889, noted as the 'King's Head PH' [1]. It is about 14m by 7m with an extension to the E, and orientated N-S. It is shown on the Llanfachraeth tithe map of 1846 as a smaller building, so perhaps it was extended between 1846 and 1889 [2] [3]. Former pub, now Trygarn House. Improved double fronted symmetrical house, with upper storey window over the door. uPVC windows, new roof and porch. The lower storey has bay windows, presumably a modern addition [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	105
Asset Name	Windmill and Associated Structures (Site of), Llanfacraeth
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31337 82821
Type	WINDMILL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A windmill with associated outbuildings including a granary are shown on both the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [1] [2]. Second in size only to Amlwch Port Mill; operated until 1917 when cap dislodged in violent storm; sold in 1918 in auction; demolished. It is likely to date from the early 1800s [3] [4]. No visible remains. The site of the mill is now a garden. The associated building is an early 20th century garage. It is all apparently a 20th century build although minimal parts of an earlier building could be incorporated [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] Guise, B. and Lees, G. 1992. Windmills of Anglesey [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	106
Asset Name	Tan y Felin
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31371 82856
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]; it may be associated with the windmill Asset 104. It is 12m long and orientated N-S, and is NE of the windmill by the roadside. The windmill is shown on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [2] [3]. Single storey cottage with outbuilding to the S. Cottage has central door with a small window on N side and larger one on the S. Outbuilding has one door and 1 window. The outbuilding has an unusual roof modification, with slates covering the tops of the walls. An inserted door in the S side suggests that the roof has been lost and it is now a courtyard. House now appears to be used as an outbuilding [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	107
Asset Name	Cartref
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31390 82874
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building that is first depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, on the E side of the road [1]. It is 11m long and 10m wide, and appears to have an extension built onto it after 1889 to the E [2]. A symmetrical double fronted 1.5 storey detached stone built house. Two chimneys much altered extended and improved. Second storey windows are small and directly beneath the eves. The porch is probably a later addition [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	108
Asset Name	Mona Stores
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31365 82888
Type	SHOP; HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1].It is 15m long and orientated N-S, and located on the W side of the road, within a paddock that seems to contain a number of small outbuildings [2]. Large, much extended and altered two storey house. Earlist part appears to be two houses knocked together with one chimney lost. Two changes in roof line indicate progressive extensions to the south [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	109
Asset Name	Ty Newydd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31352 82911
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. it covers an area of about 14m square. It is located on the W side of the road, within a paddock that seems to contain a number of small outbuildings. It is not shown on the tithe map of 1846 [2] [3]. Single Storey cottage extended to the rear, which is currently being refurbished. Two new windows and a central blocked doorway converted to a window at the front. There are chimneys in both gables [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	110
Asset Name	School, Llanfacraeth
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31361 82971
Type	SCHOOL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	The school is depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is 23m long and orientated N-S. It has two enclosed yards to the east, each containg a small privvy building. This is suggestive of girls and boys recreation areas, and of a segregated school. It is probably late 19th century in date. It is not shown on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [2], so dates probably between 1846 and 1889 [3]. Stone built school with extensions, possibly originally 'L' shaped. Windows with brick surrounds and arches. Double brick chimney in centre with arched cut out for bell. School house and possible stone built extensions on W with exposed sandstone quoins [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	111
Asset Name	Old Quarry, E of Penrhos Newydd
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31698 83080
Type	QUARRY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	A quarry shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1], but not on the Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map of 1780 [2], and likely to originate between these dates, although it is possible that the quarry was not represented on the earlier map. It is not shown on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [3], but again such features are not always shown on such maps.The quarry opening is about 33m long by 30m wide. Modern aerial photograps show it as water filled with trees and shrubs fringing its SW side [4] [5]. Not visible from the road and no access [6].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [3] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [4] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3183 06-SEPT-2006 [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	112
Asset Name	Outbuilding, St Machraeth's Church Graveyard
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31296 83112
Type	OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and on the earlier 1780 Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map (although not shown on the 1846 Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846) [1] [2] [3]. The graveyard covers an area of 51m by 47m, and is sub-rectangular. It appears to have been expanded somewhat in size between 1780 and 1889. The graveyard is of early medieval origin, but the outbuilding is likely to be much later. It is possibly a sexton's hut [4]. Stone built shed with door in end. Presumably gravediggers/groundkeepers shed. Wall extends to NW behind shed, perhaps part of an earlier structure [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [3] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	113
Asset Name	St Machraeth's Church Graveyard
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31302 83121
Type	GRAVEYARD
Period	Early Medieval/Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 and the 1780 Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map though slightly different in shape than it is today [1] [2] [3]. The graveyard, enclosing an area of 53 square metres, is polygonal in form and with a stone-walled boundary. It is is raised 0.5m above the surrounding ground and the west side shows evidence of once having been being curvilinear. A fragment of an Early Medieval wheel cross, now located in the church Nave is reputed to have been found in the graveyard (see Asset 114), and the base and steps for a cross were noted in the graveyard in 1862. Many earlier graves were cleared when the church was rebuilt in 1878. It is likely early medieval in origin [4] [5]. Gravestones from 1645 to present. Many slate box tombs. Early, mostly 18th century, gravestones are sandstone [6].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [4] Davidson, A. 2002. Historic Churches of Gwynedd: gazetter of Churches. Unpublished GAT Report No.390 [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	114
Asset Name	St Machraeth's Church
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31320 83122
Type	CHURCH
Period	Early Medieval/Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	5359; 6978; 2050
NMRW Reference	43613
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 and the 1780 Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map [1] [2] [3]. An established church on this site is mentioned in 13th century documents and it appears to have been constructed within a largely circular Llan. These factors, together with early carved stone heads and fragments of a 10th century Wheel Cross built into the modern building, suggest an early foundation, most likely early medieval [4]. The church was entirely rebuilt in 1878, replacing the earlier building however there is potential for early deposits underneath the floor levels [4] [5] [6]. Entirely rebuilt in modern times but retains from the old church, some fittings [7] Llanfachraith parish church is dedicated to St Machraith and located in the diocese of Bangor. The present church was constructed in 1878 to replace a medieval church mentioned in the Norwich taxation of 1254 [8]. The stone-walled churchyard is polygonal in form and is likely to have once been curvilinear. There are two entrances to the churchyard on the eastern side, and the base and steps for a cross were noted in the north corner in 1862 [8]. There is no remaining evidence for the medieval church. It was described by Jones in 1862 as a church of continuous nave and chancel. The south doorway is likely to have dated from the 12th century and the north doorway and east window were of 15th-century date [8]. The modern church was built by J. Williams, of uncoursed quarried rubble, with dressed quoins. It consists of a nave, a separate chancel, a north vestry on the side of the chancel and a south porch. New foundations for this church were dug and the floor lowered. Some stones from the medieval church were used for internal facing, and two medieval heads are set into the west gable of the church. A further weathered stone may be another stone head [8]. The present church contains a fragment of a 10th-century wheel cross, a brass tablet of 1738 and a 17th-century pew. The seating in the church is 19th-century in date [8]. A modern church built in 1878 which replaces a medieval church of 12th century origins. The early date is confirmed by the presence of the church in the Norwich taxation of 1254. The early heads built into the walls of the present church and the portion of a 10th century wheel cross are of interest. Although the floor of the church has been lowered, the site may retain deposits of archaeological interest given the early wealth noted [8]. The churchyard is polygonal in form with a stone-walled boundary and is raised 0.5m above the surrounding ground levels. A linear wall bounds the road on the eastern side and it is possible that the east end of he churchyard has been squared off. The west side

	appears to show evidence of having once been curvilinear. The churchyard has two entrances on the east side. Graves were cleared when the present church was built in 1878. The base and steps for a cross were noted in the north corner of the churchyard in 1862 [8]. The medieval church cannot be traced within the churchyard or within the masonry of the present church built on the site of the old church in 1878 [8]. There are two heads re-set in the west gable of the present church of possible 12th century date; these may be the ones shown on the sketch by Jones of the former east window. Some stones from the medieval church were re-used for the internal facing of the church [8]. The church was described by Jones in 1862 as having a continuous nave and chancel, 50 feet in length and 17 feet wide. The south doorway, of "circular head with square abaci on the jambs" was almost certainly 12th century in date and the north doorway and east window, of two trefoil headed lights, were of the 15th century [8]. The present church was built in 1878 by J. Williams. New foundations were dug and the floor lowered 0.45m. Some stones from the medieval church were re-used for the internal facing of the present structure. It consists of a nave, a separate chancel, a north vestry on the side of the chancel and a south porch. There are two medieval heads set in the west gable of the church. There is a further much weathered stone in the west gable which may have been another stone head [8]. There is a fragment of a 10th century wheel cross in the present church. A brass tablet of 1738 and a 17th century pew remain from the earlier church. The seating is 19th century in date [8]. The walls are of uncoursed quarried rubble, with dressed quoins and modern dressings. The exterior is ribbon pointed with medium stone definition. The interior is plastered. The church was re-floored in 1910. The aisle and the sanctuary are tiled and there are timber boards beneath the pews. There is a drain around the church [8]. A portion of a head of a wheel cross loose in the nave. The cross has expanded arms and pierced spandrels. On one side is a crucifixion and on the other traces of interlacement. It is found in the church of St. Machraith.The head of the wheel cross in the nave is as described above. The custodian of the church claims the portion was found in the churchyard [9]. St Machraeth's Church has been entirely rebuilt in modern times. It has a structurally undivided nave and chancel with a western bellcote and southern porch. It has single and two-light lancet style windows.At the western end is a monument to Anne Nanney, who died in 1729. It is an early work of Henry Cheere and shows a billowing marble drape on which putti hold up the lady's portrait bust in an oval frame. Derived, via the Hewer memorial in Clapham, from Bernini's Maria Raggi memorial of 1643 in Santa Maria sopra Minerva, Rome [10]. 1878 rebuild, including three very eroded sandstone heads in the W gable. The rest is mortared random stone with limestone surrounds to windows and doors [11].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [4] Davidson, A. 2002. Historic Churches of Gwynedd: gazetter of Churches. Unpublished GAT Report No.390

	[5] Haslam R., Orbach, J. and Voelcker, A. 2009. Buildings of Wales, Gwynedd [6] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [7] Gwynedd HER, PRN 5359 [8] Gwynedd HER, PRN 6978 [9] Gwynedd HER, PRN 2050 [10] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 43613 [11] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	115
Asset Name	The Rectory, N of St Machraeth's Church
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31340 83191
Type	VICARAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 and the 1780 Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map [1] [2] [3]. It is shown in an early form on the Pen yr Orsedd map, and about 37m long, but the plot in which it is located does appear to follow the current rectory boundary. It is possible that the Rectory (shown on the 1889 OS map) was built after 1780 on the site of a former one, which appears on the 1780 map [4]. A large and complex building, symmetrical façade with arched doorway and small windows beside it; windows above the door and large windows in slightly protruding bays to either side. Gables with tall sandstone chimneys form the two bays of the frontage. The sides have one large ground floor window with two gabled dormers above. A second range of buildings, probably later with brick arches over the windows adjoins the back of the house. There is a walled garden with outbuildings. The house is in a deteriorating condition but up for sale.The outbuilding is roofless [5]. Perhaps the front range is 18th century and the rear range added at the same time as the walled garden and associated outbuildings.
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	116
Asset Name	Building, NW of the Rectory at St Machraeth's Church
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31372 83207
Type	OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. The structure would appear to be an outbuilding in the grounds of the Rectory, and of probable 19th century date, as it is shown on the 1889 OS map but no earlier cartography [2]. A small ruinous single storey outbuilding, which appears to predate the garden wall [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	117
Asset Name	Tyddyn y Llan (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31321 83246
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	An L shaped building and access trackway is shown to the N of the Llanfachraeth Rectory on the 1780 Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map [1]. It is 43m by 25m, orientated SE-NW with a wing to the E, and was located within a trapezoidal enclosure. The building is also shown on the 1846 Llanfachraeth Tithe Map, slightly smaller and accompanied by a square outbuilding to the SW [2]. It does not appear on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [3] [4]. No standing remains in the location. The site of the building is at the end of a walled public footpath, which is of fairly wide access and consistent with the apparent access trackway represented on early maps. There are some stones in the field but no obvious remains. Mounds in the field could indicate remains [5].
References	[1] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	118
Asset Name	Barn, S of Pen-yr-orsedd
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31526 83344
Type	BARN
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted at the roadside on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but not any earlier maps. It is about 18m long and orientated NW-SE [1] [2]. Roofless mortared stone barn walls, probably standing to full height. It may have been open fronted, as there is a large break in the front wall. It is incorporated into a modern animal pen [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	119
Asset Name	Pen-yr-orsedd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31460 83454
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Buildings are depicted here on the Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map of 1780, whilst a single rectangular structure is shown on the 1846 Llanfachraeth Tithe Map [1] [2]. A substantial farm complex, a farmhouse and associated outbuildings, is represented on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 located within a plot about 50m square [3] [4]. Large symmetrical double fronted detached house. The top of the upper three windows is level with the eves. It has been modernised and extended. To the north of the house is a well preserved large cart shed with hayloft and single storey outbuilding conjoining. Jack arches with stone voussoirs over the doors and windows, and mortared slate rooves. There are slit ventilation holes in the cartshed. A re-roofed and probably later stone barn and part brick or brick repaired barn were also noted, of two storey height to the W of the house [5].
References	[1] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	120
Asset Name	Outbuilding, NE of Pen-yr-orsedd
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31496 83498
Type	OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, in the NE corner of the Pen Yr Orsedd grounds [1]. It is not represented on the 1846 Llanfachraeth Tithe Map or the 1780 Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map [2] [3]. It would appear to be a garden outbuilding [4]. Two mortared stone walls survive, incorporated into the boundary wall [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [3] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	121
Asset Name	Spring / Well, NW of Pen-yr-orsedd
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31376 83580
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Spring depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is not readily apparent on earlier maps of the area [2] [3] [4]. Square brick-built concrete rendered pumping station, small with single pitched sloping roof [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [3] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	122
Asset Name	Pen-y-groes
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31635 83551
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Rectangular building depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 but no earlier cartography [1]. It would appear to be 19th century in date. It is about 17m in length and orientated N-S [2]. Extended and much altered single storey cottage. The central part is probably the earliest, and the original layout is unclear [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	123
Asset Name	Tan-y-bryn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31754 83497
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building and small outbuilding are depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A single small generic building marker also appears on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 but on no earlier cartography [2]. The cottage would therefore appear to be 19th century in date. It is about 13m long and orientated NNE-SSW [3]. Improved and extended single storey small cottage with few original features. It has new windows and doorways [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	124
Asset Name	Building, SE of Tan-yr-allt
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31754 83853
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	An isolated roadside cottage 11m long, within an enclosure 92m by 15m and orientated NNE-SSW. A cottage is shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 in slightly different forms, but the enclosure in which it sits is the same [1] [2]. It would appear to have been added to since that date [3]. A small cottage with modern extensions and renovations. The windows have been replaced by Upvc ones [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	125
Asset Name	Tan-yr-allt
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31820 83939
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Farmhouse and L-shaped outbuilding depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. The farmhouse is approximately 15m long and the 'L' shaped range 38m in length and orientated NE-SW [2]. Large symmetrical double fronted house with no porch. Two storeys of randomely coursed stone with slightly 'U' shaped brick jack arches over the lower storey door and two windows upper storey windows level with the eves. It has wooden sash windows. The building has been much extended. There is a well preserved 'L' shaped range of buildings to the rear, which is single storey apart from the cart-shed with hay loft closest to house [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	126
Asset Name	Footbridge, NE of Tan-yr-allt
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31894 84020
Type	FOOTBRIDGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. No access, very overgrown with nothing visible from roadside [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	127
Asset Name	Building, N of Dronwy
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31335 84014
Type	OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	The smaller of two rectangular buildings N of Dronwy Farm depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but on no earlier cartography [1]. It would appear to be 19th century in date. Obscured by trees on modern aerial photographs [2] [3]. No access, with most of the site outside of the buffer zone and viewed from the road. The outbuilding is obscured by trees but the main Dronwy complex to the S appears to consist of a farmhouse with a very well preserved range of stone-built outbuildings with slate roofs [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3184 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	128
Asset Name	Tyddyn-y-waen
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31284 84446
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A farmhouse with an 'L' shaped range adjoining to the S is depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is about 40m long and orientated N-S. It has undergone much modification in the 20th century [2]. Double fronted symmetrical two storey farmhouse with central modernised porch. An 'L' shaped range of outbuildings probably of several phases, the southern end appears to be earliest, the northern mostly improved and modernised [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	129
Asset Name	Rhos-y-gaer
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31491 84479
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is orientated NW-SE and is about 13m long and 9m wide [2]. A two storey double fronted detached house with central porch. It has been much modernised with extensions to the NW [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	130
Asset Name	Well, S of Bytheicws
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31564 84512
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A well depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. A circular stone well in an enclosure in a field. It is surmounted by a cast iron pump. There was no access and was viewed from the road [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	131
Asset Name	Bytheicws
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31550 84554
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1]. It is orientated NE-SW and is about 15m by 6m, and would appear to be a small cottage [2]. Either modern rebuild or major changes to any original buildings. Roofless stone outbuildings to rear. No access viewed from road [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	132
Asset Name	Well, NE of Rhos-y-gaer
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31406 84583
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, of unknown antiquity [1] [2]. A hollow in a field surrounded by a dilapidated wooden fence. No access was possible so no further details visible [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	133
Asset Name	Bottan Fawr
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32008 84683
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A farmhouse and 2 outbuildings depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. The farmhouse is approximately 23.5 m long and set perpendicular to the larger of the two outbuildings which is 46m in length and orientated NNW-SSE [2]. A large stone built farmhouse of two storeys with a 'T' shaped plan, with ruinous outbuildings. No access and viewed from the road [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	134
Asset Name	Gorsedd Tefyn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31595 84898
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is approximately 18.4m in length and orientated NNE-SSW. A building is also shown near to this location on the Llanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [2] [3]. A modernised stone built cottage of a single storey extended to the N and rear. It is pebbledashed with a new roof and windows [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	135
Asset Name	Bodfardden-wen and outbuildings
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31710 84977
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A farmhouse and outbuildings depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 but not on the Lanfachraeth Tithe Map of 1846 [1] [2]. The house is orientated N-S and is about 30m long, and is associated with a large number of outbuildings [3]. The farmhouse is a symmetrical double fronted house of two storeys with no porch. Jack arches with stone voussoirs over the door and two lower windows. The upper three windows level with the eaves. A stone built range at 90 degrees to the rear, and a well is located within a structure in the garden. There are early two storey outbuildings with original roofs along with lean-to extensions and butresses. There is a single storey barn with two doors. One range has a large two storey hay barn. The rest of the buildings have a lower roof line and stable doors. There is a cart shed with hay loft [4]. The site has a complex multiperiod collection of stone-built outbuildings, some from the 18th century or before, and is exceptionally well preserved and maintained. According to the owner the name of the farm is a medieval township, and his family have been in residence since 1830 [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	136
Asset Name	Bryn Tirion
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32016 85610
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. The building, about 20m in length, appears on the 1840 map in more or less its 1889 form. No earlier estate maps for this area have been encountered so how much earlier in date it is not known. It would appear to have been formerly an outbuilding for Bryn Tirion [3]. Improved and extended single storey cottage, possibly two knocked into one, with two chimneys. The windows and slates have been replaced [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	137
Asset Name	Building (Site of), N of Bryn Tirion
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32029 85636
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A large 'T' shaped building depicted on the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 but not the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [1] [2] . No earlier estate maps for this have been encountered so how much earlier in date it is not known. It appears that it may have been the original Bryn Tirion house [3]. No visible remains [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	138
Asset Name	Bryntirion-uchaf (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32023 85664
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Site of a building depicted on 1840 Tithe Map and First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. It appears to have been lost after 1889 [3]. No visible remains. Now underneath the driveway of a modern house [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	139
Asset Name	Milk Churn Stand, E of Plas Newydd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32009 85688
Type	MILK CHURN STAND
Period	Modern
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Not identified on the 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map or the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2] [3]. A modern milk churn stand was identified at this location during the walkover survey [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	140
Asset Name	Penhesgyn and outbuildings (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32242 85742
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Main building depicted 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map, with outbuildings on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. The building, about 20m in length and orientated N-S, is shown on both maps in a similar form. No earlier estate maps for this have been encountered so how much earlier in date it is not known. It is located within an enclosure with Asset 138 [3]. No evidence for this site was encountered [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	141
Asset Name	Building 2 Penhesgyn (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32225 85737
Type	FARM OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Approximate location of building depicted on the 1840 Tithe Map and subsequently on the 1889 Ordnance Survey First Edition Map in a similar form [1] [2]. A building orientated N-S and about 32m in length. It is located within an enclose with No. 137 [3]. No evidence for this was encountered [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	142
Asset Name	Fadog-lwyd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32216 86012
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building depicted on 1840 Tithe Map and First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. The building appears on the 1840 map in more or less the form shown on the 1889 map. No earlier estate maps for this area have been encountered so how much earlier in date it is not known. The building is about 40m long and orientated N-S [3]. Well built large stone farmhouse of two stories with sash windows and jack arched stone voussoired lintels over the windows and door. A dilapidated but complete range of outbuildings survive, two storey at both ends with a single storey in the central part. Four doorways in the east side with opposing doors on W. Small windows, two in the N compartment, two in the next southwards and none in the next. 19th century stone extensions to the N and W. The outbuildings may be of 18th century date [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	143
Asset Name	Building 2 Fadog-lwyd (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32231 86023
Type	AGRICULTURAL BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map, but not present by the time of the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. It would appear to have dissapeared between these dates [3]. Demolished before 1930 [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	144
Asset Name	Ty'n-llech
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31919 86229
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building depicted on 1840 Tithe Map and First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, In the same location as building depicted on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map [1] [2] [3]. The building appears on the 1840 map in more or less its form on the 1889 map. The fact that the property is shown on the 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map, suggests origins in the early 18th century or earlier. It was about 24m long and 7m wide, and situated within a rectangular plot of land. A trackway ran W-E to the north of the building [4]. Substantially altered and upgraded two storey house with a central porch and four enlarged windows. The low single storey outbuildings in the N may well be 18th century. A two storey haybarn at the N is probably a later addition. The house has a modern plaque indicating a date of 1744 [5].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	145
Asset Name	Ty Bach (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31581 86349
Type	BUILDING
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	The general location of a house depicted on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map, so has its origins in the early 18th century or earlier [1]. It appears to have been lost by the time of the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840. Its dimensions are not known. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [3] [4]. No access, not clearly visible from the road [5].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3186 06-SEPT-2006 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	146
Asset Name	Capel Soar Standing Stone
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31924 86324
Type	STANDING STONE
Period	Bronze Age
Designation	Scheduled Ancient Monument
HER Reference	2021
NMRW Reference	302298
Cadw Reference	AN083
Value	High
Description	Llanfaethlu standing stone is a prominently sited erect monolith. It is a tapering slab, 3.1m high, 1.7m wide and 0.4m thick. The stone may be a prehistoric ritual monument, possibly Bronze Age, although more recent origins and more prosaic purposes are also possible [1]. Maen hir situated near Capel Soar about 2/3m SE of the church. Schist stone, no traces of packing stones [2] [3]. Standing stone orientated approximately NE-SW and situated in a prominent position [2] [4]. Standing stone 10' high by 6' by 1' in a grass field. Some slight evidence of frost damage on its W face. The ground is worn around the base [2]. A massive slab, approximately triangular, that is narrowing towards the top. May be related to the routeway to which it is close and parallel to but it also has a dramatic view to the E & the Snowdon range, whereas the view to W is restricted and local [5]. As described in HER data; no change was observed [6].
References	[1] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 302298 [2] Gwynedd HER, PRN 2021 [3] Royal Commission on Ancient and Historic Monuments , 1937 , Anglesey [4] Ordnance Survey , 1969 , SH38NW 1 [5] Smith, G. , 2003 , Prehistoric Funerary and Ritual Monument Survey: West Gwynedd & Anglesey [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	147
Asset Name	Capel Soar
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31956 86362
Type	CHAPEL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	7741
NMRW Reference	8741
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Nonconformist Chapel [1] [2]. The Baptist cause at Soar Chapel in Llanfaethlu was formed 1820 and the chapel built in 1821. The chapel was rebuilt in 1836 and rebuilt again in 1903 [3]. Capel Soar 1903 date plaque. A nonconformist chapel with a double porch facing the road with adjoining house. Concrete surrounds to the windows etc [4].
References	[1] Davidson, A. & Roberts, R. 1994, RCAHMW Chapel Survey [2] Gwynedd HER, PRN 7741 [3] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 8741 [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	148
Asset Name	Capel Soar Burial Ground
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31958 86376
Type	GRAVEYARD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A rectangular burial ground associated with Capel Soar, covering an area of about 46m square. It is shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but not on the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840 [1] [2] [3]. Burial ground with no access and locked gated. There is a wide range of memorial stones including large granite memorials [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	149
Asset Name	Siop Soar
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31972 86421
Type	SHOP/DWELLING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	24814
Value	Medium
Description	A building 11m long noted beside the E side the road to the north of Capel Soar close to the staggered road junction on the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840 within its own plot [1]. It is shown in a similar form on the first Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2]. It is not shown on the Bodorgan Estate Map of 1724-7, so is likely to date from between these dates [3] [4]. Set alongside the E side of the A5025, at a right angle bend on the approach to the village of Llanfaethlu; c1km SE of the Church of St Maethlu [5]. The southern end of the 'Black Lion' range. Pebble dashed exterior windows boarded up. Three properties, the northern one having a central porch with windows to either side and one central upper storey windows beneath the eves. The central property has a porch with two windows to the N. The southern one is set back but with same roofline as the rest, and one door with two windows to the S and an extension on the gable. All three retain a mortared slate roof of some antiquity, which now has holes in it [6].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24814 [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	150
Asset Name	Black Lion Inn, Llanfaethlu
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31979 86438
Type	PUBLIC HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	403490
Cadw Reference	24794
Value	Medium
Description	Building depicted on the 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map and First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, within its own trapezoidal plot, about 24m long, close to the staggered road junction [1] [2]. It is shown in very similar form on both maps. It is not shown on the Bodorgan Estate Map of 1724-7, and is probably later in date than that [3] [4]. An inn which is part of a late 18th or early 19th century linear range, the inn being at the left (North) end. It has later alterations and additions. The 1841 census returns for the parish lists Elinor Jones as the publican, with her husband William recorded as being a joiner; also listed are Owen Lewis, shoemaker, and his family, and William Thomas, also a shoesmith [5]. The Public House is a long, 3 window, range perhaps originating as a 2-unit house and cottage. There is a doorway in a porch between the two left hand windows, with two further closely spaced windows in the right hand bay. The windows are 20th century casements, probably replacing earlier sashes, with shaped, eared and shouldered architraves. The first floor windows are set directly under the eaves [6]. As described in the Cadw LB record. It is still in use with a modern slate roof and whitewashed [7].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 403490 [6] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24794 [7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	151
Asset Name	Milk Churn Stand, SW of Fadog Frech
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31859 86573
Type	MILK CHURN STAND
Period	Modern
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	The asset was not identified on any of the historic maps examined [1] [2] [3] [4]. A milk churn stand was identified at this location [5].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	152
Asset Name	Forking Trackway (Site of), Capel Soar
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31863 86523
Type	ROAD/TRACK
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map, not evident and the road straightened by time of 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map [1] [2]. The forking track way, 320m long and about 18m wide, would therefore have its origins in the early 18th century or earlier. By 1840 access to Fadog Frech had been rationalised with a single track, which is shown on all subsequent mapping [3]. Nothing visible from the road. There is a ploughed field to the SW and improved pasture to the NE [4].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	153
Asset Name	Disused Lime Kiln, NW of Black Lion Inn
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31854 86471
Type	LIME KILN
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Feature as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. The lime kiln is not shown on the Bodorgan estate map of 1724-7 or the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840 [2] [3]. The surrounding field pattern seems unchanged between 1840 and 1889 [4]. No access and viewed from the road. Site of lime kiln appears to be an overgrown mound with recent collapsed stonework on the SE side [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	154
Asset Name	Ty Gadwgan (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31730 86448
Type	BUILDING
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	The location of a house depicted on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map, so has its origins in the early 18th century or earlier [1]. It appears to have been lost by 1840 [2]. Its dimensions are not known [3]. No access. Possible foundations or stones viewed from the road. Requires a site visit [4].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	155
Asset Name	Rallt Goch
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32162 86602
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is about 17m long and orientated N-S. It is not shown on the Llanfaethlu tithe map of 1840 [2] [3]. Substantially altered house. Possibly a single storey cottage with a raised roofline and added dormer windows [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	156
Asset Name	House (Site of), S of Fadog Frech
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31962 86633
Type	BUILDING
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	The location of a house depicted on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map, so has its origins in the early 18th century or earlier [1]. It appears to have been lost by 1840 [2]. Its dimensions are not known [3]. No access. It appears to be a level field of improved pasture with no surviving remains [4].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	157
Asset Name	Fadog Frech
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31948 86681
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Buildings depicted on the Llanfaethlu 1840 Tithe Map and First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. Smaller building is in the same location as a house depicted on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map [3]. Therefore it has its origins in the early 18th century or earlier. The building appears on the 1840 map in more or less its form on the 1889 map. It was about 13m square [4]. No access. Substantial stone barn and other early buildings visible from the road [5].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	158
Asset Name	Tan-y-Bryn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31551 86731
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Buildings depicted on 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map and First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but not shown on the Bodorgan Estate map of 1724-7 [1] [2] [3]. It is about 20m in length and orientated N-S. It is associated with a number of outbuildings [4]. Tan y Bryn is a 1.5 storey house with dormer windows and a central porch. Stone built outbuildings with brick arched lintels extend to the south. Part of outbuilding appears to have had its roof raised and is incorporated into the house. The other building has mostly been demolished only the southern end is still standing. The rest has been made into hard standing with the lower courses retained in places. Quarry was noted along the line of the approach road [5].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	159
Asset Name	Two ruined rectangular Buildings, Tan-y-Bryn
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31530 86713
Type	AGRICULTURAL BUILDINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Two small buildings shown on the 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889, about 6m long and orientated NNW-SSE and E-W [1] [2]. The can now be seen to be ruined from AP evidence [3]. There is no earlier cartographic evidence [4]. The base of the western building stands to a height of 0.5m and is now the base to a greenhouse. The other building is visible only as an area of concrete hard standing [5].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3186 06-SEPT-2006 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	160
Asset Name	Well, Tan-y-Bryn
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31566 86736
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889, of unknown antiquity [1] [2]. A cast iron pump over a stone-covered well. A square or rectangular pool can be seen beneath stone slabs. Now incorporated into the rockery [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	161
Asset Name	Milk Churn Stand, W of Tan-y-bryn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31682 86764
Type	MILK CHURN STAND
Period	Modern
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	The asset was not identified on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 or any of the estate/tithe maps [1] [2] [3] [4]. A milk churn stand was identified at this location [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	162
Asset Name	Linear bank, SW of Rhos-ty-mawr
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31644 86856
Type	BOUNDARY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	This asset was not identified on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 or any of the estate/tithe maps examined [1] [2] [3] [4]. A linear feature parallel to current boundaries, about 1.5m wide. A low bank with hollows to either side, which continues across two fields. It could be modern or a former field boundary [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	163
Asset Name	Caer-bryniau and outbuildings
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31824 86917
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A farm complex and outbuildings noted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, covering an area of about 27m square [1]. It is not shown on the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840, and the complex would appear to be later than that date [2]. Some amendment of the field pattern between these dates is also noted [3]. Probably a single storey farmhouse of late 19th century date, which has now been substantially upgraded, with stone built outbuildings. A barn or cart shed and a small adjoining shed with adjoining pigsties to the S and a small shed to the SE. The range of buildings to the N has been substantially rebuilt and it is unclear how much is origiunal. The pump is no longer visible [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	164
Asset Name	Gate and gateposts, wall and railings, Ebenezer Chapel
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31323 86865
Type	GATE; GATEPOST; WALL; RAILINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	24804
Value	Medium
Description	Gate and gateposts, wall and railings, Ebenezer Chapel. They are located on the W side of the chapel enclosure, and are shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. The same enclosure appears to be present on the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840, so may have been present then [2] [3]. Enclosing the grounds of the Methodist chapel; set back from the S side of a track of the Porth Swtan road in the village of Llanfaethlu [4]. Stone wall mortared and capped with sandstone slabs holding wrought iron railings. Gateposts topped with sandstone slabs. The wrought iron gates survive [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24804 [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	165
Asset Name	Capel Ebenezer, Llanfaethlu
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31344 86879
Type	NONCONFORMIST CHAPEL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	7742
NMRW Reference	8742
Cadw Reference	24793
Value	Medium
Description	As depicted on Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 and First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2] [3] Nonconformist Chapel [4] [5] Llanfaethlu Methodist Chapel was first built in 1839 to the design of Richard Jones of Llanfwrog. This was modified in 1860 and then rebuilt in 1878 by architect Richard Davies of Bangor. Further rebuilding work took place in 1908, under architect Joseph Owen of Menai Bridge, and a Sunday School added in 1905. The present chapel, dated 1908, is built in the Arts and Craft style of the long-wall entry type [6]. Set back from the S side of a track leading off the Porth Swtan road near the centre of the village of Llanfaethlu [7]. Chapel as described. Well preserved arts and crafts stained glass windows. It has an attached house and Sunday School [8].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Davidson, A. & Roberts, R. 1994. RCAHMW Chapel Survey [5] Gwynedd HER, PRN 7742 [6] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 8742 [7] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24793 [8] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	166
Asset Name	Outbuilding, Ebenezer Chapel
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31328 86885
Type	OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	24803
Value	Medium
Description	An outbuilding, About 11m long and orientated N-S is noted in the N-W corner of the chapel (Asset 159) enclosure. It is not shown on any of the historic mapping, so is likely to date from after 1889 [1] [2]. Set within the grounds, parallel and to the W of the Methodist chapel building; set back from the S side of a track off the Porth Swtan road in the village of Llanfaethlu [3]. Single storey outbuilding. Door with windows to either side as the S end. Double 'garage' doors at N. Brick chimney in the N gable. Monopitched lean-to's at both ends. One of these is probably a WC [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24803 [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	167
Asset Name	Capel Ebenezer Cemetery
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31274 86887
Type	GRAVEYARD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A trapedzoidal shaped graveyard about 80m N-S and 30m E-W located to the E of the road, and shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840, suggesting that the graveyard predates 1840 [1] [2] [3]. Large cemetery with relatively few burials taking up about 20% of its area. It has a wrought iron gate and mortared stone boundary wall. The earliest gravestone dates from 1931 [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	168
Asset Name	Bryn Goleu, Post Office and adjacent house
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31359 86917
Type	POST OFFICE; HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	11178
NMRW Reference	15839
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A building shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 of irregular shape 21m long and orientated E-W [1]. It has been interpreted as a post-medieval house [2]. 19th Century. Early. With alterations. 2 storey Post Office. Rubble. Old slate roof. Exposed joists. House with 2 storey. Sashes. Small panes. Glazed porch [3]. 19th Century. Early. With alterations. 2 storey Post Office. Rubble. Old slate roof. Exposed joists. House with 2 storey. Sashes. Small panes. Glazed porch [4] As NMR but further improvements with new uPVC windows and possible further extensions [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 15839 [4] Gwynedd HER, PRN 11178 [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	169
Asset Name	Llanfaethlu Coffee House
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31409 86914
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	This asset was not identified on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 or earlier estate or tithe maps [1] [2]. Llanfaethlu Coffee House built by Lady Reade of Carreglwyd Estate. Designed as a place to socialise an an alcohol-free environment. William Williams, an architect from Holyhead, was commissioned to design the present build in 1892. Now a village shop, community meeting centre and café [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	170
Asset Name	1 & 2 Simdde Wen
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31297 86958
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted on Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. A building 20m long and orientated NW-SE. Additional building appears to have taken place by the time of the 1889 map [3]. Single storey cottages, possibly three knocked into two and extensively modernised and extended [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	171
Asset Name	Building (Site of), W of Smidde Wen
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31266 86967
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Appears on the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [1]. A building 20m long and orientated NE-SW. It is still present on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2] [3]. NE end of footprint covered by modern house.No visible remains [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	172
Asset Name	Brynllwyd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31318 86966
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A building depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889, but not the tithe map of 1840, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2]. It is about 13m long and 7m wide, and located on the NE side of the road with a rectangular paddock [3]. Two storey stone built house with entrance and porch on the SE and extension to the rear. Typical late 19th century house, modernised with uPVC windows. Gateposts seem to be sandstone columns split in two [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	173
Asset Name	Rhos-ty-mawr
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31508 86950
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Surviving buildings as depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and the 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map [1] [2]. It seems to have the same form over both these dates, and to consist of a main house and an outbuilding to the south. The complex covers an area of about 25m square [3]. An 1840 datestone was recovered from the farmhouse by the owner. The house was modernised and extended but original fabric remains. The outbuildings on the NE side were modernised but mostly original outbuildings at the SW side of the house had the roofline raised and are much altered. Some extensions are stone built and probablt 19th century [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	174
Asset Name	Milk Churn Stand, W of Rhos-ty-mawr
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31461 86969
Type	MILK CHURN STAND
Period	Modern
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	This asset was not identified on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 or earlier estate/tithe maps [1] [2]. A milk churn stand was identified at this location [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	175
Asset Name	St. Maethlu's Church Graveyard
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31251 87076
Type	GRAVEYARD
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	A rectangular graveyard 50m by 33m and orientated NE-SW, shown on the OS map of 1889 [1]. On the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840 a more square and smaller graveyard is shown, suggesting that it has been extended between these dates [2]. It is early medieval in origin, but its early dimensions are not known [3]. A graveyard with monuments dating from the 17th century onwards, which is still in use [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	176
Asset Name	St. Maethlu's Church
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31262 87088
Type	CHURCH
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II*
HER Reference	6983; 2022
NMRW Reference	43615
Cadw Reference	5301
Value	High
Description	Rubble masonry, roof with thin slates. The nave, which represents the original church, was built in the C15, to which the chancel was added in 1874. The whole church was restored in the early C20. Two C15 windows survive in the South wall of the nave, each of two cinquefoiled lights in a square frame. The porch, which may also be of the C15, retains its original benches [1]. Llanfaethlu parish church is dedicated to St. Maethlu and is located in the diocese of Bangor.A medieval church of continuous nave and chancel, with a south porch and a modern separate chancel. It is possible that part of the church dates to the C13th. The rectangular churchyard has a stone-walled boundary and was extended on the north-east side in 1875. There is a good collection of C17th gravestones. The main entrance is on the south-west side and there is a style in the north wall. The nave, chancel and south porch are C15th in date. Two windows were inserted in the north wall of the nave in the early C17th and there is a date stone of 1618 above the easternmost window. The church was extensively restored in the C19th, when a new chancel was added among other works. The font is dated 1640. The communion rails are of the C18th and the seating is C19th, with re-used painted panels from C17th box pews in the nave. There are twelve memorials dating from 1587 to 1795 [2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7]. Parish church of St. Maethlu stands near centre of Llanfaethlu parish. The present nave represents the original church, the chancel being an addition of 1874. The nave was built probably in the 15th century and the south porch may be contemporary. The church has been restored in modern times. In normal use. Stonework exterior as described. Well maintained. Notable wooden carving inside, possibly part of original pulpit and dated 1635. The chancel is built on a lower level than the nave on the slope of a hill [3] [8] [9] [10]. Set back from the NE side of the Porth Swtan road, leading NE off the A5025 through the village of Llanfaethlu [11] As described [12]
References	[1] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 43615 [2] Gwynedd HER, PRN 6983 [3] The Royal Commission on the Ancient and Historical Monuments of Wales, 1937. An Inventory of the Ancient Monuments in Anglesey [4] Jones, H. L. , 1862. Archaeologia Cambrensis [5] Clarke, M. L. , 1961. Transactions of the Anglesey Antiquarian Society [6] Lunt, W. E. , 1926. The Valuation of Norwich 1254 [7] Davidson, A. & Ward, M. 1998. The Historic Churches Project [8] Gwynedd HER, PRN 2022 [9] Ordnance Survey , 1969. SH38NW 3 [10] Harkness, M. D. , 1986. PRN 2022

	[11] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 5301 [12] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	177
Asset Name	Prehistoric Settlement Site, Llanfaethlu
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31433 87113
Type	SETTLEMENT
Period	Neolithic
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	High
Description	An archaeological investigation has recently been carried out in this area in advance of construction of a new primary school. The work unexpectedly revealed evidence for two rare neolithic rectangular structures. A neolithic pit group was also identified. Large quantities of Neolithic ceramic material and lithics recovered. Project still currently in post excavation phase so has not been incororated into the HER as yet. Excavator M. Jones (pers. Comm.) believes the ceramic assemblage is of regional, possibly national, importance [1]. Location of trial trenches and main excavated area visible as areas of reinstated ground on sloping ground in pasture field, adjacent to and NW of the A5025 [2].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	178
Asset Name	Ty'n-y-buarth
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31616 87180
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted on THE First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889, but not the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map OF 1840, suggesting the building has its origins between those dates [1] [2]. It is about 18m in length [3]. Extended single storey cottage. Concrete rendered and modern tile roof, now abandoned with broken windows. Extensions have very thick walls, so probably early and stone built. It appears to be 19th century in date [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	179
Asset Name	Ty'n-yr-ardd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31630 87209
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Surviving cottage from a terrace of three as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, possibly on 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map [1] [2]. It is about 10m long [3]. Single storey cottage with three chimneys, so probably two former ones knocked into one. The northern end has a different roof-line so probably an extension. It appears to be too short to be an original three cottage terrace, so probably truncated and rebuilt at N end. Bedrock is at the S end [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	180
Asset Name	Trackway, NW of Ty'n-yr-ardd
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31580 87258
Type	ROAD/TRACKWAY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	The trackway may be present on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 and may have been used to access the adjacent old quarry (Asset 181) from the A5025 [1]. Like the quarry, possibly of late 19th century date [2]. A grassed over trackway was noted at this location [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	181
Asset Name	'Old Quarry' and associated structure, SW of Pant
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31531 87280
Type	QUARRY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A quarry, covering an area of 81m by 51m, is shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889 but not the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2] [3]. Large quarry probably for building stone. The bottom is now water filled. There is a slight bank along the E side with revetting which could indicate an access track. No visible remains of a building shown on the OS map, which is located on a raised terrace. Possible modern dumping, and a small quarry scoop and further dumping in the field to the E [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	182
Asset Name	Disused Lime Kiln, Carreglwyd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31500 87347
Type	LIME KILN
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	24792
Value	Medium
Description	A lime kiln shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but not the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2]. Located close to two quarries (Assets 181 and 183) to which it may be related [3]. An isolated location [4]. Large lime kiln of mortared random stone. It is well preserved and apparently largely intact but in an area of impassable brambles. The lime kiln is almost completely covered in ivy with hawthorn bushes growing from the top. There is no obvious local source of limestone [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24792 [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	183
Asset Name	'Old Quarry', SW of Bryn Maethlu
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31520 87414
Type	QUARRY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A quarry, covering an irregular area of 91m by 50m, is shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889 but not the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2] [3]. Area very heavily overgrown with 2m high brambles and gorse. No features are visible [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	184
Asset Name	1 & 2 Pen-y-craig
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31696 87300
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Buidling as depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889, but not the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2]. The two adjoining buildings are about 26m long [3]. Pair of terraced two storey houses of the late 19th century. Both modernised and extended, and concrete rendered. They have replacement windows and rooves [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	185
Asset Name	Hen Shop
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31795 87268
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Surviving farmhouse and three outbuildings as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and also on the 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map [1] [2]. The main building is shown on the 1889 map and in 1840, although in a much simpler form, suggesting that it has been rebuilt between those times. Modern aerial photographs suggest that only the farmhouse and largest outbuilding are still standing [3] [4]. No access and not visible from the road [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3187 06-SEPT-2006 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	186
Asset Name	Early Christian Burial Ground, Hen Shop
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31930 87290
Type	BURIAL GROUND
Period	Early Medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	2029
NMRW Reference	302299
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	Whilst removing a fence a tenant found a number of graves. A small piece of ground was subsequently cleared and four or five graves were uncovered. Orientated due east/west and are very near the surface. Very narrow, one 5ft long and one 6ft long, 1ft 5ins wide at head, 8ins wide at the foot and about 15ins deep. The head, foot and sides are lined with flat stones; bottom unlined. All graves similarly lined with no stones on bottom. Tenant states that a number of other graves were found near the spot, but he covered them up again, thus it would appear that the graveyard could extend over an area of half to one acre. A piece of old oak had been found in one grave which had been recovered but in this part excavation only find was a large smooth, dark coloured stone in one grave. The name of the farm (hen shop) gives no indication of the site of a church or of a burial place [1] [2]. There is no evidence of the graves on the ground. Local enquiries elicited no further information [2] [3]. Several cists were found while removing a fence in a field on the land of Hen Siop. Subsequent excavation in 1894 uncovered 4 or 5 stone lined graves (5 in photograph). The cists had side slabs and lintels but no floor slabs. Lengths varied between 1.5m and 1.8m by about 0.43m. Some cists narrowed towards the foot. Orientation is east-west. A number of other graves had previously been found nearby, and ploughing in the adjacent field had frequently turned up large stones near the surface [2] [4]. A cluster of four or five cist graves were excavated in 1894 following their accidental discovery in removing an old fence. The graves, all aligned east-west, were generally 1.9m long, although one was 1.6m long. They were tapering or coffin shaped, 0.2-0.5m wide, and were 1.25m deep. They were lined and capped by stone slabs. There are reports of further similar graves being encountered immediately to the north-west as well as at some distance to the east. Oriented cist graves without accompanying goods, such as these, are generally identified as early medieval, Christian, burials [5]. No access. There are no visible remains [6].
References	[1] Gwynedd HER, PRN 2029 [2] Griffith, J.L. 1895. In Archaeologia Cambrensis 5th series 12 (1895), 229-232 [3] Ordnance Survey , 1969 , SH38NW [4] Longley, D. & Richards, A. , 2000 , Early Medieval Burial in Gwynedd [5] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 302299 [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	187
Asset Name	Ruined Building, W of Berth
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31996 87273
Type	FARM BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted on the 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. It is about 10m square, and is now a ruined structure. It is depicted in a simpler form on the 1840 map, suggesting that it may have been rebuilt between those times. This is suggestive of an improved farm. The building complex covers an area of 26 square metres by 1889, and it is associated with a number of outbuildings [3]. No access [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	188
Asset Name	Pant
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31687 87336
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but not on the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840 [1] [2]. It is about 10m in length and orientated N-S [3]. Extended and modernised single storey detached cottage of 19th century date. New windows and repointing and rebuiulding around the door. A central doorway with two windows to the front of the building [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	189
Asset Name	Bod Halen Farmhouse
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31729 87378
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Possibly the same building as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] but not the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [2]. It is orientated N-S and is 25m long [3]. Bodhelen House was originally a single storey cottage. The roofline was subsequently raised and now modernised. The walls are of clay bonded stone [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	190
Asset Name	Bodhelen outbuildings
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31765 87401
Type	FARM BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Three buildings depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 in same location as a building on the 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map [1] [2]. No earlier map evidence is known so a date cannot currently be determined. The apparently earlier building is about 20m long and is orientated NNE-SSW. By 1889 outbuildings had been added to the complex [3]. A range of outbuildings on the N, S and W of a courtyard of random stone clay bonded walls with lime mortar pointing, with no obvious dwelling nearby. The tops to the windows and doors had distinctive stone voussoirs and a string course above. A cog wheel and shaft through the rear of the building in NW corner could be remains of a butter churn mechanism. There is a raised hayloft in the NE corner of the site. Some alterations have been carried out in the last century, and the building is now being converted into dwellings [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	191
Asset Name	Milk Churn Stand, SW of Hafod y Graig
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31725 87397
Type	MILK CHURN STAND
Period	Modern
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	This asset was not identified on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 or earlier cartography [1] [2]. A milk churn stand was identified at this location [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	192
Asset Name	Building (Site of), SE of Bryn Maethlu
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31606 87453
Type	FARM BUILDINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Approximate location of L shaped building depicted on the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [1]. Each arm of the 'L' is about 25m in length and is orientated WNW-ESE. It is not shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889, so had probably been lost by then [2]. No earlier cartographic evidence has been encountered so further dating evidence has not been obtained [3]. No visible remains [4].
References	[1] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	193
Asset Name	Walled Garden, Bryn Maethlu
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31575 87477
Type	WALLED GARDEN
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	As depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A walled garden, 36m by 26m, associated with Bryn Maethlu. It is shown in detail on the 1889, and may possibly be shown on the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840, but not in detail [2] [3]. No access and not visible from the road [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	194
Asset Name	Bryn Maethlu
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31542 87509
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is an 'L' shaped building, about 30m by 30m and orientated WNW-ESE. Bryn Maethu also appears on the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840, within its own subrectangular enclosure, but there appears to have been significant additional building before 1889 [2] [3]. Large farmhouse in good condition, viewed only from the road as there was no access [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	195
Asset Name	Underground Passage (Site of), Bryn Maethlu Farm
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31500 87500
Type	UNASSIGNED
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	2035
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Site marked as a point symbol in located to the corner of a 100m grid square in the HER GIS dataset Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [1]. At Bryn Maethlu farm, Llanfaethlu, a small cell with a passage was discovered in 1894. The cell was 2ft 10½ ins and 3ft 1inch in diameter, 1ft 9ins deep and lined with stones; the passage being about 10ft long. There was no cover over the cell. Nothing visible on the ground. This site has been interpreted as an artificial fox earth by Ms. F. M. Lynch, Department of Archaeology, UCNW, Bangor, Gwynedd [3]. No access and not visible from the road [4].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] Gwynedd HER, PRN 2035 [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	196
Asset Name	Milk Churn Stand, E of Bryn Maethlu
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31716 87519
Type	MILK CHURN STAND
Period	Modern
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	This asset was not identified on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 or earlier cartography [1] [2]. A milk churn stand was identified at this location [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	197
Asset Name	Well, E of Bryn Maethlu
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31790 87498
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, of unknown antiquity [1] [2]. Small scrape in field could be the location of a well, with a few stones around it. It appears currently to be dry [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	198
Asset Name	Oval mound, possible barrow?
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 31719 87639
Type	BARROW
Period	Prehistoric
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	Identified during walkover survey. Does not appear on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 or earlier cartography [1]. Not in the HER [2]. Ploughed down oval mound 12m by 10m about 1m high on its lower side. Close to the corner of the field. Field generally improved and level so clearly anomalous. Needs further investigation as it may be a prehistoric barrow [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	199
Asset Name	Bodowen
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31821 87689
Type	FARM BUILDINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Buildings as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, in same location as two building on 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map [1] [2]. A farm complex covering an area of 36m by 25m, to the south of the road. It is shown on the 1840 map with a different footprint than in 1889. It is suggested that the farm complex has been improved, and substantially rebuilt between these dates [3]. Stone-built barn next to the main road. It is well preserved with a modern roof. The two storey farmhouse is much extended and renovated but the original fabric is mostly preserved. The barn to the W is partly rebuilt and converted into a store-house and cottage. Small pens and pigsties on the E side of the courtyard incorporated into modern buildings [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	200
Asset Name	Pen-y-cae
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 31973 87806
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889, but not the Llanfaethlu Tithe Map of 1840, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2]. It is about 11m long and orientated ESE-WNW [3]. Two storey detached house modernised and extended. Porch on S side. Extensions to the E and N. Few original features survive [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	201
Asset Name	Ty'n-Cae (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32015 87830
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building shown on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 and the 1840 Llanfaethlu Tithe Map [1] [2]. It appears on the 1840 map in the form shown on the 1889 map. It is 26m in length and orientated ESE-WNW [3]. Two modern houses which do not appear to relate to the structures on the tithe map [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	202
Asset Name	Betws Perwas Chapel (Site of), Llanrhyddlad
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32000 88000
Type	CHAPEL
Period	Medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	2041
NMRW Reference	43545
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	Recorded in the HER dataset as a point symbol at the corner of a 1km grid square. Nothing visible on historic mapping or modern aerial photographs [1] [2] [3]. A chapel called Bettws Perwas, now long since extinct under Llanrhyddlad in Anglesey. Medieval Chapel [4]. A chapel called Betws Perwas, now long since extinct, under Llanrhyddlad [5]. No precise location and no access [6].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Gwynedd HER, PRN 2041 [5] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 43545 [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	203
Asset Name	Bronze Axe - Findspot, Llanrhyddlad
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32000 88000
Type	FINDSPOT
Period	Bronze Age
Designation	None
HER Reference	2036
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Recorded in the HER dataset as a point symbol at the corner of a 1km grid square [1]. Not far from this spot (Rhosbeiro) was found, in a place described as a semicircular fort, at Llanrhyddlad, a bronze celt or axe-head of simple type, stated to have been shaped like 'the heater of a box iron.' Its weight was about 2½ lbs; this relic is unfortunately lost, having been sold to a peddler for 3 shillings and sixpence. Within the earthen fortifications a pavement of stones was noticed [2] [3]. There is no recorded earthwork of that description in this area except possibly the ringwork at SH32688885. No further information [2] [4]. No precise location and no access [5].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] Gwynedd HER, PRN 2036 [3] Stanley, W. O. & Way, A. , 1868 , Archaeologia Cambrensis [4] Ordnance Survey , 1967 , SH38NW 12 [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	204
Asset Name	Ty-newydd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32406 88084
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but not the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2]. It is located within a rectangular paddock and orientated N-S [3]. Modernised and extended. Late 19th century or later two storey detached house; pebbledashed with uPVC windows [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	205
Asset Name	Building (Site of), NW of Ty Newydd
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32454 88135
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Location of building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, appears now to be under a modern roadside garage forecourt [1]. A structure about 12m in length and orientated NE-SW. It is not on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843 [2] [3]. No visible remains [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	206
Asset Name	Lon-las (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32533 88207
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Location of building depicted on 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map and First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, appears to be under lawn [1] [2]. This farmstead is noted on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843 in the form that it is seen subsequently on the 1889 map, so its origins are not currently known. It is about 38m long and orientated NE-SW, on the SE side of the road [3]. Under modern garden of recent bungalow. No visible remains [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	207
Asset Name	Bod-wyn (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32296 88366
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A farmstead shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but not the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2] [3]. No access but viewed from road. Appears to be a modern rebuild [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	208
Asset Name	Aber
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32789 88109
Type	FARMHOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A small farmstead 17m long and orientated NW-SE. It is not noted on the 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map [2]. The access road to it from the NW also appears to post date 1843 [3]. Two storey 19th century farmhouse, with a blocked door on the SE and extension to the NW. It is probably a modernised Victorian building with a new roof [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	209
Asset Name	Ysgol Pedair
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32851 88748
Type	SCHOOL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Location of surviving buildings depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. The school is not shown on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [2]. It is about 28m in length and orientated NE-SW [3]. Large school building, renovated and now a dwelling. The basic layout survives with bell tower on the W gable and chimney on the S wall [4] .
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	210
Asset Name	Fron Deg
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32882 88788
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	House and outbuildings depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 but not the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2]. The house is about 18m in length and orientated NE-SW on the W side of the road [3]. House of probable early 20th century date incorporating earlier elements in the rear. The outbuildings seem to be largely original, one low single storey and one larger two storey one, possibly with industrial functions. Fairly well preserved and still in use. The owner has not been contacted [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	211
Asset Name	War Memorial, Pedair
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32881 88817
Type	WAR MEMORIAL
Period	Modern
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	War memorial commemorating the dead from WW1 and WW2 [1]. War memorial built from limestone blocks surmounted by a soldier in white marble. Soldier holds a Lee Enfield rifle with magazine pointing down. Probably granite memorial listing from WW1 and WW2 on the same slab. Set outside the Llanrhddlad Board School (1901) [2].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	212
Asset Name	Pedair
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32937 88747
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A farmstead shown on the Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, and largely in the same form on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843, suggesting that the buildings predates this [1] [2]. An additional outbuilding appears to have been constructed to the south after 1843 [3]. No access . A range of outbuildings, possibly with a small cottage incorporated at the N with a single window sharing a lintel with a 'stable' type door. The outbuildings have both rectangular and slit windows and a later inserted garage door. The house is a modernised two storey structure of possible late 19th century date. Also a lean-to extension to the N. An outbuilding appears to be early 18th century [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	213
Asset Name	Ringwork Enclosure, Llanrhyddlad
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32679 88848
Type	ENCLOSURE
Period	Prehistoric
Designation	None
HER Reference	2037
NMRW Reference	302301
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	An earthwork enclosure set on the northern flank of a low hill identified from RAF vertical coverage [1]. It might be identified with the 'semicircular fort' featuring stone paving in which a bronze axe was found in the nineteenth century (Archaeologia Cambrensis 3rd series 14 (1868), 272) [2]. A near circular enclosure about 30m across, defined by a low bank some 6.0m wide and 0.5m high where it survives on the uphill side. The enclosed area is terraced into the hillslope forming a hollowed area. There is no trace of an entrance. Indications of an outer circuit on the RAF coverage may signal the presence of a ditch. This may be a later prehistoric style settlement enclosure although earlier or later dates and alternate interpretations are also possible [2]. Visible on Aps. Cropmark of ringwork circa 40m in diameter with possible traces of a slight widely spaced outer work to the west and south [3]. No literary reference to this site could be found, however, it is conceivable that it is the settlement mentioned on PRN 2037 [presumably 2036?] [3] [4]. The ringwork at SH32688885 consists of a low circular bank, some 35m in diameter now only 0.5m high and up to 6m wide, enclosing a shallow depression. The enclosure has no discernible entrance, and is situated just below the crest of a hill on a north-facing slope. It has been surveyed at 1:2500 and there is no trace of any outer work [3] [5]. Feature exists as scooped depression on slope of hill. Ploughed out remains of bank just discernible on downward side. Uphill side discernible as lip of depression. On downhill side, feature is possibly abutted to/by ploughed out field boundary, apparently from recent times [3] [6]. No access not visible from the road [7].
References	[1] Aerial Photograph, 1945, 106G-UK: 655-3363-4 , <1> [2] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 302301 [3] Gwynedd HER, PRN 2037 [4] Ordnance Survey , 1967 , SH38NW 16 , <2> [5] Ordnance Survey , 1969 , SH38NW 16 , <3> [6] Smith, G. , 1998 , Hut Circle Settlement Survey , <4> [7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	214
Asset Name	Ty-Mawr and Outbuildings (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33000 88910
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Main building depicted on 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map and all on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, predominately located under modern buildings [1] [2]. The main building is about 30m long and orientated NNE-SSW [3]. Little is left of the original building, now under two modern buildings and a car-park. A smaller SE-NW oriented building is incorporated into Bwthyn. Few original features appear to survive, and is now a wing on a modern cottage. There is an original chimney and walls [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	215
Asset Name	Ruined Building, S of Tyddyn Waen
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33069 88867
Type	FARM OUTBUILDINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A building to the south of Tyddyn Waen that is probably an agricultural outbuilding. It is about 16m long and orientated WNW-ESE. It does not appear on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843 and may be a subsequent addition before the time of the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2] [3]. Derelict and partly recently rebuilt agricultural building. The W end is a short building orientated with gables to the N and S. The S gable has been partly rebuilt, the N more so. The W wall is original. The E end is low and more extensively rebuilt, containing four openings about 0.7m square with sloping stone bases and compartments on the inside. Possibly feeding slots for a pigsty [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	216
Asset Name	Tyddyn Waen
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33072 88878
Type	FARMHOUSE
Period	18th Century
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	404392
Cadw Reference	24427
Value	Medium
Description	This farmstead is noted on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843 in the form that it is seen subsequently on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2] [3]. A late C18 or early C19 farmhouse, thought, by the owner, to have been used an early meeting house for Baptists. Tyddyn Waen is not marked on the Tithe Map of the parish of Llanrhyddlad dated1843, however, the map is poorly annotated, not all the buildings are shown and none of the agricultural buildings are recorded. The Census Returns of 1841, however, record it being a reasonable sized smallholding of over 30 acres(12.2 hectares), owned and farmed by Hugh Price [4]. A two storey, 2-window farmhouse with a rear kitchen wing, built of rubble masonry and limewashed. The roof is of heavily grouted small old slates, with stone coping and rendered gable stacks with dripstones and capping, that to the back kitchen raised with brick. The entrance elevation faces SE and has a central doorway with rough stone voussoirs, flanked by widely-spaced windows. The windows are 12-pane hornless sashes with stone sills, the ground floor windows with rough stone voussoirs, the first floor windows directly under the eaves [4]. The right (NE) return has a single first floor window to the rear, which is a 9-paned horned sash with slate sill and stone voussoir head. To the rear there are 4-paned horned sash windows, while the back kitchen has a top-hung casement window under the eaves over a ground floor 4-pane sash. There is a doorway offset to the right (SE). Low stone walled garden to front (SE) [4]. The main entrance leads into a central hallway with a large living room to the left, a parlour to right with a scullery behind. There is a single flight of stairs to a landing, with a plain handrail on stick balusters. There is a slate fire surround in living room, with a cast iron fireplace. Doors have either 6-panels, or are beaded boarded doors [4]. Set back from the SE side of the A5025 as it passes through the village of Llanrhyddlad [5]. The earliest phase of the building is 'T' shaped in plan. The main range is orientated SW-NE with a large porch on the SE. It is two storey with 4 sash windows on the SE and NW. A second range runs to the NW with a lower roofline. An extension to the NE appears to be later. The house has been sympathetically refurbished with reslated roof and new wooden sash windows [6].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 404392

	[5] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24427 [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	217
Asset Name	Agricultural range at Tyddyn Waen
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33095 88869
Type	BARN
Period	18th century
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	41264
Cadw Reference	24428
Value	Medium
Description	A barn 30m long and orientated NE-SW, which is shown on the 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map [1]. It is a historic barn forming part of the Tyddyn Waen complex [2]. A long agricultural range probably built in the late eighteenth or early nineteenth century. It has rubble walls and roofs of old small slates, with a lofted stable or cowhouse to the left and a corn barn-cowhouse to the right. The range is in two equally sized parts, with a slight rise in the ridge line to the right part. The left part has a stone stair to the left gable wall leading to a granary or servants loft. There are two narrow doors to the cowhouse or stable front, with a nine-pane fixed light window to the right. There is also a blocked window to the rear elevation on the right side, with a door to the left side and a with small six-pane window to the left. The right part has a corn barn to the left and a cowhouse or stable to the right. The corn barn has a wide door to the left, probably enlarged, with a narrow winnowing door in the opposite wall. To the right are a pair of narrow doors, with a window inserted in a former doorway to the right end. The rear elevation has a blocked door to the left end [3]. It is listed as a vernacular agricultural range of characteristic local form, which forms part of a complete late eighteenth or early nineteenth century farmstead group, together with the farmhouse [4]. The description of the building is as per the NMR. The right hand cowhouse is currently being renovated and converted to a dwelling, with the original openinings retained, although the level of the roof appears to have been slightly raised. The left hand range is roofless and derelict. The road improvement will have no impact on the setting of the building [5].
References	[1] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 41264 [4] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24428 [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	218
Asset Name	Well, NW of Tyddyn Waen
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33128 88903
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Appears on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, of unknown antiquity [1] [2]. A spring emerges from beneath a pile of dumped rubble. Structures may survive beneath this as the area does not appear to have been disturbed [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	219
Asset Name	Ty'n-lon
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32850 88938
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building and outbuilding shown as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889, and no earlier mapping [1]. It is a small property about 10m long and orientated NNW-SSE. It is associated with an outbuilding to the north [2]. Modernised and extended two storey 19th century detached house. The small outbuilding has been demolished and one wall forms the end of a garage and the other a garden wall [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	220
Asset Name	Sin Nombre
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 32867 88984
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Surviving building shown as depicted on 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1] [2]. It is orientated N-S and is about 20m long [3]. A rectangular building incorporated into a modern development. Few original features survive. The windows and large door may reflect original openings, which suggests originally a small cottage and outbuilding. Another part of the development incorporates a house with a 1900 datestone [3].
References	[1] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	221
Asset Name	Spring, N of Swn-y-nant
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 32827 89071
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, of unknown antiquity [1] [2]. Spring marked by a hollow in the field with juncus growing over it. No access so it is not known if any associated structure is present [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	222
Asset Name	Ty'n-gongl
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33079 88988
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Appears on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889, but not the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2]. It is 13m long and orientated NNE-SSW [3]. Much modernised and extended two storey house. Possibly two knocked into one. Porch on the SW. Few original features [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	223
Asset Name	Hen Efail (Smithy)
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33124 89021
Type	SMITHY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Appears on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. This smithy is also noted on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843 in the form that it is seen subsequently on the 1889 map, so its origins are not currently known [2]. It is about 6m in length and orientated E-W [3]. Old smithy in moderately good but deteriorating condition. Building 9m by 5m of a single storey and a later extension on the SW. A wide doorway and one window on SW. Two windows and one blocked doorway on NE. Original mortared slate roof on SW and modern tiled roof on NE. Ridge tiles lost and one chimney possibly lost. A chimney survives on the NW end [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	224
Asset Name	Bryn-glas
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33082 89089
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Appears on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889, but not the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843, suggesting it has its origins between those dates [1] [2]. It seems to be an improved farm built around a courtyard 30m square. An outbuilding to the south is about 11m square [3]. Farm buildings around a central courtyard. Single storey barns of mortared stone, mostly with original roofs. Substantial two storey detached farmhouse of 19th century date, with large sash windows. An extension to the rear with raised roofline and chimney [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	225
Asset Name	Cae Crin
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33167 89105
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building orientated E-W and about 25m long. It is shown on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843 and subsequently on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1] [2]. Its origins are not known [3]. Modernised pebbledashed terrace of two storey house including the former post office. It retains a red cast iron phone box. Remains of a much repaired and now roofless single storey cottage converted to an outbuilding shows two phases of roofline on Cae Crin [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	226
Asset Name	Building (Site of), SW of Bethel-hen
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33212 89109
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843 and the First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889 [1] [2]. NW corner lies under modern building. A building formerly about 20m long and orientated E-W [3]. No visible remains [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	227
Asset Name	Bethel-hen, Llanrhyddlad
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33233 89127
Type	CHAPEL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	7809
NMRW Reference	8809
Cadw Reference	24426
Value	Medium
Description	A 19th century nonconformist chapel. Built by Joseph Owen on a collegiate scale in the free perpendicular gothic style [1]. Bethel Hen Methodist Chapel was first built in 1772, enlarged in 1787, modified further in 1799 and rebuilt in 1839. The present chapel dates from the final rebuild in 1905, to the design of architect Joseph Owen of Menai Bridge, in the Gothic style with a long-wall entry and integral tower [2]. Single storey chapel in gothic perpendicular style. Rectangular with two hexagonal side porches, south one with steeple above. Pitched slate roof with finials on the gables. West front - pebble dashed, corners of chapel have stressed freestone quoins obscured by ashlar buttresses. Rectangular plaque in gable with squared hood moulding "BETHEL HEN, ADDOLDY, Y METHODISTIAID CALFINAID, ADEILADWYR YN Y FLWYDDYN 1771, HELAITHWYD YN 1767, 1799 A 1840, AIL ADEILADWYDD YN 1905, WESH PRESBYTERIAN CHAPEL". Large perp. Style window with ogee hood moulding connected to string course, projecting quoins below. Window rests on projecting string course. Rectangular panel in lower section of wall "COSODWYD Y GARREG HON GAN MR WILLIAM THOMAS J.P., LIVERPOOL, 9FED RHAGFYR, 1904". North porch - slate pitched roof, red ridge tiles, lead finial. Walls - pebble dash, stressed stone quoins and architraves. Six sided, three with single light ogee arch windows with square jambs and leaded quarries. Tudor style door with rectangular hood moulding, and four perp. Lights between hood and pointed segmental arch of door. Three steps up to door, with low stone balustrades. South porch - same as north porch but surmounted by octagonal tower and spire with overhanging parapet at base of spire, and ball finial at apex. Upper stage is ashlar blocks, lower stage pebble-dashed. Sandstone quoins on the corners. Upper stage has eight single light windows with round heads, and slate shutters. Lower stage has eight single square headed lights, all blocked, with stressed jambs. Ground floor - three ogee arched lights with stressed square jambs [3]. North wall - four rectangular windows each with three rectangular lower lights and three square upper lights, and seperated by perp. Style buttresses. East wall - two rectangular windows with pointed heads situated on each side. Small date plaque "BETHEL HEN/1839/TC (or poss. TO)" South wall - Two rectangular windows with buttress between as north wall [3]. Interior: south and north porches - painted plaster roof and walls with wood dado. Quarry tile floor. Floral motif stained glass in windows. Coat rail. Double door into chapel with glazed panels. North porch has trap door to spire. Chapel interior - 3 hammer beam trusses on stone corbels. Plaster ceiling of four bays, each with 16 recessed panels, and centre diagonally set ventilation grill. Walls of painted plaster with wood dado. Reredos on east wall behind pulpit, inset blind perp. Style window, in alcove with pointed arch and two centred hood moulding. West window in alcove - large perp. Style window with four centred arch, four principal lower lights with ogee arch, rectangular curved upper tracery. Stained glass - four biblical scenes in principal lights (Matthew 25, 35-39?),

	saints symbolised by animals in lower tracery and floral symbols in upper tracery. Along bottom "ER SERCHOG GOFFADWRIAETH AM MARGARET OWEN YR HON A FU FARW MAI 6fed 1905 YN 30 MLWYDD OED", and "YN GYMAINT A'I WNEUTHUR O HONOCH I UN O'R RHAI HYN FY MRODYR LLEIAF I MI Y GWNAETHOCH". Stained glass of floral motif (art nouveau style) in side and east windows. Floor of pine planks. Doors to porches with wood triangular winged pediment above. Set fawr - rectangular, with side entrances. Solid front and sides with blind arcading of pointed arches and tuscan style square pillars. Interior bench with arm rails by entrance. Cupboard in centre front. Pulpit - angled with opposing side stairs (4 steps) and projecting front supporting a lectern. Angled sides have panels with pointed arch and tuscan pillars. Stairs have open balustrades with turned balusters and newel post with curved pyramid finial. Bench seat on east wall [3]. Fittings - three wood arm chairs within set fawr. Two copper oil lamps on wall either side reredos. Pedal organ with 12 stops. Raked side and rear pews. Umbrella drip trays at pew ends. Clock by Russells Ltd, Liverpool. Memorial plaques - first and second world war memorials either side reredos. Commemorative plaque to Parch John Denmore Williams dated 1917, with portrait and picture of chapel by Harry H Williams (presumably the artist from Mynydd Mwyn, Llandrygarn) [3]. Chapel house attached to south wall at right angles, with school room beyond, to form "U" shape [3]. School room in same style as chapel [3]. Chapel house with two projecting front bays, south one larger. Modern windows [3]. Bethel Hen Methodist Chapel, chapel house and schoolroom [4]. As described. The chapel house has uPVC windows, otherwise as original and well maintained [5].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 8809 [3] Gwynedd HER, PRN 7809 [5] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 24426 [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	228
Asset Name	Burial Ground, N of Bethel-hen
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33226 89156
Type	GRAVEYARD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Enlarged since depiction on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A 19th century burial ground, 30m by 25m, located to the north of the chapel. It is unclear (although it looks unlikely) whether it is indicated on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 or not, so its date of origin is not yet ascertained [2] [3]. Burial ground surrounded by a wall with iron railings on two sides. Gravestones range from simple uncarved stone markers to ornate marble and granite monuments. The earliest dated example noted was from 1854 [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	229
Asset Name	Capel Bethel Hen School (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33262 89136
Type	SCHOOL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Location of school building first recorded on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Could survive or be under more recent buildings.does not appear on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [2]. It is 20m long and orientated N-S [3]. Modernised double fronted two storey building 'Tremarfon'. Not clear if this is the old school or a more recent rebuild. Similar building style to nearby later 20th century buildings [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	230
Asset Name	Early Christian Burials, Llanrhuddlad
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33300 89200
Type	BURIAL GROUND
Period	Early Medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	7309
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	Approximate location recorded in HER dataset as the corner of a 100m grid square. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [1]. Early Medieval Burials [2] [3]. Level featureless field. The grid reference for this site is only approximate [4].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] Gwynedd HER, PRN 7309 [3] Edwards, N. 1997. Burials [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	231
Asset Name	Pump (Disused) W of Bethel-hen
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33308 89140
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A disused pump identified on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. D shaped mortared stone and concrete reservoir with concrete lid. It is presumed to be covered, with a disused modern pump, possibly hand cranked. Possible earlier well or spring water source on this site [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	232
Asset Name	Erw
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33472 88972
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map, but not the Llanruddlad Tithe Map of 1843 and as such was most likely built between 1843 and 1889 [1] [2] [3]. Improved and extended single storey cottage. Perhaps two knocked together into one. Few original features survive [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	233
Asset Name	Building, W of Penrhyd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33579 88987
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A small cottage noted on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map but unclear on the Llanruddlad Tithe Map of 1843 [1] [2]. Modern aerial photographs show it as being roofless [3] [4]. Recently renovated and extended stone building. It had been recorded as roofless, but now rendered and reroofed. Few original features survive [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3388 06-SEPT-2006 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	234
Asset Name	Penrhyd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33606 88990
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but unclear whether it appears on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843 [1] [2]. The building on the 1843 map lies outside of the study area to the E of the location of Penrhyd on the 1889 map, close to 3 small paddocks [3]. Large double-fronted detached house with three dormer windows. Wooden sash windows in the lower storey, plastic in the upper storey. Recent new slates but uneven roof line suggests that the original timbers may be present. Probably of mid to late 19th century in date [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	235
Asset Name	Grimpan
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33648 88976
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but unclear whether it appears on the Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843 [1] [2]. The building on the 1843 map lies outside of the study area to the E of the location of Grimpan on the 1889 map, close to 3 small paddocks [3]. Originally a two storey and single storey cottage, with the S end having been raised to two stories (information from the owner). Now much modernised but could have the building on the tithe map as its origin [4]
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	236
Asset Name	Gwelfor
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33622 89062
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building as depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, and on the Llanruddlad Tithe Map of 1843 [1] [2]. It appears to be the same location as Cae Crwn [3]. Mortared stone house with original mortar bonded slate roof, of a single storey with two windows and a central door. Probably originally a crogloft cottage, it has been used more recently as a barn. Probably 18th or early 19th century [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	237
Asset Name	Building (Site of), SE of Bod-hedd
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33637 89637
Type	AGRICULTURAL BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A structure 35m long and orientated NE-SW is shown on the 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map [1]. It is not shown on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map so would appear to have been lost by then [2]. It may have been an agricultural building such as a field barn [3]. Site of building is in a natural rise in the field, slightly uneven but now improved pasture and no remains visible [4].
References	[1] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	238
Asset Name	Ty Newydd (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33982 89666
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Early building on the site, depicted on the 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 in the same form so its origins are not currently known [1] [2]. It is orientated N-S and is about 23m long [3]. Under modern bungalow 'Ronita'. The owner states that there were once two cottages here [4].
References	[1] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	239
Asset Name	Head Race, Melin Ty'n y Felin
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34003 89738
Type	MILL RACE
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	As depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is approximately 250m in length and would appear to be the tail race for the mill. It is not shown on the 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map, but that does not indicate that it was not present [2] [3]. No access. The N limit of the race was visible from the A5025. Water still flowed through the race but it looked badly silted up and partially overgrown with brambles [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	240
Asset Name	Building (Site of), S of Melin Ty'n-y-felin
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33974 89805
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building appears on the 1780 Bodronyn Mill Estate Map, and the 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map, but not subsequently on later cartography, so would appear to have been lost by 1843 [1] [2] [3]. It is shown schematically as a house on the 1780 map, so its size cannot be determined [4]. Nothing visible; on line of former tarmac road [5].
References	[1] Bodronyn Mill Estate Map 1780 [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	241
Asset Name	Two small orthostatic stones on slight mound, S of Ty'n y Felin
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33974 89845
Type	STANDING STONE; BARROW
Period	Prehistoric
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	This asset does not appear on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map or earlier estate/tithe maps [1] [2]. Two small (0.75m by 0.3m) orthostatic stones on a slight mound 10m S of Ty'n Felin. They appear to be markers of some sort. Mound 7m by 5m and suboval, and 0.7m high. Possible standings stones, barrow, or field clearance [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	242
Asset Name	Ty'n Felin
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33980 89863
Type	BUILDING
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	36136
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building appears on 1780 Bodronyn Mill Estate Map (slightly further S) and on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. It was about 15m long and orientated N-S [3]. Possible site of Medieval Mill [4] [5]. Ty'n Felin is a two storey stone-built house with stone extensions to either side, with original sash windows. Lean to extension on S side has unusual arched window, probably a converted doorway [6].
References	[1] Bodronyn Mill Estate Map 1780 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Gwynedd HER PRN 36136 [5] Davidson, A. 2002. The Medieval Mills of Anglesey: Archaeological Threat Related Assessment [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	243
Asset Name	Melin Ty'n y Felin, Possible Former Site of, Cylch y Garn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33986 89887
Type	MILL
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	36136
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Possibly a building depicted 30m to the W on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate map [1]. Labelled as Bodronyn Mill on the 1780 Bodronyn Mill Estate Map [2]. Appears on the 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [3] [4] [5]. Partly rebuilt building c14m long and 5m wide. Now converted to a garage. The northern part comprises low walls in places. The building is truncated by c.4m to form the garage. Substantially rebuilt, with some clay bonded masonry at the N [6].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Bodronyn Mill Estate Map 1780 [3] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [4] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	244
Asset Name	Two buildings, E of Melin Ty'n y Felin
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33996 89882
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Two buildings appear on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, but no earlier cartography [1]. They are about 4m square and lie E of Ty'n y Felin, with paddocks adjacent. They would appear to be agricultural outbuildings [2]. Two small stone built sheds 3m by 3m and 1.5m by 2m. Both lime mortared and intact apart from reslated roofs. The smaller has a mono pitched roof, and the larger one a gabled one [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	245
Asset Name	Well, E of Melin Ty'n y Felin
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34040 89876
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey 1889, of unknown antiquity [1] [2]. Well beside the current road. Overgrown and choked with leaves. There is a subrectangular pool 2m by 1.5m. Surviving masonry on E side. Pool close to 1.5m deep with stone at the bottom. Possibly good survival but it would have to be cleared for further assessment [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	246
Asset Name	Tail Race, Melin Ty'n y Felin
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34041 89947
Type	MILL RACE
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is visible on the map running for about 103m S-N, going under a footbridge at the N end where it joins the stream. It is not noted on any earlier cartography, but it is likely that it was present earlier and not depicted [2]. Survives as a deep ditch. Runs under the driveway in a concrete culvert [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	247
Asset Name	Glan yr afon (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34247 89971
Type	BUILDING
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Depicted with a generic house symbol on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map [1]. A house marker also appears close to this position on the 1840 Llanrhwydrys Tithe Map [2]. Does not appear on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 so most likely demolished by then [3]. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [4] [5]. No access, and too far from the road to see [6].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanrhwydrys Tithe Map 1840 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3489 06-SEPT-2006 [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	248
Asset Name	House (Site of), NW of Melin Ty'n y Felin
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34145 90032
Type	BUILDING
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Depicted with a generic house symbol on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map [1]. Does not appear on the Llanrhwydrys Tithe Map of 1840 or the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 so most likely demolished by then [2] [3]. So the house at least is early 18th century or earlier. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [4] [5]. In a field of pasture. No remains visible from the road. No access [6].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanrhwydrys Tithe Map 1840 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3490 06-SEPT-2006 [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	249
Asset Name	Two Buildings, S of Pen-y-groes Arthur
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34286 90075
Type	AGRICULTURAL BUILDINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Two buildings up to 20m long and orientated NNW-SSE. They are not shown on the Llanrhwydrys Tithe Map of 1840 [2]. Therefore the buildings were most likely constructed between 1840 and 1889 [3]. No access. A large delipidated stone built building with slate roof, alongside a large corrugated steel farm shed was visible from the road [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhwydrys Tithe Map 1840 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	250
Asset Name	Pen-y-groes Arthur (Glan-yr-afon)
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34268 90152
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A building 28m long and orientated N-S. There is no indication of it on the Llanrhwydrys Tithe Map of 1840 or earlier maps [2]. Modern aerial photographs suggest building is still in use [3] [4]. No access [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanrhwydrys Tithe Map 1840 [3] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3490 06-SEPT-2006 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	251
Asset Name	Melin Bodronyn (Site of), Cylch y Garn
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34065 90216
Type	MILL
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	36109
NMRW Reference	408034
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	The mill is shown on the Bodorgan Survey of 1724-7, as well as the 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map and the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [1] [2] [3]. It appears to be the same structure throughout, and is clearly an important historic mill site with an associated mill house and ancillary structures. It has been suggested by Davidson that this is a medieval mill [4] [5]. The site of this mill is shown on Lewis Morris's map (Bod 1579) as at SH341903, south of Cefn Coch, and south of the run of 3 mills to the north. This gives an interesting sequence of mills down stream - could the northmost one be Melin Cathaearn, No. 38. This was certainly a cornmill, though was later converted into a dye house [4] [6]. A tiny derelict building and scattered stones next to a small, overgrown rocky gorge are all that remains of a former water mill, identified as disused on the 1st and 2nd Editions of the 25-inch OS maps (1889 and 1900). The main mill building had been demolished by the 3rd Edition, 1924. The un-named stream draining Llyn Llygieran appears to have been augmented by a diversion from a stream further west, to feed this and other water power users further downstream [7]. A small rectangular building and a length of upstanding wall on its W side survive in densely overgrown scrub. Fragments of wall adjacent to the stream/leat may be additional remains of the mill. The small building has been partially rebuilt with breeze blocks. A possible leat runs on the E side of the site. Generally too overgrown for a full assessment. A second very overgrown building compartment joins the smalll rectangular building, about 3m square [8].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] Davidson, A. 2002. The Medieval Mills of Anglesey: Archaeological Threat Related Assessment [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [6] Gwynedd HER, PRN 36109 [7] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 408034 [8] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	252
Asset Name	Capel Seilo, Pen y Groes
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33965 90242
Type	NONCONFORMIST CHAPEL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	7810
NMRW Reference	8810
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A 19th century Nonconformist chapel [1]. Nonconformist Chapel [2] [3]. The Seilo cause was established in 1838 and the chapel built in the Vernacular style in 1839. In 1999 Seilo was still in use as a chapel [4]. Somewhat modernised rectangular pebble dashed building with a reslated roof. Two porches on SW side. The E side of the building is the chapel building with a datestone that reads 'Seilo A 1839'. It is still in use. The W part is a dwelling [5].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] Davidson, A. and Roberts, R. 1994. RCAHMW Chapel Survey [3] Gwynedd HER, PRN 7810 [4] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 8810 [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	253
Asset Name	Carreg Cam
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 33979 90284
Type	BUILDING
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted with a generic house symbol on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map [1]. A house marker is shown close to this position on the 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map and a building is depicted on here on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2] [3]. It is about 24m long and orientated N-S. [4] Owner requested that the house was not photographed and recorded but it is still standing and in use as a dwelling [5].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	254
Asset Name	Well, E of Carreg Cam
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34019 90289
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, of unknown antiquity [1] [2]. Very overgrown well. The spring emerges from beneath a wall facing SW. There is a square stone built pool about 1m square. No details are visible without clearance [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	255
Asset Name	House, E of Carreg-gam
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34031 90264
Type	BUILDING
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted with a generic house symbol on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map, but is not shown on any subsequent mapping [1] [2] [3] [4].Possibly pre 18th century in date. Nothing is visible. The site is on a natural terrace overlooking the stream below. A good house site given the proximity of the water source [5].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	256
Asset Name	Fferam-wyllt
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34209 90315
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted with a generic house symbol on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate map [1]. A house is depicted close to this position on the 1843 Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map and two buildings are shown here on the First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889 [2] [3]. It appears to be a historic farmstead of pre 18th century date. It is 26m long and orientated SW-NE [4]. Mostly destroyed. The northernmost building, on the N of the small lane, is partly preserved in the current field boundary. Two walls, 5m by 6m of mortared roughly coursed stone and standing to a height of 1m from the corner of the field boundary, run on a different alignment to the rest of the boundary. The other building falls within the raised garden of a modern property [5].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	257
Asset Name	Perimeter Wall, Cefn-coch
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34211 90717
Type	BOUNDARY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	The boundary wall is noted on the historic mapping, with the exception of the Bodorgan Estate Map of 1724-7, although the main property is located [1] [2] [3] [4]. A drystone wall perimiter wall enclosing Cefn Coch [5].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	258
Asset Name	Cefn-coch House (C17th), Llanfechell
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34249 90719
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	3534
NMRW Reference	15637
Cadw Reference	5343
Value	Medium
Description	Depicted with a generic house symbol on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map [1]. A house marker appears close to this position on 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map [2]. An important post-medieval house, 42m and oriented from north to south, forming the demesne of the Cefn Coch Estate. It forms part of a substantial complex of buildings some of later date [3]. Cefn-Coch probably dates to the seventeenth century and is a central hall type building with nineteenth century alterations. It has two storeys and an attic and is constructed of local rubble masonry with square quoins. The layout of the windows and the central porch is not original and the original doorway is now blocked. It has tall chimneys and internally there are pointed doorways and seventeenth century turned balusters, though the interior has been considerably altered [4]. Cefn-coch is a house about 1 mile W of the church of St. Mechell, and was extensively modernized and added to in C19th, but was probably originally of the central hall type of the mid or late C17th. The chief remaining feature is a mid C17th stair case with turned balusters, moulded handrail and square newels with ball-finials [5]. Probably C17th central hall type of house, extensively modernized and added to in the C19th. 2 storeys and attic. Rubble masonry rendered and limewashed. Tall chimneys. Recessed sash windows with glazing bars. Porch with painted doorway. Interior: stairs with C17th turned balusters [5]. Probably 17th Century. Central hall type. 19th Century alterations. 2 storey and attic. Rubble rendered. Tall chimneys. Porch. Pointed doorway Int. 17th Century stairs turned balusters [5]. Set back from the E side of the A5025 between Llanfaethlu and Cemaes Bay; c2.3km SW of Tregele [6]. Well preserved 17th century hall house as described by the NMR. House rendered and well maintained. To the south of the house is a small smithy with extensions. The smaithy has a tall stone chimney with brick additions to the top [7].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 15637 [5] Gwynedd HER, PRN 3534 [6] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 5343 [7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based

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Asset Number	259
Asset Name	Surviving outbuildings, Cefn-coch
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34261 90704
Type	FARM OUTBUILDINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Two buildings joined at right angles to each other to form an 'L' shape SE of Cefn-coch House. Both are depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. The outbuildings to Cefn Coch are likely to include structures of post-medieval date. They are about 27m long and orientated N-S [3]. A single story slate roofed cottage, possibly a smithy, and a dilapidated outbuilding with a monopitched corrugated steel roof, form the N-S range of the building. The E-W wing appears to be a single storey barn, added at a later date. The stone work has been cement rendered . It has a modern monopitched steel roof [4].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	260
Asset Name	Barn, SE of Cefn-coch
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34282 90704
Type	BARN
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A rectangular building is depicted in this location on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Recorded separately to the other outbuildings as it is possibly the rectangular building that appears opposite Cefn-coch House on the Bodorgan Estate Map 1724-7 [2] [3]. A large, rectangular in plan stone built barn was located at this position built mostly built from field stone. There is some evidence of steps to a probable former hayloft. The building is highly unstable and access is not safe. The owner states that the buildings form part of the listed group with Cefn Coch [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	261
Asset Name	Ruined building, part of outer perimeter wall, NW of Cefn-coch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34193 90755
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	The building is first depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. Small rectangular building 2.4m by 2.0m standing to a maximum height of 1.7m. Of mortared stone built on an outcrop on the line of a boundary wall. Two straight ends of masonry may indicate entrances. It is partially collapsed [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	262
Asset Name	Mill Pond and Head Race (Site of), Pandy Cefn-coch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34160 90818
Type	MILL RACE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Location of former mill pond and head race of Pandy Cefn-Coch, surviving in the form of a mill pond 110m by 70m, and associated structures. It is not noted on earlier maps but may have existed [2].The mill pond was used to wash fleeces within [3]. The pandy and associated water management systems were the original part of the complex, to which other processes were added later [4]. Mill pond now largely dried up however its location remains marshy in places. Faint traces of the head race survive as subtle NNW-SSE aligned hollow running from the N part of the marshy area towards Pandy Cefn Coch [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] Guise, B. And Lees, G. 1992. Windmills of Anglesey [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	263
Asset Name	Well, SW of Pandy Cefn-coch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34241 90850
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. A small channel emerged from the base of a field wall and fed into a drain. The wall had been rendered in concrete and the well was overgrown [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	264
Asset Name	Pandy Cefn Coch, Cylch y Garn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34170 90898
Type	MILL
Period	Medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	36159
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A mill building 14m by 6m and orientated NW-SE. It is shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 and the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map, as the 'Cefn Coch Wollen Factory' [1] [2]. It is set, with Asset 246, by this latter date in an elaborate complex of paddocks. Guise and Lees note that small-scale production of cloth was once common practice on Anglesey well into the 19th century, until communications with the mainland improved [3]. The mill formed Lot 32 when the Cefn Coch estate was sold in 1901 which stated ' Cefn Coch Woollen Factory and Mill at one time carrying on an extensive business but of late operations have been suspended' [3] [4]. Medieval Mill [5] [6]. A substantial two storey house associated with a range of buildings at the rear. These appear to be associated with the mill as opposed to the house. There is a substantial rectangular building and a round tower, both with modern roofs and windows (part of this is Asset 265) [7].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] Guise, B. And Lees, G. 1992. Windmills of Anglesey [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] Gwynedd HER, PRN 36159 [6] Davidson, A. 2002. The Medieval Mills of Anglesey: Archaeological Threat Related Assessment [7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	265
Asset Name	Buildings associated with Pandy Cefn Coch including drying tower, Cylch y Garn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34147 90901
Type	OUTBUILDINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Three buildings shown on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map and associated with the Cefn Coch Woollen Factory [1]. These include a windmill-like tower, in which fleeces were hung to dry having been washed in the millpond [2]. The other buildings were probably used to clean fleeces within. Guise and Lees note that small-scale production of cloth was once common practice on Anglesey well into the 19th century, until communications with the mainland improved. The mill and associated buildings formed Lot 32 when the Cefn Coch estate was sold in 1901, the catalogue of which stated ' Cefn Coch Woollen Factory and Mill at one time carrying on an extensive business but of late operations have been suspended' [2] [3] No access to the outbuildings however modernised rubble built tower photographed from adjoining field to the S [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Guise, B. And Lees, G. 1992. Windmills of Anglesey [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	266
Asset Name	Tail Race, Pandy Cefn-coch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34129 90913
Type	MILL RACE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	A tail race, 67m long, noted on theFirst Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 running to the N of Pandy Cefn-Coch to join a stream [1]. It is not clear on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, but must have been present at that date [2] [3]. No access and not visible [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	267
Asset Name	Pandy, N of Pandy Cefn Coch.
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34167 90922
Type	FARM OUTBUILDINGS
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	An 'L' shaped building, 21x4.5m, set along the S and E sides of a rectangular enclosure, appears in this location on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1]. It is associated with the fulling mill at Cefn Coch to the S [2]. Now in use as a B&B. A single story stone built cottage, appears to be renovated and extended to the rear [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	268
Asset Name	Building (Site of), NW of Pandy Cefn-coch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34197 90929
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	First depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Probably associated with Pandy Cefn-Coch [2]. The location is beside the road and nothing was visible. The area was overgrown, and there is possibly an adjacent area of quarrying [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	269
Asset Name	Building, Ty'n-yr-odyn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34189 91043
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A house marker appears close to this position on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map [1]. A small cottage orientated N-S and about 11m long. It is also shown on the the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2] [3]. No access. Small recently improved pebbledashed cottage, probably built around an early small cottage with extensions at both ends [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	270
Asset Name	Cefyn Gwyn (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 33918 91092
Type	BUILDING
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Unknown
Description	Depicted with a generic house symbol on 1724-7 Bodorgan Estate Map, and not shown on any later mapping, suggesting its loss by the mid 19th century [1]. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [2] [3]. No access and not visible from the road [4].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1579 1724-7 [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3391 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	271
Asset Name	Lime Kiln, E of Tyn-yr-odyn
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34475 91045
Type	LIME KILN
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A small lime kiln noted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is not clearly shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, but it is described as 'Old Limekiln' on the OS map, so may have been there for some time [2] [3]. The lime kiln appears to be in good condition and access was granted. A small lime kiln in a field, well preserved apart from collapse on the E side. A large quarry pit to the E, which is not limestone, was noted in a nearby outcrop [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	272
Asset Name	Mill Race, Melin Cefn Goch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34163 91506
Type	MILL RACE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A mill race running south north off the stream to Melin Cefn Coch and beyond as a tail race for 340m. It is noted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is not shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, but that does not mean that it was not present [2] [3]. 3m wide leat from Melin Cefn Coch [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	273
Asset Name	Melin Cefn Goch
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34139 91341
Type	MILL
Period	Medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	36143
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A mill building 30m by 6m and orientated WNW-ESE is depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It appears somewhat out of position to the E on the Llanfechell Tithe map of 1842 [2]. Guise and Lees identify this as a weaving shed. The pandy and associated water management systems were the original part of the complex, to which other processes were added later [3] [4]. A run of four mills lie in close proximity. The northernmost was a corn mill, and possibly the original Cefn Coch. Some interesting buildings remain on site, though all the machinery has gone, and the owner says it was converted into a dye mill in its final phase, but remains of grinding stones on site prove its former use. The southernmost mill of the four was Bodronyn mill [5] [6]. Former mill building. It has been heavily improved and modernised with no access possible [7].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] Guise, B. And Lees, G. 1992. Windmills of Anglesey [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] Gwynedd HER, PRN 36143 [6] Davidson, A. 2002. The Medieval Mills of Anglesey: Archaeological Threat Related Assessment [7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	274
Asset Name	Mill race for watermill Felin Cefn Coch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34104 91401
Type	MILL RACE
Period	Medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A mill race associated with Pandy Cefn Coch. It runs for about 250m N-S, providing the water to power the mill. It is depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1] [2]. The former leat is now dry and visible as a hollow in the ground. A stone built culvert with stone slab roof runs under the road [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	275
Asset Name	Felin Cefn Coch (Site of), Cylch y Garn
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34102 91414
Type	WATERMILL
Period	Medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	36144
NMRW Reference	407972
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	A rectangular building in this location is recorded on the Ordnance Survey First Edition Map of 1889 [1]. It measures approximately 15x6m and is orientated NW-SE. Part of a group of historic buildings and archaeological remains in this area: the building Asset 277 32m to the NW, Ty-n-felin (Asset 276) 60m to the E, the windmill at Ty'n y Felin (Asset 279) 125m to the E, and Melin Cefn Goch (Asset 273) 64m to the SE. Guise and Lees identify this as a dyeing shed [2] [3]. A run of four mills lie in close proximity. The northernmost was a corn mill, and possibly the original Cefn Coch. Some interesting buildings remain on site, though all the machinery has gone, and the owner says it was converted into a dye mill in its final phase, but remains of grinding stones on site prove its former use. The southernmost mill of the four was Bodronyn mill [4] [5]. The name is now attached to a farm, but to the west of the nearby stream a roofless two-storey ruin with basement, 15.4 x 6.2 metres in plan, is recognisable as a former water mill. The north-west part, 6.0 x 6.2 metres, was a drying kiln, the firing holes visible in the basement. There are traces of a wheel pit outside the east gable, and inside an iron stone spindle supports a ground floor beam. It is shown, but not identified as a mill, on all three editions of the historic OS maps, and was probably disused well before 1900. One source (Guise & Lees) records that the building was used to dye woollen cloth produced by the Cefn Coch woollen mills, which were themselves out of use by 1901. Though completely silted, the outline of the millpond is clearly visible to the south, as is the position of the leat where it passes under the lane. There are fragments of millstone in the robbed-out walls of the pond. The mill may have worked in conjunction with Tyn-y-Felin Windmill (NPRN 24167) [6]. Felin Cefn Coch is a fairly well preserved roofless ruin. The NE wall of the mill has partially collapsed and is unstable, the rest stands to roof height. The NW end appears to be the earliest and is a drying kiln with firing holes, accessed from the SW half of the mill. The wall of the SW half abuts the kiln. The SW part was a mill with the wheel on the Sw wall. The remains of a leat and a culvert beneath the road are clearly visible. The difference in height indicates an overshot wheel. Timber holes and windows show there were three floors. There have been numerous alterations. This structure requires a full building record and is of national or regional importance [7].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Guise, B. And Lees, G. 1992. Windmills of Anglesey [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Gwynedd HER, PRN 36144 [5] Davidson, A. 2002. The Medieval Mills of Anglesey: Archaeological Threat Related Assessment [6] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 407972

	[7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	276
Asset Name	Ty-n-felin (Melin Cefn Coch)
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34170 91398
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A N-S aligned rectangular building measuring approximately 19x7m, located gable end on to the northern edge of the road. It lies at the centre of a group of seemingly associated buildings: Ty'n y Felin windmill (Asset 279), 70m to the NE; Melin Cefn Goch (Asset 273) 60m to the SW; the site of Felin Cefn Coch (Asset 275) 60m to the W and a ruined rectangular building (Asset 277), some 100m away to the NW. The earliest depiction of a building at this location is on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map, where the land parcel on which it is located is recorded as Melin Cefn Coch, occupied by a Hugh Rowlands [1]. It has not been dated closely, but must predate the mid 19th century, and was probably the miller's house [2]. Two storey house with large modern windows and garage extension to the N. Currently used as a domestic dwelling. The house has been heavily altered [3].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	277
Asset Name	Building (Site of), NW of Felin Cefn Coch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34064 91434
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A possible building shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and none earlier [1]. It is uncertain however and may just be an enclosure [2]. Substantial stone built building, 16m by 4m in three components. The division between the northern and central ones has a low entrance with an arched slate lintel. The other division has largely collapsed. No obvious fireplace so a barn or, given the proximity of the mill, an industrial building. Unusual triangular ventilation hole in N compartment. Much of the masonry is clay bonded with lime pointing [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	278
Asset Name	Small culvert / bridge, N of Ty-n-felin
Asset Type	Archaeological remains
NGR	SH 34167 91514
Type	BRIDGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Identified during walkover survey. Does not appear on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 but a footbridge is identified in this location on the Second Edition 1900 [1] [2] [3]. Small culvert or bridge running into the mill the leat. It is of dry stone construction. No current waterway so presumably the drainage has been altered [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Ordnance Survey, 1900, OS Second Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	279
Asset Name	Windmill, Ty'n y Felin
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34234 91424
Type	WINDMILL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	Listed Building, Grade II
HER Reference	11803
NMRW Reference	40365
Cadw Reference	5388
Value	Medium
Description	Appears on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map as a circular structure , approximately 6m in diameter, sitting atop a semi circular (truncated?) mound [1]. Guise and Lees considered that the surviving windmill tower probably originates from the 1760s or 1770s, and that it had probably gone out of use by 1901. It was constructed from flattish slabs of grey-green Precambrian rock, and that both doorways and the surviving window had cambered lintels of rough-cut stones [2] [3]. 18th century. Part of circular, sloping walls. Narrow slab masonry. Roofless. Opposite doorways with cambered heads of rough hewn voussoirs [4]. Remains of a windmill. In an isolated rural location set back from the NW side of the A5025 between Llanfaethlu and Cemaes Bay; c1.8km SW of Tregele and 700m N of Cefn Coch [5]. Melin Cefn Coch was probably built in the late 18th century, and is shown as disused on the First Edition 25-inch O.S. map of 1889. The tapered and partially rendered rubble stone tower stands on a low rocky mound, and less than two storeys remain, possibly as a result of removing the machinery and major timbers. Both door openings and one remaining window have cambered lintels. W J Crompton, RCAHMW, 1 October 2008 [6]. Asset 279 is built on a distinct ridge of high ground, that currently demarks 2 fields. There are substantial remains of the wind mill stump, that is of rubble stone build, with the stone being locally sourced. There are opposing dorways on the SE and NW of the mill. A doorway survives on the SE face of the mill with a small window immediately above it. Mill stands to a height of about 5m with a ledge at about 2m for a floor or perhaps a step in the construction. There is another less pronounced ledge at 4m. Blocked window on the N side. The alcove continues to the gound on the inside, perhaps indicating a door (closer inspection shows no straight joint in masonry so it is a recessed window). The opposing doors are 1.7m high and 1m wide with arched over the top formed from flat stones. The inner sides are recessed. There is a 2.2m wide recess in the SW side up ot 0.2m deep and a small step in the masonry at a height of 1m to the SW of the NW door. Some of the interior facing has fallen, which may be as a result of machinery or wooden beams being removed. Part of a gritstone millstone lies in the field NW of the mill close to the pond [7].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Guise, B. And Lees, G. 1992. Windmills of Anglesey [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Gwynedd HER, PRN 11803 [5] Cadw Listed Building Dataset, Listed Building 5388 [6] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 40365

	[7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	280
Asset Name	Quarry, NW of Ty'n y Felin Windmill
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34231 91440
Type	QUARRY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889, just NW of Asset 277 [1] [2]. Now a pond, probably artificial and 25m by 5m. It is now full of vegetation and could have been a quarry associated the Ty'n y Felin Windmill [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	281
Asset Name	Well, W of Cae Gwin
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34295 91541
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A well, located in the corner of a field 81m WNW of Cae Gwin, is shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1] [2]. It is located within a field of improved pasture and the well is denoted by a rush filled hollow beside the western field boundary. No access but visible from the adjacent land parcel. A small pool with triangular brick 'gables' c.0.5m high. A disused pump and sheared off pipe were noted on the SE side. The pool was about 1m square [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	282
Asset Name	Cae Gwin
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34377 91514
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A single rectangular building, orientated NNE-SSE, is depicted in the SW corner of a large enclosure on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map [1]. It is occupied at this time by a Henry Jones. The First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 shows a similarly proportioned and orientated building measuring 5.5x13m in the same location [2]. It is situated, with outbuildings to the NE, within a small sub rectangular enclosure in the SW corner of the same, albeit sub-divided, large enclosure shown on the 1842 map [3]. The earlier structure is currently used as a domestic dwelling, which is heavily obscured behind a high, mature hedgerow. The house has been altered with a pebble dash finish on the exterior. No access but visible from the road [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	283
Asset Name	Farmstead Ty'n-y-Mynydd
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 34538 91503
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A farmstead depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 but not the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 [1] [2]. It is likely to date from between these dates. It is associated with three outbuildings, which together cover an area of 40m square [3]. No access. Viewed from the roadside. A much improved and extended two story house with outbuildings, to the NE these have also been improved and possibly converted [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	284
Asset Name	Well, NW of Ty'n-y-Myndd
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34722 91617
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, of unknown antiquity [1]. Nothing visible on modern aerial photographs [2] [3]. No access, and nothing visible from the road [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Aerial Photograph: Next Perspectives. 2006. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref. Pan Government Agreement Aerial Photographs. Digital. Next Perspectives PGA Tile Ref: SH3491 06-SEPT-2006 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	285
Asset Name	Three Orthostatic stones
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 34839 91576
Type	STANDING STONE
Period	Prehistoric? Modern?
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	Identified during walkover survey. Not depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. A group of three orthostatic standing stones located on outcrops in a field E of Ty-mynydd, to the NW of the route of the old A5025, now a laybay. No access to land so photographed from the side of the road. Do not appear on the HER, George Smith (pers.comm) suspects they may be (relatively) modern [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	286
Asset Name	Myndd-groes
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35028 91330
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [1]. A house marker also appears in this position on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, about 16m long and orientated N-S [2]. It is shown on the 1889 OS map within an irregular paddock [3]. Much extended house built around an earlier cottage [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	287
Asset Name	Hill-top Enclosure, W of Bwlch
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35074 91453
Type	ENCLOSURE
Period	Prehistoric?
Designation	None
HER Reference	3144
NMRW Reference	401868
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	Digitised from field boundary on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 which corresponds with extent of enclosure. A hill top enclosure approximately 171m by 148m [1] [2]. Possible hill-fort/enclosure just W of Bwlch seen from the air by C. Musson. A site of uncertain identification known only from aerial photographs. A hilltop enclosure representing the ploughed down remains of a 19th century hilltop field but which might have re-used an earlier enclosure. The features recorded by C. Musson are the remains of the boundaries of a former curvilinear field that existed on the hilltop as shown on the OS 25 inch map of 1900 and now incorporated into a larger field. The south-east edge of the hilltop is a very steep rocky scarp up to 8m high so the hilltop could have made a good defended enclosure. The earlier field could therefore have simply been continuing the shape of a much earlier enclosure. However, the ploughed down banks seem to have been quite minimal although a dip outside the former bank at the north-west could just be the remains of a ditch where there is a hint of a further concentric curvilinear feature on the aerial photo [3]. Earthworks of an apparent oval enclosure, 180m north-east to south-west by 112m, set upon/about an isolated knoll, correspond to the trace of a field enclosure, depicted on OS County series (Anglesey II.10 1889) & subsequently cleared [4]. No access. Scarps of the enclosure and former field boundary are clearly visible in the field, observed from the road, particularly at the SW, Field is improved pasture and features have been spread by the plough [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] Gwynedd HER, PRN 3144 [4] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 401868 [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	288
Asset Name	Groes and Outbuilding
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35018 91683
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Two buildings depicted on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [1]. The largest building is about 18m in length and orientated N-S. It also is depicted without the outbuilding on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 [2] [3]. No access. Two storey farmhouse and outbuildings visible from the road [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	289
Asset Name	Groes-fechan
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35105 91733
Type	BUILDING
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	15699
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A building marker appears close to this position on the Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [1]. Surviving buildings have been digitised from the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [2]. The building shown in 1842 is about 40m in length and orientated NW-SE. By the time of the 1889 map it has expanded in size, and consists of two wings within a rectangular farmyard. [3] Medieval domestic remains [4]. Extensive ruins of farmstead, partially rebuilt presumably as the beginning of a development project. It comprises a large barn to the SW, of which three walls only survive. Two other ranges of buildings on the NW and E form a 'T' shape with the farmhouse running at 90 degrees to the road on the eastern side. Buildings have been heavily modified and some elements demolished and others rebuilt in stone or breeze blocks .
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 15699 [5] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	290
Asset Name	Ruined building in quarry, with enclosure wall on SW side
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35395 92171
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. It is not shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 [2] [3]. No access. A barn, roofless, set in a small quarry in a ploughed field, with an enclosing wall. The barn appears to be of dry-stone construction, possibly utilising material from the quarry [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	291
Asset Name	Building, NW of Foel-fawr
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35672 92112
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building marker appears close to this position on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map, 20m long and orientated NE-SW [1]. It is not visible on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and may have been lost by then [2]. It may be an agricultural building such as a field barn [3]. No access. Good view from the road which shows no visible remains in improved pasture [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	292
Asset Name	Copper Cake - Findspot, Nr. Penrallt, Tregele
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35300 92500
Type	FINDSPOT
Period	Roman
Designation	None
HER Reference	3063
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Recorded in the HER dataset as a findspot at the corner of a 100m grid square [1]. A segment of copper cake, 2 3/4ins by 2 1/2 found in 1945-46 while ploughing in a field at SH 355926. Other pieces were seen but no picked up. Mr. E. Cockshutt found indication of the presence of copper in the field suggesting the mining or processing of copper in the vicinity, but no indication of structures. The number of copper cakes found in Anglesey is now eighteen, five of them bear Roman stamps and at least four have been found close to destroyed hut groups, which strongly suggests that the group as a whole should be dated to the Romano-british period. The findspot was indicated at approx SH 353925 by Mr. J. Roberts, Cemaes Bay who has the copper cake in his possession [2]. No access [3].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] Gwynedd HER, PRN 3063 [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	293
Asset Name	Penrallt (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35335 92589
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A house marker appears in this position on 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map [1]. Buildings are as depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889, with the main building 16m long and orientated N-S [2]. The outbuildings would therefore appear to post-date 1842 [3]. Site demolished as part of Wylfa II scheme, with some foundations remaining [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	294
Asset Name	Ysgubor-ddegwm (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35559 92581
Type	BARN
Period	Medieval?
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map and the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. Now appears to largely lie under modern building. A building 18m long and orientated E-W is noted within an irregular enclosure on both maps. Its age is unknown, but the name 'Ysgubor-ddegwm' suggests that it was formerly a tithe barn, and may be a considerable historic significance relating to the pre-reformation church on Anglesey [3]. Surviving remains highly unlikely. Beneath modern garage and area dug out for storage tanks [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	295
Asset Name	House, NW of Bethania Chapel
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35741 92512
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A house marker appears close to this position on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map, possibly the same building as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2] in 1842 it is a building, 29m long and orientated NW-SE. By 1889, a much smaller building is shown, suggesting that it has been rebuilt in that time, and named Ty'n Llan [3]. Large two storey modernised house. Some ground floor walls are much thicker than the upper storey suggesting it incorporates elements of an earlier building [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	296
Asset Name	Tyn Llidiart, NW Side of Bethania Chapel
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35773 92499
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	The building is depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889. Approximately 10m x 6m and orientated NE-SW [1] [2]. Tyn Llidiart is a 1.5 storey house that abuts the rear of the chapel. The dormer windows have probably been inserted [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	297
Asset Name	Bethania Methodist Chapel, Tregele
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35774 92491
Type	CHAPEL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	7763
NMRW Reference	8763
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Building appears in this position on 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map, so earlier than that in date [1]. It is also shown on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [2] [3]. The Wesleyan Methodist cause in Tregele was established in 1810 and the first chapel built in the same year. This was rebuilt in 1828, 1846 and again in 1906. The latter was to the design of Rev E Mostyn Jones. By 1973 Bethania had been converted for residential use [4]. Post-medieval Chapel [5] [6]. Former chapel converted to residental use. It retains some stonework and entrance porch but greatly modified. Forms a nucleus to other buildings, Gorphwysfa and an outbuilding at the SE. Gorphwysfa is probably a late 19th century two storey house [7].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 8763 [5] Gwynedd HER, PRN 7763 [6] Davidson, A. and Roberts, R. 1994. RCAHMW Chapel Survey [7] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	298
Asset Name	Gorphwysfa, SW side of Bethania Chapel
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35786 92485
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A building about 10m by 8m shown on the the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [1]. It would appear to be a chapel house and to be of 19th century date [2]. A 2 storey detached house with garage abutted to the NW side of the building, with 4 windows and a proch at the centre, at the centre of the house. The exterior of the house has been rendered in concrete [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	299
Asset Name	Building (Site of), W of Cae Gors
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35688 92587
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map and First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1] [2]. At the SE end of a row of buildings forming the settlement of Tre-gele. It is about 25m in length. It is shown with a garden plot to the rear in 1889 [3]. Now a car park, with no sign of the building [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	300
Asset Name	Four building terrace including Howth House and Bwythyn Preswylfa, Tregele
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35659 92609
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 and possibly on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map [1] [2]. A terrace 29m long consisting of four properties within of a row of buildings forming the settlement of Tre-gele [3]. Terrace of four houses all with modern improvements. From the NW end- Howth House is a substantial double fronted two storey house. Next is a single storey building presumably a garage or former barn, with plastic door and window infilling the opening. Then a terrace of two, 'Bwthyn Preswylfa' and 'Meadow View'. Two storey houses, Meadow view double fronted with a central porch. Bythyn Preswylfa a single fronted cottage with possible extension on the NW end abutting the single storey structure [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	301
Asset Name	Tyn-y-Gongl, Merionfa and two story cottage, Tregele
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35641 92626
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Possibly on the Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [1]. Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2]. A complex of buildings at the SE corner of the crossroads in Tregele. In 1889 they covered an area of 25m square [3]. A terrace of three houses. Meirionfa and Tyn-y-Gongl are probably the earliest and are on the NW end of the terrace. Both retain wooden windows and Meirionfa has a mortared slate roof. The third house is two storey and recently modernised and appears to be later [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	302
Asset Name	Three building terrace; Glandwr, Shop Uchaf and Glan Eifion, Tregele
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35631 92623
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Possibly on the 1842 Tithe Map of Llanfechell, although due to smudging on the map in this area it is not clear [1]. Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2] [3]. Three small two storey cottages in a terrace. All are rendered and improved. All have slightly different roof lines suggesting they were not built as a single unit [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	303
Asset Name	Smithy 1, Tregele
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35649 92647
Type	SMITHY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 described as a 'Smithy' [1]. A building 22m in length at the NW corner of the crossroads in Tregele. It is also shown on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map, and in a slightly different form on the 1889 map [2] [3]. Single storey building of rough uncoursed stone. Partly pebble dashed and rendered. Currently in domestic use it contains only one small window, and extensions to the N and E, including a former shop [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	304
Asset Name	Ty'n Refail, S of Douglas Inn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35639 92658
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Possibly on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map, although this is not clear due to to smudging and the generic nature of the building markers in this area of the map [1]. Depicted clearly on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2]. It is 7.6m long and orientated N-S. It is attached to the N to Asset 305, and has a garden plot to the W [3]. Ty'n Refail. A two storey house with modern extensions. It is modernised and pebble dashed. The extent of the early building is unknown. It could be all or largely rebuilt [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	305
Asset Name	Smithy (The Bungalow), S of Douglas Inn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35641 92667
Type	SMITHY
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Possibly on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map [1]. Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2]. A cottage orientated N-S and 18m in length and attached to the Douglas Inn, Asset 306, to the N and Asset 304 to the S. It is shown in the same form on the 1889 map [3]. Single storey cottage with a central chimney, 'The Bungalow'. It retains an early mortared slate roof. Windows probably enlarged and recently replaced and a modern concrete porch. Attached to the Douglas Inn by a breeze block wall [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	306
Asset Name	Douglas Inn, Tregele
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35642 92677
Type	PUBLIC HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	An inn, approximately 18m square. It is shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 and subsequently on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [1] [2] [3]. The Douglas Inn is a two storey building with porch on the E end and an extension on the W side. The original public house is generally well preserved with a partly mortared slate roof and original chimneys [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	307
Asset Name	Tros y Ffordd, NE of Douglas Inn
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35665 92689
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A building 23m long and orientated N-S on the E side of the road. It is not shown on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map and would appear to date between 1842 and 1889 [2] [3]. Two storey stone built house. It is pebble dashed and renovated with a fairly recent roof. It has extensions on both ends [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	308
Asset Name	Caer Gors
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35789 92589
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A building shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, about 15m in length and orientated W-E [1]. It was located within a rectangular paddock. It is also shown on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map [2] [3]. No access. A small two storey house with outbuildings [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	309
Asset Name	Clonmel (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35375 92895
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A building 25m long and orientated N-S. It is also shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, so must predate 1842 [2]. It is located on the edge of an enclosure, sharing a boundary with Asset 310 [3]. Recently demolished as part of the Wylfa II works [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	310
Asset Name	Tyddyn Du and Pen y Groes Isaf, Tregele
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35430 92899
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	36603
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	As depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 [1]. A building 16m long and orientated NE-SW. It is also shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, so must predate 1842 [2]. It is located on the edge of an enclosure, sharing a boundary with Asset 309 [3]. This is shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 as two ranges of buildings. The eastern range is called Tyddyn Du, whereas the western range is not named, but is shown on the tithe map as Pen y Groes Isaf, and associated with the land to the west. In 1842 Tyddyn Du was owned by Edmund Meyrick of Cefn Coch, and Pen y Groes Isaf by Edward Williams. A 2-storey farmhouse was built at Tyddyn Du in the late 19th/early 20th century. The range of buildings attached to the north-west gable has been converted into domestic accommodation. Pen y Groes Isaf, now called Clonmel, has been modernised and the outbuildings also converted into living accommodation [4] [5]. Recently demolished as part of the Wylfa II works [6].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Gwynedd HER, PRN 36603 [5] Berks, T. and Davidson, A. 2009. Wylfa, Anglesey [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	311
Asset Name	Building (Site of), S of Pen-lon
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35785 92930
Type	HOUSE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map [1]. The building, 25m in length and orientated NW-SE is not shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2]. It probably represents the earliest farmhouse at Pen-lon, and is located SE of the triangular road junction. See also Asset 312 [3]. No visible remains. Entrance to field has fairly ornate circular stone and brick "Anglesey" gatepost [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	312
Asset Name	Pen-lon and Outbuildings (Site of)
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35763 92968
Type	BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	86606
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	These buildings represent the relocated farmstead of Pen Lon, situated to the N of the three-way road junction. They are shown on the 1889 First Edition Ordnance Survey Map in this location, but not on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, where Pen-lon is shown to the S of the road [1] [2] [3]. This house, according to the tithe map of 1842, lay across the road in a rectangular enclosure. The enclosure is still shown on the 1889 map, but the house has, by that date, been rebuilt across the road, with a range of farm buildings alongside. The house was owned by the Reverend Robert Williams in 1842. It has recently been modernised, though the outbuildings are largely derelict [4] [5]. Buildings now recently demolished as part of the Wylfa II works. A concrete slab, 5m by 2.5m, and the surviving remains of stone foundations between the current boundary wall and field, are all that remain [6].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Gwynedd HER, PRN 86606 [5] Berks, T. & Davidson, A. 2009. Wylfa, Anglesey [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	313
Asset Name	Llety
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35934 92840
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building as depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. A building 10m in length and orientated E-W is shown in 1889, but not on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 [2]. It is within an area where the field systems, creating a pattern of regular small fields and and associated trackway, have been changed between 1842 and 1889, and the building is likely to date from between these dates also [3]. No access. Extensively modernised single storey cottage with porch on the E side. Extensions to the N and W [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	314
Asset Name	Gwyddelyn Bach
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 36002 92846
Type	COTTAGE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Buildings as depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. The main building, 22m in length and orientated N-S, is shown in 1889, but not on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 [2]. It is within an area where the field systems, creating a pattern of regular small fields, have been changed between 1842 and 1889, and the building is likely to date from between these dates also [3]. Single storey cottage and outbuilding. The cottage has been modernised and the extent of the survival of original building is unknown. The outbuilding is partly derelict and made of uncoursed rubble [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	315
Asset Name	Tyddyn-Goronwy, Cemaes
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 35832 93256
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	36609
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	A farmhouse with associated outbuildings, shown on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map 1889 but not on the 1842 Llanfechell Tithe Map [1] [2]. It is 22m long and orientated N-S. It is possible however that the farmstead does predate 1842, and has been misplaced on the tithe map in the location of Asset 316 [3] The name of this holding preserves a reference to the medieval Gwely Goronwy Wyddel (see 5.3 above), when it formed part of a common holding with Gwyddelyn. A house is shown on the tithe map, when the farm was owned by Mary Hughes. The house is shown on the 1889 map as a single range of house and farm buildings aligned north-south. The house has been modernised and the buildings converted to form part of the house. It is of 1½ storeys with gabled dormer windows, the walls are rendered, and the roof is of slate [4] [5]. A 1.5 storey house modernised with gabled dormer windows. It appears to be an original house modernised and extended to the N to incorporate farm buildings. It has a pebbledashed exterior and a fairly recent slate roof. A small detached outbuilding at right angles to the building has been converted to a cottage with a central chimney. A small outbuilding to the SW of the main house is shown on the 1889 map, which has been demolished and only S and W walls remain as part of the boundary. There is also a small pigsty to the E of the house and a stone shed to the NW [6].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] Gwynedd HER, PRN 36609 [5] Berks, T. & Davidson, A. 2009. Wylfa, Anglesey [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	316
Asset Name	Building (Site of), E of Tyddyn-Goronwy
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35940 93227
Type	FARM BUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Building depicted here on the 1842 Tithe Map [1]. A building 23m long and orientated N-S. It is not shown on the later First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [2]. The building would appear to have been lost between those dates, though see also Asset 315 [3]. Improved pasture. No visible remains [4].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	317
Asset Name	Well, E of Tyddyn-Goronwy
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 35931 93267
Type	WELL
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey map of 1889, of unknown antiquity [1] [2]. A well of 19th century or later date. It has a brick built superstructure over a presumably natural spring. The brick wall is standing 1.4m high. The well is 1.2m long at the N over the pool. The wall is carried on an iron lintel. Scattered cut slate pieces formed part of the structure, but now displaced [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [3] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	318
Asset Name	Crash site, Bristol Beaufighter VI X8194
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 36000 93000
Type	CRASH SITE
Period	Modern
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	240139
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Site recorded as a point at the SW corner of a 1km grid square in the NMRW database [1]. Archaeological remains associated with the loss of this aircraft are not confirmed as present at this location, but may be in the vicinity. This Beaufighter was built by Bristols at Weston-super-Mare and assigned to 456 Squadron. On 10 January 1943, the aricraft was making low level low-level cine-gun attacks on house, when pilot misjudged the distance and struck the roof. The damage sustained caused the port engine to fail and the aircraft landed wheels up in a field. The pilot escaped unhurt [2] [3] [4] [5]. Precise location not identified [6].
References	[1] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [2] RCAHMW NMRW, NPRN 240139 [3] Air Ministry Form 1180, RAF Museum Hendon [4] Halley, J. 1984. Royal Air force Aircraft X1000 - X9999, Z1000 - Z9999 [5] Sloan, R. 2002. Anglesey Air Accidents during the 20th Century [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	319
Asset Name	Pentregof Bach
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 36068 93029
Type	TERRACED HOUSING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Negligible
Description	Two surviving houses from a terrace of three depicted on the First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Terrace is 10m long and orientated E-W. It is not shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 [2]. It is likely to date from between these dates [3]. No access. Two two storey 19th century houses, 'Clovelly and Pentregof Bach', with modern extensions to the rear and garage on the E of Pentregof Bach. They are modernised, reroofed and pebble dashed [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	320
Asset Name	Pentregof
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 36171 93050
Type	HOUSE; OUTBUILDING
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Two buildings as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. Main building is 13m long and orientated E-W. They are not shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 [2]. They are therefore likely to date from between these years [3]. A double fronted two storey house, with a 'T' shaped footprint and pebble dashed. Owner believes the house was built in about 1850, and it appears to be mid 19th century. There is a small single storey outbuilding, which has been converted to a dwelling. A blocked rectangular opening in the boundary wall is for a former post box [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	321
Asset Name	Gwyddelyn Fawr
Asset Type	Historic Building
NGR	SH 36158 92887
Type	FARMSTEAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Three buildings as depicted on First Edition Ordnance Survey Map of 1889 [1]. The main building is 18m long and orientated E-W, with a projection to the S, and there are two ranges of outbuildings to the N and W. They are not shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, and may date from between these dates [2] [3]. No access. A small two storey farmhouse and outbuildings of probable 19th century date. Pebble dash render on the house. The outbuildings are uncoursed random stone [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [4] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	322
Asset Name	Route of Post Road / 18th century turnpike road
Asset Type	Archaeological Remains
NGR	SH 50540 80078
Type	ROAD
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	58790; 58794
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A 3.2km long section of the line of the old Menai Bridge - Holyhead 'Post Road' lies in the SW part of the study area [1]. It follows the route of the modern A5025, running NE from Valley to Llanynghenedl where it turns E and heads to Bodedern. It is first documented in February 1599. From 1718 to 1765 it was a section of the 'Post Road' , in 1765 it was made a Turnpike Road by an Act of Parliament [2] [3] [4]. The route of road has been allocated a PRN during the course of a scheduling enhancement study, the full record has not yet been incorporated into the HER dataset [5]. The line of the road survives underneath the modern A5025 and the road from Llanynghenedl to Bodedern. It also survives as a bypassed layby in Llanynghenedl where it runs E-W in front of the cottage named 1 & 2 Turnpike (Asset 29) [6].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Davidson, A., Hopewell, D., McGuinness, N. and Smith S. 2014. Medieval and Post Medieval roads in north-west Wales: report on scheduling enhancement study, Unpublished, GAT Report 1171 [3] Quartermaine, J., Trinder, B. and Turner, R. 2003. Thomas Telford's Holyhead Road: The A5 in north Wales, CBA Report 135, Council for British Archaeology, York. [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report [5] Gwynedd HER, PRN 58790; 58794 [6] GAT Walk Over Survey A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	323
Asset Name	Area along the A5 at the junction with the A5025
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 29393 79247
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A mid to late 19th century proto-urban development along the A5 at its junction with the A5025. The settlement at Valley was created by the Baron Hill Estate at an important road crossing in the mid-late 19th century. The catalyst for this was the building of Telford's Holyhead road in the early 19th century, but settlement extended to the SW towards Four Mile Bridge [1] [2] [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	324
Asset Name	Mid-late 19th century farms and field systems
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 30596 79910
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Mid-late 19th century farms and field systems, shown generally on the Baron Hill Estate Map of 1861, and it is strongly suggested that they were created by the estate as part of land improvements [1] [2]. Many of the farms are earlier in origin, but are remodelled at this time. A Baron Hill Estate Map of 1776 shows an earlier field system of small fields, indicating the extensive remodelling that has taken place by 1861, although Cleifiog Isaf (Assets 10 and 11) is present [3]. In the S part of the area, salt marsh can be seen to have been reclaimed between 1776 and the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845 [4] [5].
References	[1] Baron Hill Estate Map 1861 [2] Barnes, F.A. 1988. 'Land Tenure and Landscape in Llanynghenedl', Trans. Anglesey Ant. Soc. 1988, 31-114. [3] Baron Hill Estate Map 1776 [4] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	325
Asset Name	An area of small fields to the S and W of Llanynghenedl, 18th century or earlier date
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 31254 81075
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	An area of small fields to the S and W of Llanynghenedl of 18th century or earlier date. The boundaries are partially shown on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845 (only separate landholding parcels are shown) [1]. They are also shown in part on the Baron Hill Estate Map of 1776 [2]. This includes part of the settlement of Llanynghenedl, which is shown to be rather dispersed in the 18th and 19th centuries. It also includes glebe loand, the boundaries of which are earlier than 18th century in date [3].
References	[1] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [2] Baron Hill Estate Map 1776 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	326
Asset Name	An area of late 19th century field systems
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 31765 81583
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	An area of late 19th century field systems, with some settlement [1]. The fields are not shown on the Llanynghenedl Tithe Map of 1845, or the earlier Yr Arw map (Penrhos 823), when earlier field boundaries are shown [2] [3]. This suggests 19th century agricultural improvement in the area [4].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanynghenedl Tithe Map 1845 [3] Penrhos Estate Map 823 [4] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	327
Asset Name	An area of mainly mid 19th century field systems and farms around Llanfachraeth and Llanfaethlu, characterised by dispersed farmsteads
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 31910 85064
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	An area of mainly mid 19th century field systems and farms around Llanfachraeth and Llanfaethlu, characterised by dispersed farmsteads [1]. A proportion of the field boundaries in this area are shown on the Llanfachraeth and Llanfaethlu Tithe Maps of 1846 and 1840, although only the landholdings are depicted. They are not shown on the Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map of 1780, suggesting agricultural improivement generally between 1780-1846, with some later than that date [4]. The boundaries of the church property is earlier than 1780, and some field boundaries have been lost in rationalisation activity, but the landscape is generally one created in the mid 19th century [5].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] Llanfaethlu Tithe Map 1840 [4] Pen yr Orsedd Estate Map 1780 [5] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	328
Asset Name	An area of ribbon development in the village of Llanfachraeth
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 31443 82574
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	An area of ribbon development of mid 19th century to 20th century date in the village of Llanfachraeth [1] [2]. The core of the village is shown as having developed by 1846, but there has been later in-filling and development, with properties stretching out along the road [3].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] Llanfachraeth Tithe Map 1846 [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	329
Asset Name	A mid-late 19th century landscape in the parish of Llanrhudladd
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 32703 88867
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A mid-late 19th century landscape in the parish of Llanrhyddlad. The Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map of 1843 shows similar property ownership boundaries in many places, however some reorganisation appears to have taken place in the later 19th century within the property holdings, suggesting agricultural improvements [1] [2]. The dispersed settlement pattern is present by 1843 however [3].
References	[1] Llanrhyddlad Tithe Map 1843 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	330
Asset Name	Area in southern Llanfechell, township of Bodronyn
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 33810 90219
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Area in southern Llanfechell, township of Bodronyn, which shows a significant surviving relict landscape from 1724-7 [1]. Many of the field boundaries and early mill features can be noted to have survived from the early 18th century, and the farm locations and names generally survive from this era [2] [3].
References	[1] Bodorgan Estate Map 1724-7 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

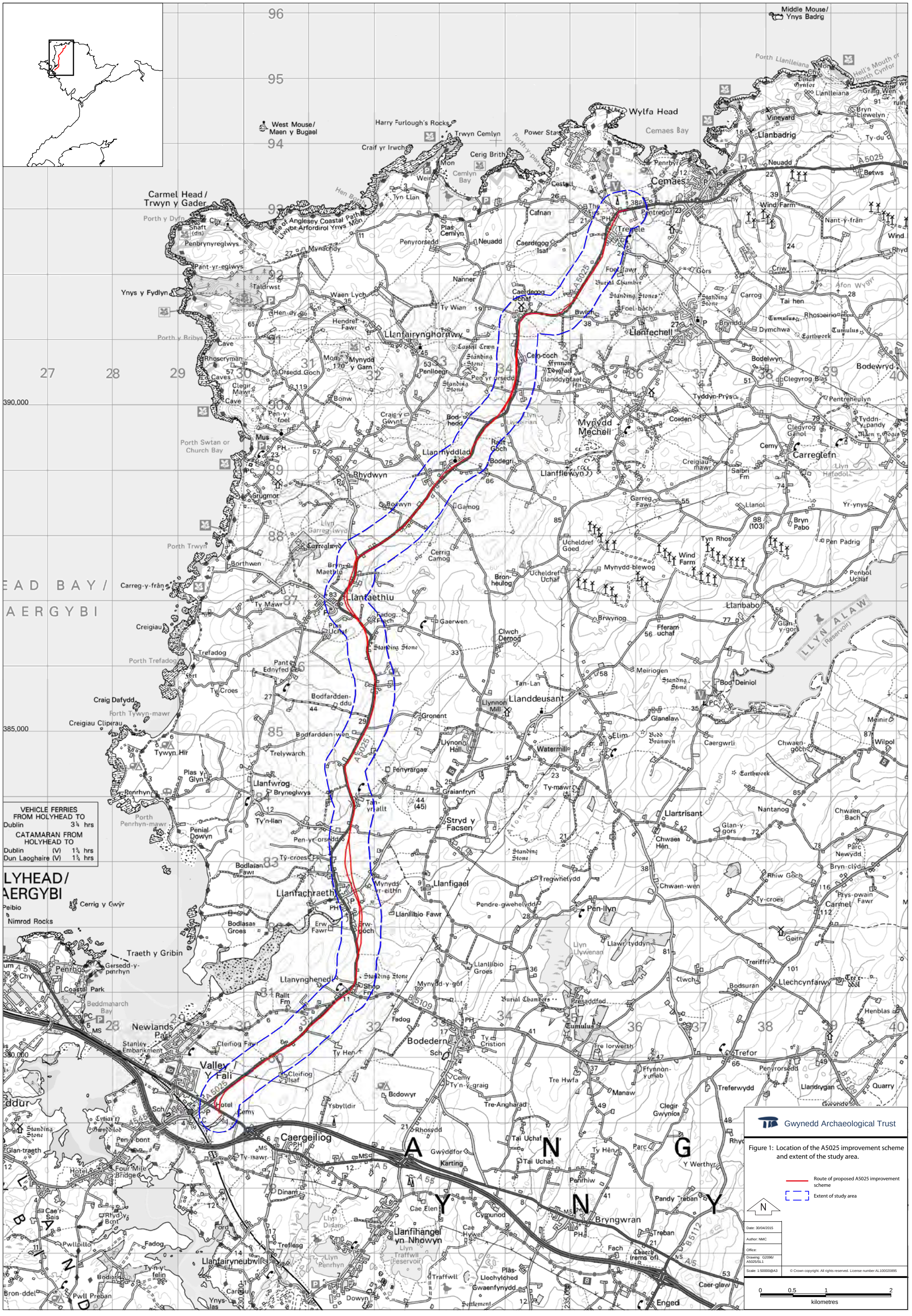
Asset Number	331
Asset Name	19th century area including Siloh Chapel
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 33993 90256
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	A 19th century character area including Siloh Chapel [1] [2].
References	[1] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	332
Asset Name	Small industrial valley complex along the banks of the Afon Cafnan
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 34409 90969
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Medium
Description	A small industrial valley complex along the banks of the Afon Cafnan. These include a windmill Asset 279 (Melin Cefn Coch) and a number of watermills. The initial function of a 'pandy' was supplimented by carding, spinning, weaving and drying, all of which had buildings for the purpose. The landscape is mid 19th century in character, with some of this evident on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, although there are a few later boundaries [1] [2] [3].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Guise, B. And Lees, G. 1992. Windmills of Anglesey [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	333
Asset Name	An area of small fields, shown in 1842 but probably earlier in origin
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 34720 91420
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Medieval/Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	An area of small fields, shown on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 but probably earlier in origin [1]. It includes a more upland area around Ty Mynydd, and relict archaeological landscape elements may be present [2].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	334
Asset Name	Late 19th century field systems
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 35350 92522
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	Late 19th century field systems. Most of the field boundaries in this area do not appear on the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842, although some of the property boundaries are in place [1]. The area is parceled out with regular fields which appear to be part of late 19th century improvements, probably carried out by the Cefn Coch Estate [2] [3].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report

Asset Number	335
Asset Name	The settlement of Tregele
Asset Type	Historic Landscape
NGR	SH 35674 92597
Type	LANDSCAPE
Period	Post-medieval
Designation	None
HER Reference	None
NMRW Reference	None
Cadw Reference	None
Value	Low
Description	The settlement of Tregele would appear to be a late 18th-19th century development. Its extent is similar between the Llanfechell Tithe Map of 1842 and the First Edition Ordnance Survey of 1889, but there has been a significant amount of 20th century development [1] [2] [3].
References	[1] Llanfechell Tithe Map 1842 [2] Ordnance Survey, 1889, OS First Edition 1:2500 County Series Map [3] GAT DBA A5025 Road Upgrade, Anglesey: Cultural Heritage Desk Based Survey and Walk Over Survey Report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Ynys Badrig
West Mouse/
Maen y Bugael
Harry Furlough's Rocks
Wylfa Head
Cemaes Bay
Carmel Head /
Trwyn y Gader
Porth Llanlleiana
Hell's Mouth or
Porth Cynfor
Llanbadrig
Cemaes
Llanfairynghornwy
Llanfechell
Mynydd
Mechell
Carreglefn
Llanfflewyn
Llanrhyddlad
Rhydwyn
Llanfaethlu
Llanfairyneubwll
Llanfachraeth
Llanfigael
Llanddeusant
Llanbabo
Llanfwrog
Ynys y Fydlyn
Porth Swtan or
Church Bay
Porth Trwyn
Porth Trefadog
Porth Tywyn-mawr
Porth Penrhyn-mawr
Porth y Bribys
Porth y Dyfn
Traeth y Gribin
Cerrig y Gwŷr
Nimrod Rocks
Peibio
Penrhos
Coastal Park
Beddmanarch
Bay
Newlands
Park
Valley /
Y Fali
Stanley
Embankment
Four Mile
Bridge
Penrhyn
Penrhyn-mawr
Penial
Dowyn
Pwll Preban
Bron-ddel
Ynys-
las
Caergeiliog
Gwŷddfor
Karting
Tai Uchaf
Penrhiw
Bryngwran
Llartrisant
Pandy Treban
Engedi
Caer-glaw
Llyn Traffwll
(Reservoir)
Llyn Penrhyn
Llyn Dinam
Llyn Alaw
(Reservoir)
LLYN ALAW
(Reservoir)
Afon Alaw
Cors-y-bol
Isle of Anglesey Coastal Path
Llwybr Arfordirol Ynys Môn
A5025
A55
A5
B5109
B5112
Wylfa Power Station
Cemlyn Bay
Cerig Brith
Craif yr Irwch
Trwyn Cemlyn
Mon
Weir
Hen Borth
Porth-y-pistyll
Tyn Llan
Castell
Cafnan
Penrhyr
Pentregof
Tregele
Plas Cemlyn
Penyrorsedd
Neuadd
Caerdegog Isaf
Caerdegog Uchaf
Mynachdy
Penbrynyreglwys
Pant-yr-eglwys
Taldrwst
Nanner
Ty Wian
Waen Lych
Hen-dy
Hendref Fawr
Foel Fawr
Burial Chamber
Standing Stones
Standing Stone
Foel-bach
Bwlch
Brynddu
Dymchwa
Earthwork
Tumulus
Rhoscefnio
Tai hen
Carrog
Criw
Afon Wygyr
Wind Farm
Nant-y-frân
Vineyard
Llanleiana
Graig Wen
Bryn Llewelyn
Ty-du
Neuadd
Betws
Penbol Uchaf
Pen Padrig
Yr-ynys
Bryn Pabo
Llanol
Garreg Fawr
Tyn Rhos
Ucheldref Goed
Ucheldref Uchaf
Mynydd-blewog
Bron-heulog
Cerrig Camog
Gamog
Bodwyn
Llyn Garreg-lwyd
Carreglwyd
Bryn-Maethlu
Borthwen
Carreg-y-frân
Ty Mawr
Creigiau
Plas Uchaf
Fadog Fach
Gaerwen
Standing Stone
Pant Ednyfed
Ty Croes
Bodfardden-ddu
Bodfardden-wen
Craig Dafydd
Creigiau Cliperau
Trelywarch
Tywyn Hir
Plas y Glyn
Brynteglwys
Ty'n-llan
Pen-yr-orsedd
Ty-croes
Bodlasan Fawr
Bodlasan Groes
Mynydd-yr-eithin
Erw Fawr
Erw-goch
Llanllibio Fawr
Llanllibio Groes
Pen-llyn
Pendre-gwehelydd
Tregwehelydd
Chwaen-wen
Rhiw Goch
Ty-croes
Carmel
Prys-owain Fawr
Geirn
Llawr-tyddyn
Treriffri
Llechcynfarwy
Bodsuran
Henblas
Mynydd-y-gof
Fadog
Bodedern
Ty Cristion
Ty Hen
Cleifiog Fawr
Cleifiog Isaf
Cemy
Ty'n-y-graig
Bodowyr
Ysbyllidir
Tre-Angharad
Tre Iorwerth
Tre Hwfa
Manaw
Ffynnon-y-mab
Trefor
Penyrorsedd
Treferwydd
Llandrygan
Quarry
Clegir Gwynion
Rhosydd
Tai Uchaf
Ty Hên
Parc
Y Werthyr
Rhyd
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Llynnon Mill
Llynnon Hall
Watermill
Elim
Bodd Branwen
Caergwrli
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Meinir
Glanalaw
Bod Deiniol
Meiriogen
Tan-Lan
Brwynog
Fferam uchaf
Glan-y-gors
Llanbabo
Penrhyn-mawr
Penyrargae
Graianfryn
Ty-mawr
Tan-yr-allt
Stryd y Facsen
Cae Elen
Cae Hywel
Cymunod
Llyn Alaw
Llyn Llywenan
Llyn Hafodol
Llyn Llywenan
Llyn Llifeiriant
Llyn Garreg-lwyd
Llyn Penrhyn
Llyn Traffwll
Llyn Dinam
Llyn Alaw
Cae'r Sais
Rhyd Bont
Pwllbillo
Fadog
Ford
Treflesg
Dinam
Cae'r-
Sais
Ty'n-y-
felin
Bodior
Cardau
Ynys-
las
Dowyn
Traffwll
Plas-
Llechylched
Gwaenfynydd
Settlement
Standing Stone
Shop
Fm
Rallt
Fm
Hotel
Cemy
Ty Hen
Ty-mawr
Tai Uchaf
Parc
Y Werthyr
Pandy Treban
Treban
Fach
Church
(rems of)
Chwaen Hen
Chwaen Bach
Glan-y-
gors
Nantanog
Parc
Newydd
Bryn-clŷd
Rhiw Goch
Ty-croes
Carmel
Prys-owain Fawr
Geirn
Treriffri
Llechcynfarwy
Bodsuran
Henblas
Tre'r
Ddol
Presaddfed
Burial Chambers
Cumulus
Tre Iorwerth
Tre Hwfa
Manaw
Ffynnon-y-mab
Trefor
Penyrorsedd
Treferwydd
Llandrygan
Quarry
Clegir Gwynion
Rhosydd
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Y Werthyr
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Llartrisant
Glan-y-gors
Nantanog
Chwaen Bach
Chwaen Hen
Church
(rems of)
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Caer-glaw
Engedi
Rhyd
Gronant
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Llynnon Hall
Watermill
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Penyrargae
Graianfryn
Ty-mawr
Tan-yr-allt
Stryd y Facsen
Cae Elen
Cae Hywel
Cymunod
Llyn Alaw
Llyn Llywenan
Llyn Hafodol
Llyn Llifeiriant
Llyn Garreg-lwyd
Llyn Penrhyn
Llyn Traffwll
Llyn Dinam

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Middle Mouse/ Ynys Badrig
West Mouse/ Maen y Bugael
Harry Furlough's Rocks
Wylfa Head
Cemaes Bay
Carmel Head / Trwyn y Gader
Isle of Anglesey Coastal Path / Llwybr Arfordirol Ynys Môn
Porth Llanlleiana
Llanbadrig
Cemaes
Trwyn Cemlyn
Craif yr Irwch
Cerig Brith
Cemlyn Bay
Porth y Dyfn
Penbrynyreglwys
Pant-yr-eglwys
Ynys y Fydlyn
Taldrwst
Porth y Bribys
Rhoscryman
Caves
Clegir Mawr
Orsedd Goch
Mynydd y Garn
Llanfairynghornwy
Nanner
Ty Wian
Waen Lych
Hendref Fawr
Hen-dy
Caerdegog Isaf
Caerdegog Uchaf
Foel-fawr
Foel-bach
Bwlch
Burial Chamber
Standing Stones
Standing Stone
Llanfechell
Carrog
Tai hen
Brynddu
Dymchwa
Rhoscefnhir
Tumulus
Earthwork
Cefn-coch
Penlloegr
Penyr orsedd
Llanddygfael
Bodewryd
Clegyrog Blas
Bodewryd
Tyddyn-Prys
Pentreheulyn
Porth Swtan or Church Bay
Mus
Pen-y-foel
Craig-y-Gwynt
Bodhedd
Llanrhyddlad
Ralft Goch
Bodegri
Mynydd Mechell
Coeden
Clegyrog Ganol
Carreglefn
Cemy
Creigiau-mawr
Salbri Fm
Llanfflewyn
Rhydwyn
Grugmor
Porth Trwyn
Borthwen
Carreglwyd
Bryn Maethlu
Llanfaethlu
Ty Mawr
Carreg-y-frân
Creigiau
Trefadog
Porth Trefadog
Pant Ednyfed
Ty Croes
Craig Dafydd
Porth Tywyn-mawr
Creigiau Cliperau
Tywyn Hir
Plas y Glyn
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Bryneglwys
Penrhyn
Porth Penrhyn-mawr
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Ty'n-llan
Pen-yr-orsedd
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Trelywarch
Penyrargae
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Stryd y Facsen
Llanfigael
Llanlibio Fawr
Pen-llyn
Tregwhelydd
Pendre-gwhelydd
Llanfairyneubwll
Llanfihangel yn Nhowyn
Llanynghenedl
Shop Fm
Mynydd-y-gof
Rallt Fm
Cleifiog Fawr
Cleifiog Isaf
Ty Hen
Bodedern
Ty Cristion
Tre Iorwerth
Llanddeusant
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Llynnon Hall
Tan-Lan
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Bedd Branwen
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Brwynog
Fferam uchaf
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LLYN ALAW (Reservoir)
Llyn Alaw
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Llyn Penrhyn
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Llyn Garreg-lwyd
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Bron-heulog
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Wind Farm
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Pen Padrig
Penbol Uchaf
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Llanilibio Groes
Mynydd-y-gof
Presaddfed
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Clwch
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Henblas
Cae Elen
Cae Hywel
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Traffwll
Plas-Llechylched
Gwaenfynydd
Caer-glaw
Engedi
Caergeiliog
Gwyddfor
Karting
Tai Uchaf
Ty-mawr
Four Mile Bridge
Dinam
Fadog
Treflesg
Pwllbillo
Ford
Rhyd Bont
Cae'r Sais
Pwll Preban
Bron-ddel
Ynys-las
Carnau
Dowyn
Traeth y Gribin
Penrhos
Gorsedd-y-penrhyn
Coastal Park
Beddmanarch Bay
Newlands Park
Stanley Embankment
Valley / Y Fali
Hotel
Cemy
Cerrig y Gwŷr
Nimrod Rocks
Peibio
Porth Llanlleiana
Hell's Mouth or Porth Cynfor
Vineyard
Bryn Llewelyn
Ty-du
Neuadd
Betws
Wind Farm
Nant-y-frân
Criw
Afon Wygyr
Rhoscefnhir
Tumulus
Earthwork
Bodewryd
Clegyrog Blas
Tyddyn-y-pandy
Maen y Bugail
Carreglefn
Llyn Hafodol
Yr-ynys
Bryn Pabo
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Chwaen Bach
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Bryn-clŷd
Rhiw Goch
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Gorsedd-y-penrhyn
Coastal Park
Beddmanarch Bay
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Cerrig y Gwŷr
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Peibio
Isle of Anglesey Coastal Path / Llwybr Arfordirol Ynys Môn
Porth Llanlleiana
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Vineyard
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Ty-du
Neuadd
Betws
Wind Farm
Nant-y-frân
Criw
Afon Wygyr
Rhoscefnhir
Tumulus
Earthwork
Bodewryd
Clegyrog Blas
Tyddyn-y-pandy
Maen y Bugail
Carreglefn
Llyn Hafodol
Yr-ynys
Bryn Pabo
Pen Padrig
Penbol Uchaf
Llanbabo
Glan-y-gors
Meinir
Wilpol
Chwaen-gôch
Nantanog
Chwaen Bach
Parc Newydd
Bryn-clŷd
Rhiw Goch
Prys-owain Fawr
Carmel
Geirn
Treriffri
Llechcynfarwy
Henblas
VEHICLE FERRIES FROM HOLYHEAD TO
Dublin 3¼ hrs
CATAMARAN FROM HOLYHEAD TO
Dublin (V) 1¾ hrs
Dun Laoghaire (V) 1¾ hrs
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 2: Index to 1:5000 Heritage Asset maps.
10 1:5000 map sheet number and extent of coverage
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/ A5025/AMI1
Scale: 1:50000@A3
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
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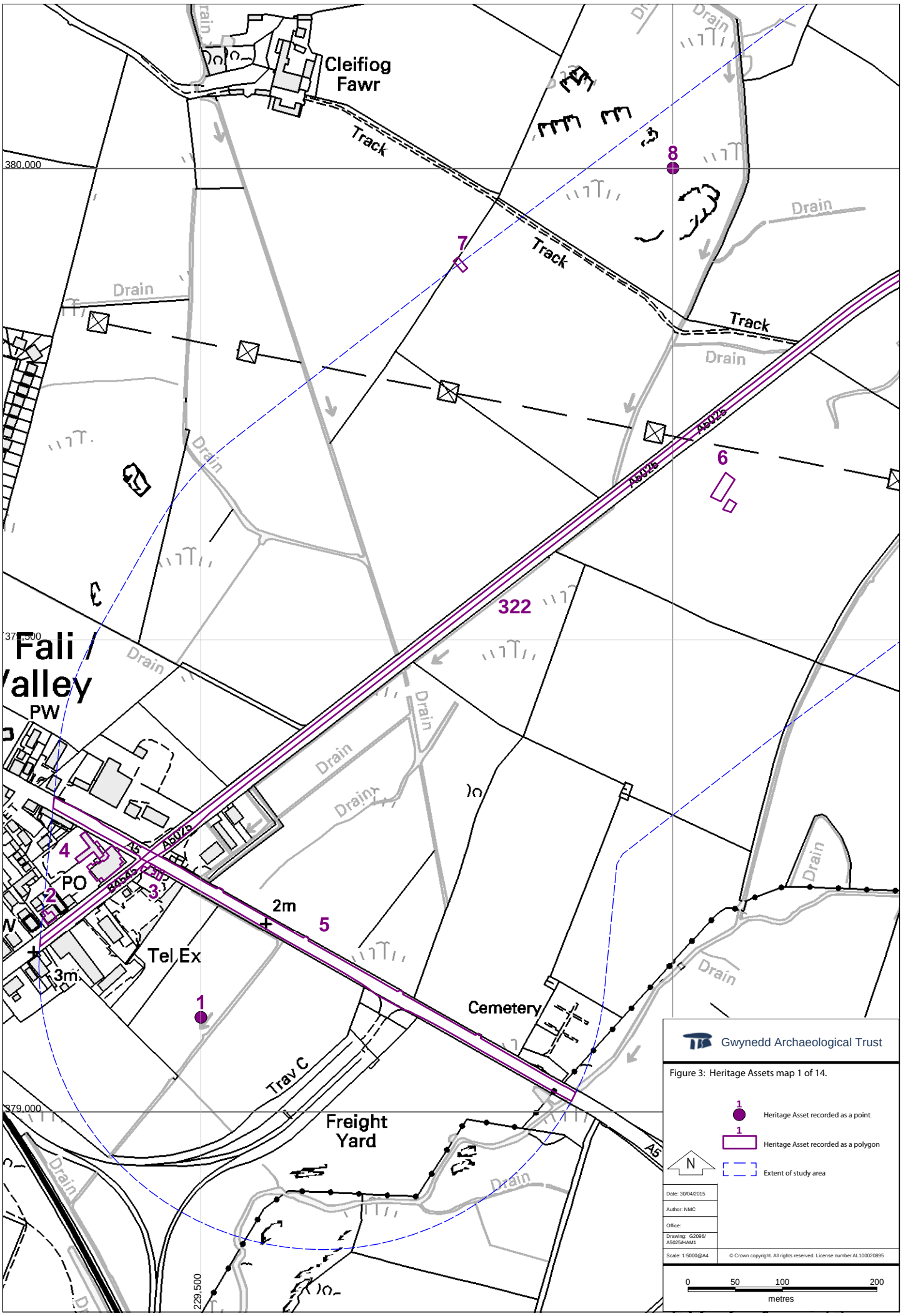
kilometres



Gwynedd Archaeological Trust

Figure 3: Heritage Assets map 1 of 14.

1 Heritage Asset recorded as a point

1 Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon

Extent of study area

N

Date: 30/04/2015	
Author: NMC	
Office:	
Drawing: G2096/ A5025/HAM1	
Scale: 1:5000@A4	© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895

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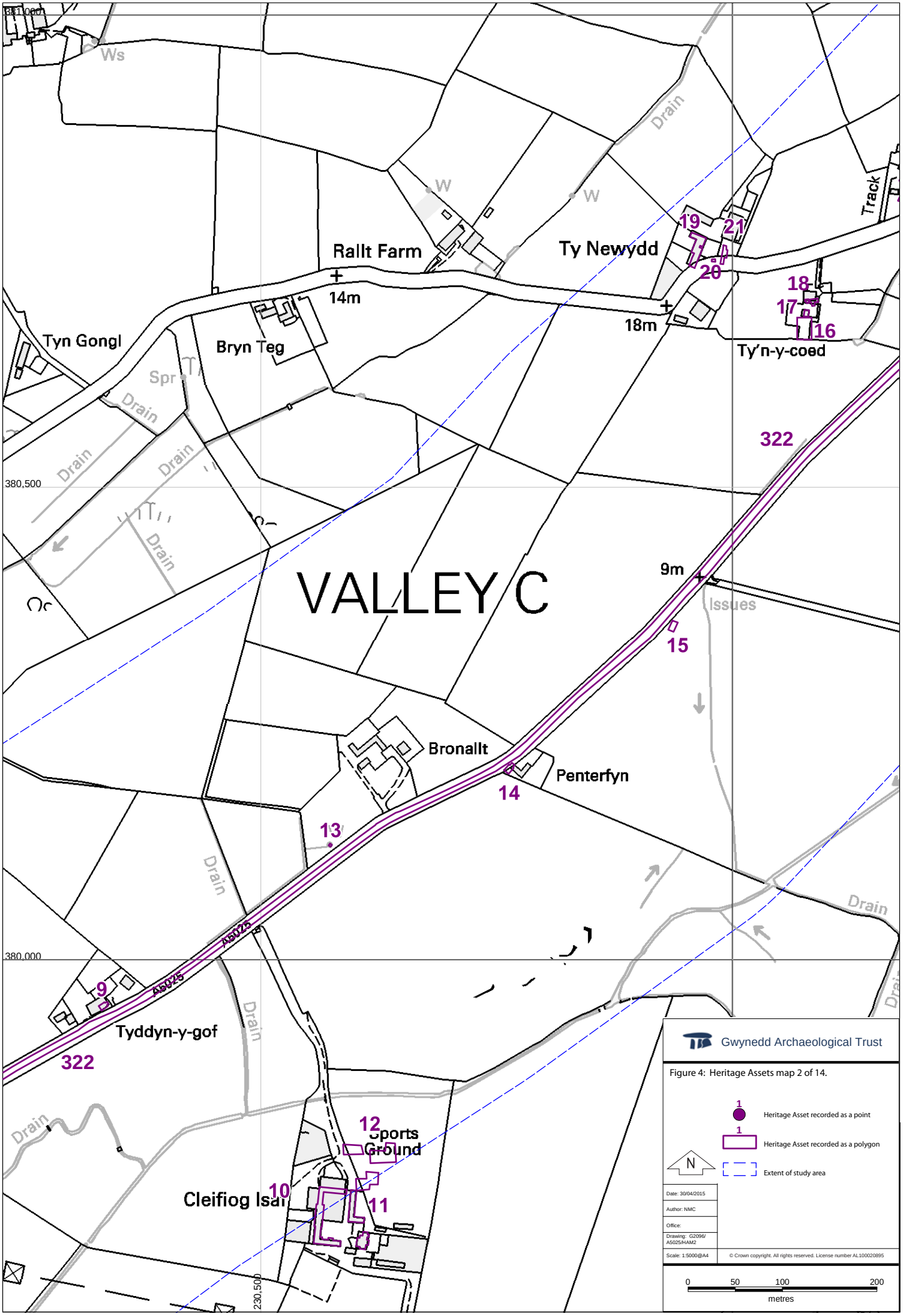
metres



Gwynedd Archaeological Trust

Figure 4: Heritage Assets map 2 of 14.

1 Heritage Asset recorded as a point

1 Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon

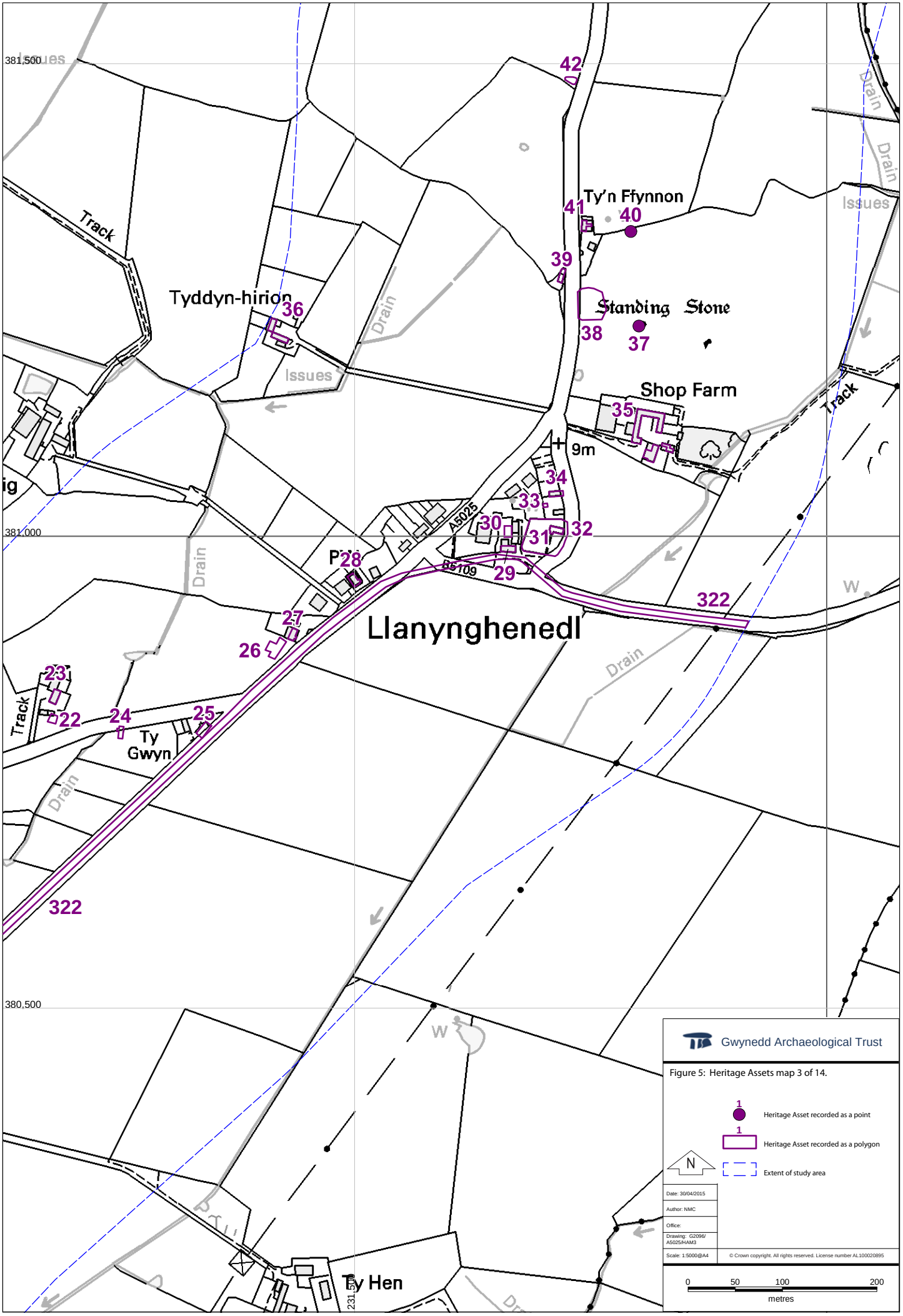
Extent of study area

N

Date: 30/04/2015	
Author: NMC	
Office:	
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM2	
Scale: 1:5000@A4	© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895

0 50 100 200

metres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24
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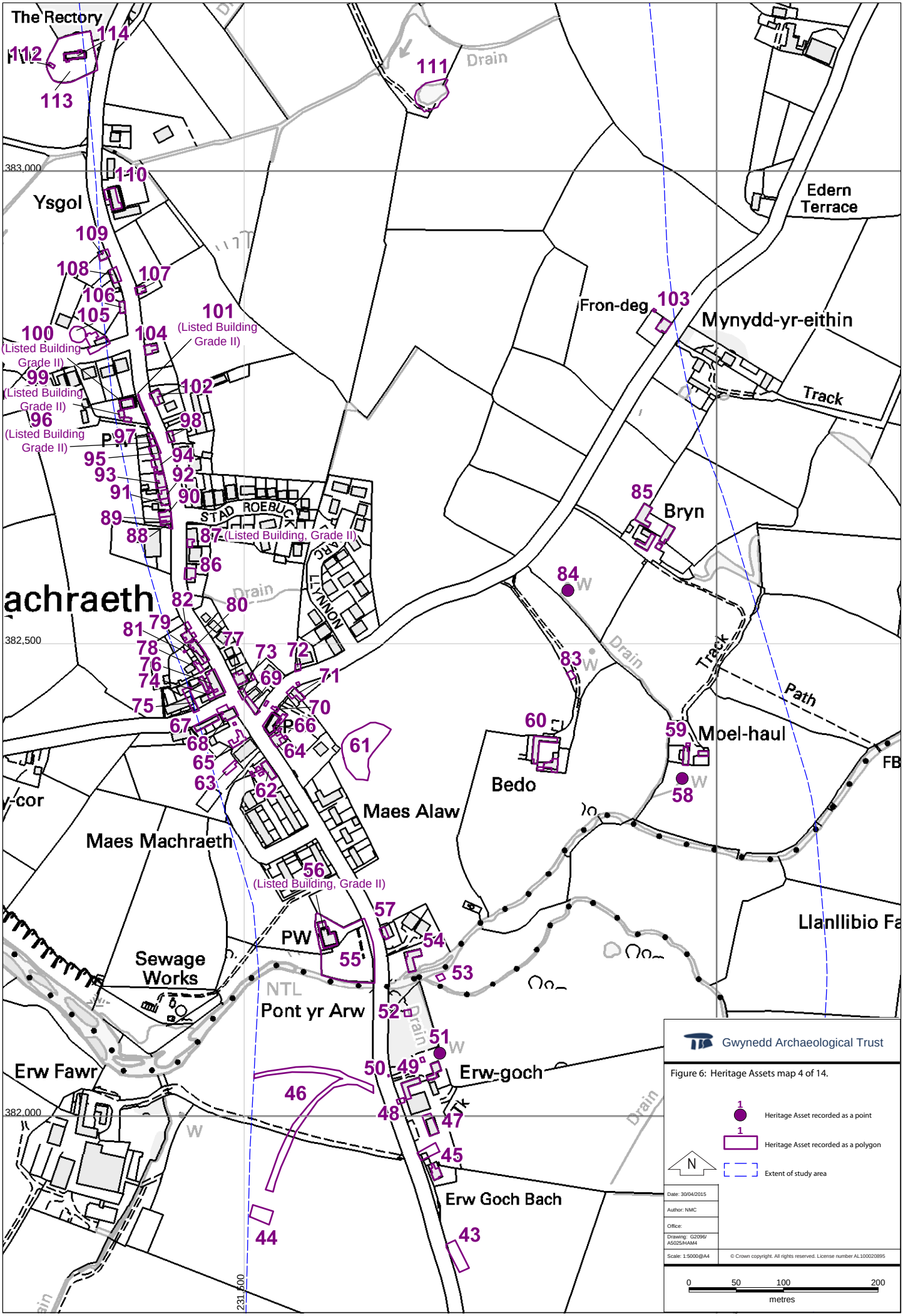
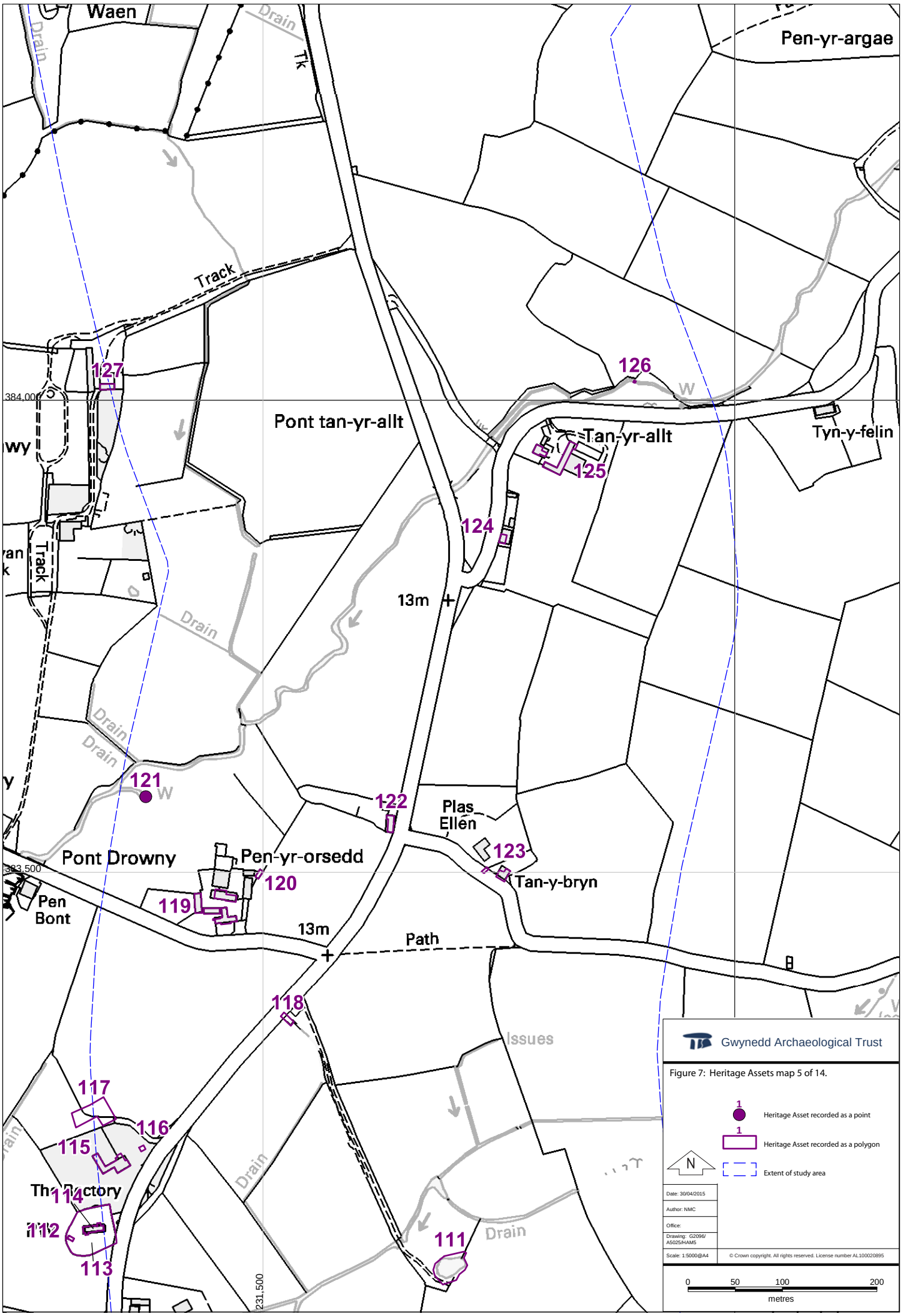
22
322
322
Ty'n Ffynnon
Standing Stone
Shop Farm
Tyddyn-hirion
Llanynghenedl
Ty Gwyn
Ty Hen
A5025
B5109
9m
Track
Drain
Issues
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 5: Heritage Assets map 3 of 14.
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM3
Scale: 1:5000@A4
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
0
50
100
200
metres


The Rectory
112
113
114
111
Drain
383,000
Ysgol
110
109
108
107
106
105
100
(Listed Building Grade II)
99
(Listed Building Grade II)
96
(Listed Building Grade II)
104
101
(Listed Building Grade II)
102
98
97
95
94
93
92
91
90
89
88
87
(Listed Building, Grade II)
86
STAD ROEBUCK
ARC LLYNNON
Drain
achraeth
382,500
82
80
81
79
78
77
76
74
73
72
69
71
75
70
67
66
68
64
65
63
62
61
Maes Alaw
Maes Machraeth
56
(Listed Building, Grade II)
57
PW
55
54
53
Sewage Works
NTL
Pont yr Arw
52
Drain
51
50
49
Erw-goch
46
48
47
45
Erw Fawr
382,000
Erw Goch Bach
44
43
231,500
Edern Terrace
Fron-deg
103
Mynydd-yr-eithin
Track
85
Bryn
84
83
Drain
Track
Path
60
59
Moel-haul
58
Bedo
FB
Llanllibio Fa
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 6: Heritage Assets map 4 of 14.
1
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
1
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
N
Extent of study area
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM4
Scale: 1:5000@A4
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
0
50
100
200
metres


Waen
Drain
Tk
Pen-yr-argae
Track
127
126
384,000
Pont tan-yr-allt
Tan-yr-allt
Tyn-y-felin
125
124
Track
13m
Drain
Drain
Drain
121
122
Plas Ellen
Pont Drowny
Pen-yr-orsedd
123
383,500
120
Tan-y-bryn
Pen Bont
119
13m
Path
118
Issues
117
116
115
114
112
113
111
Drain
231,500
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 7: Heritage Assets map 5 of 14.
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM5
Scale: 1:5000@A4
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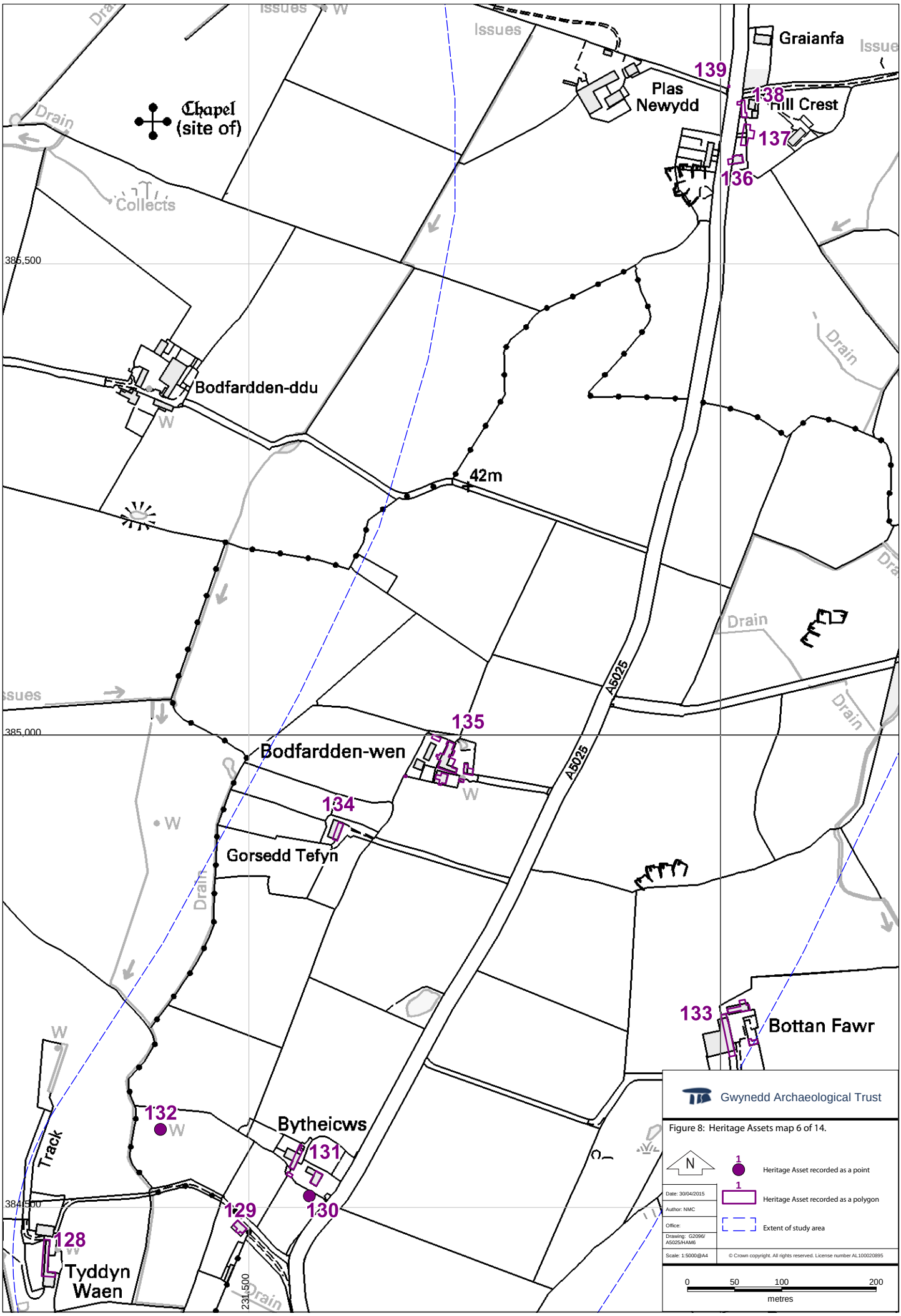
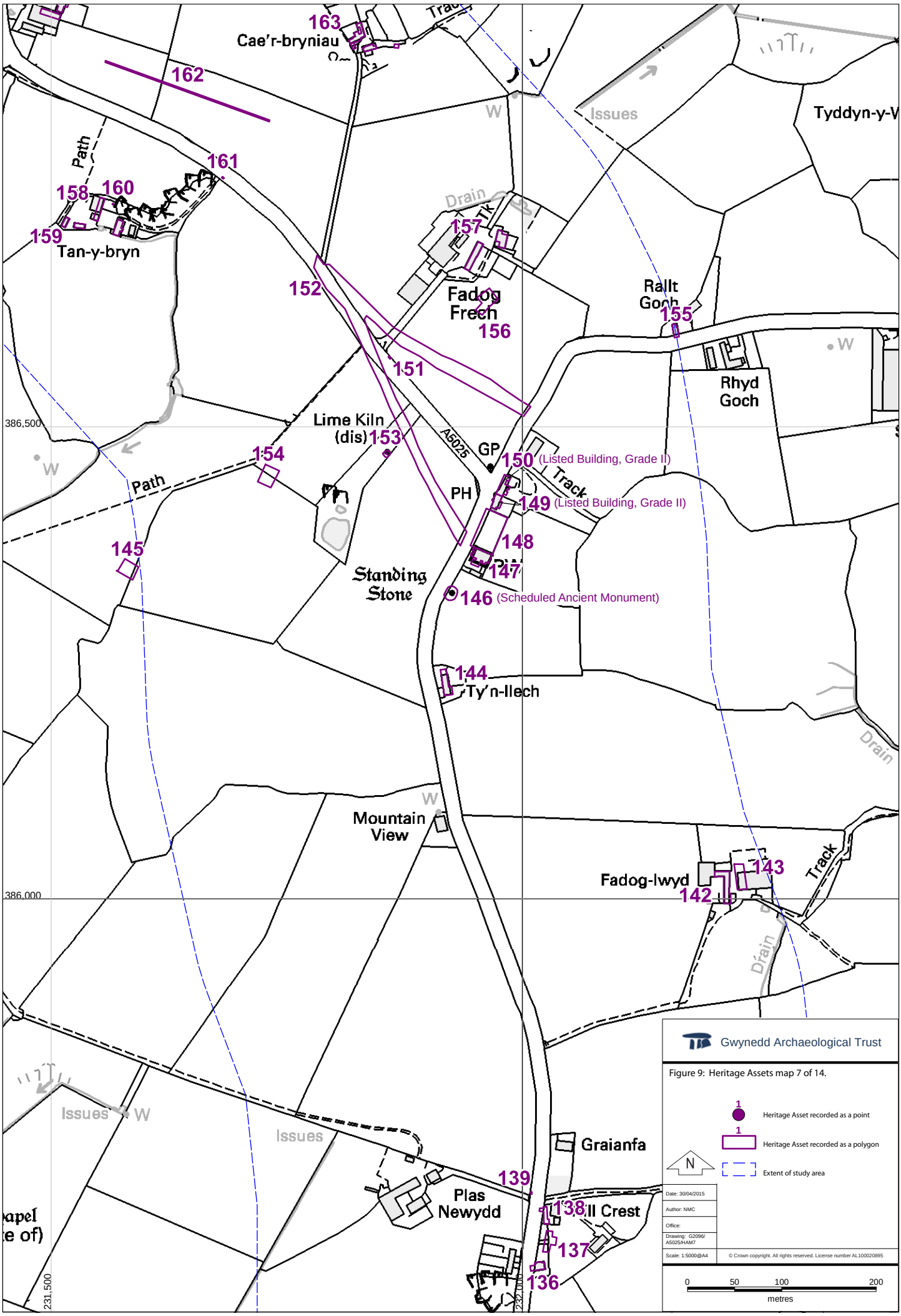
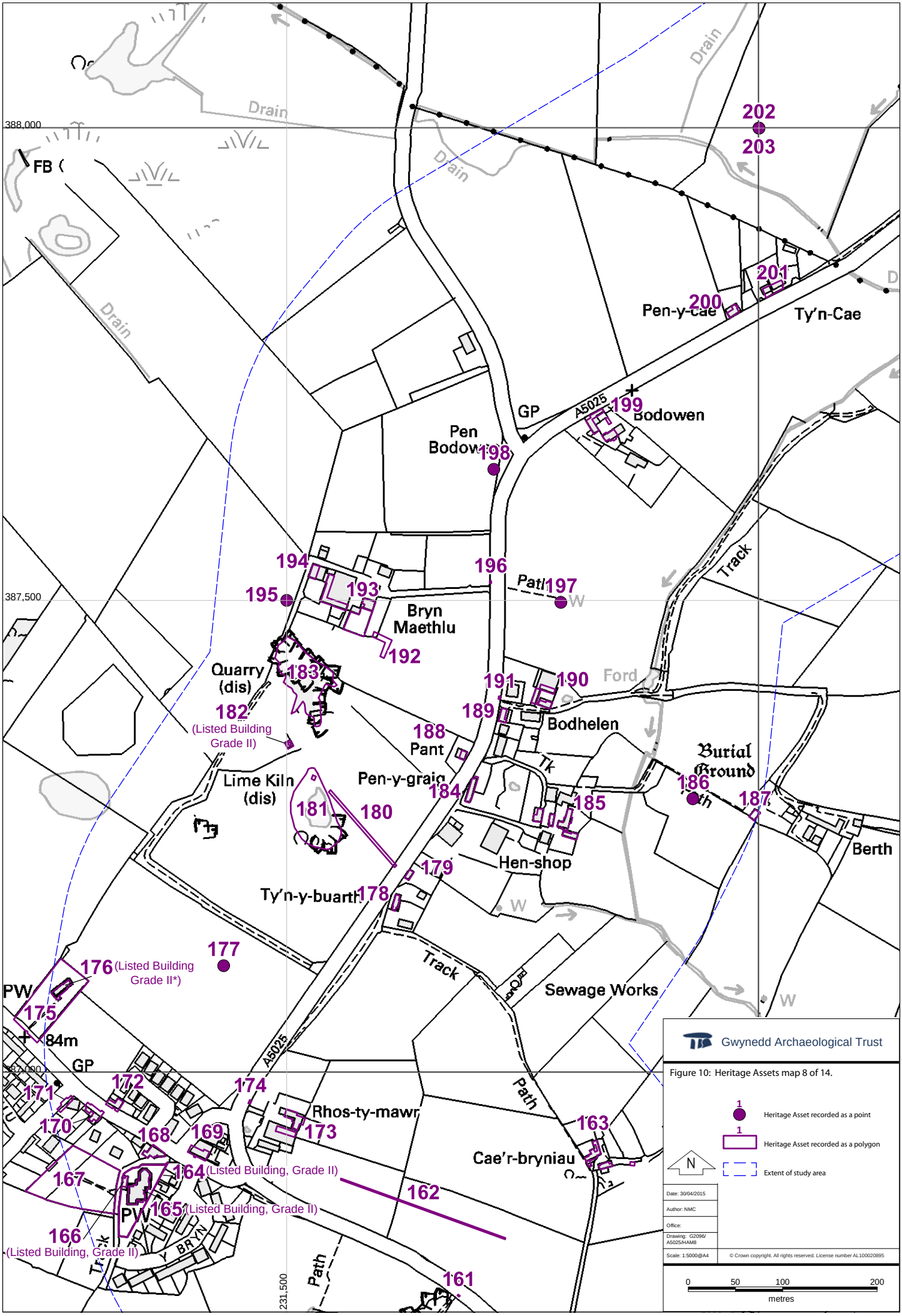
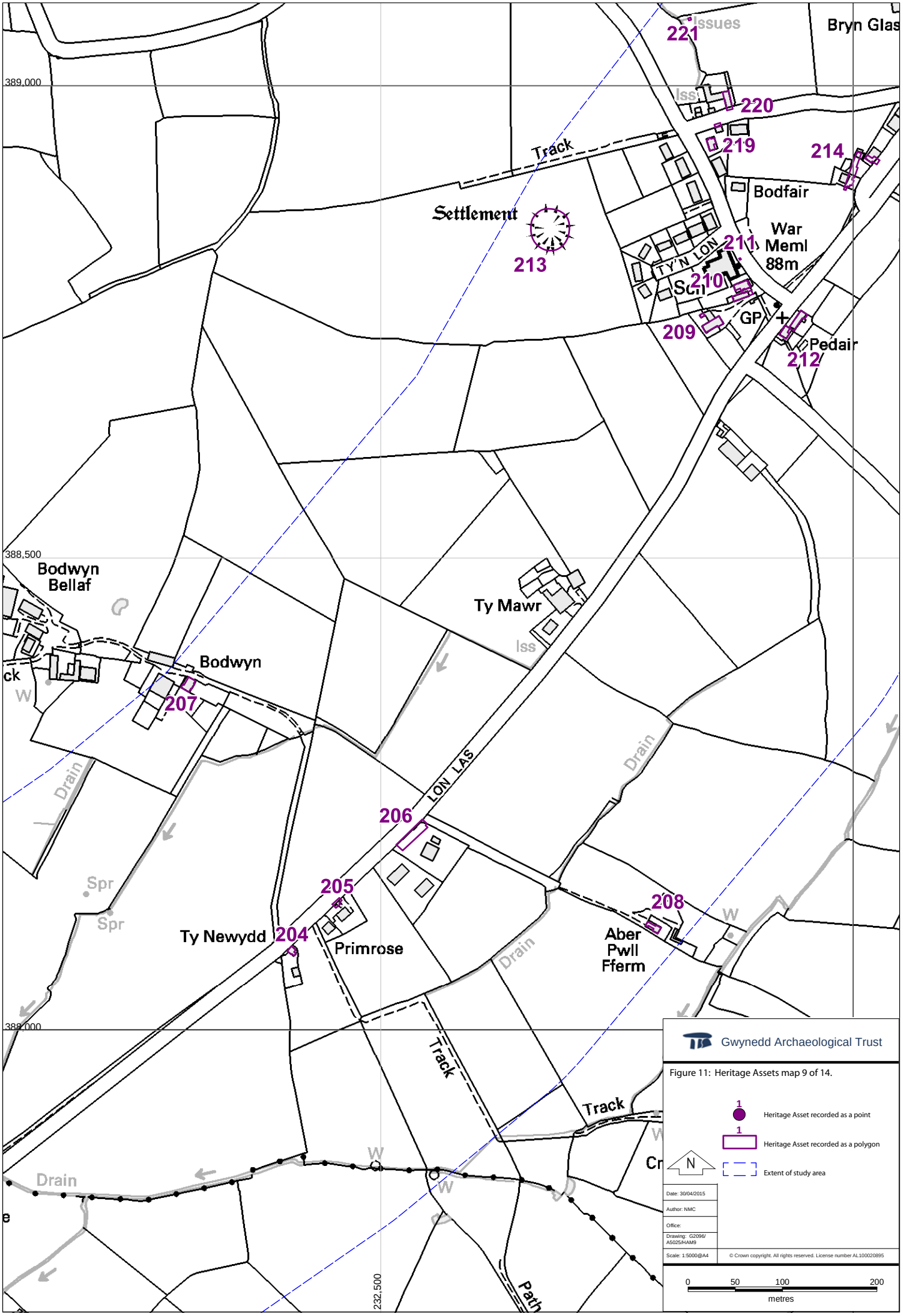
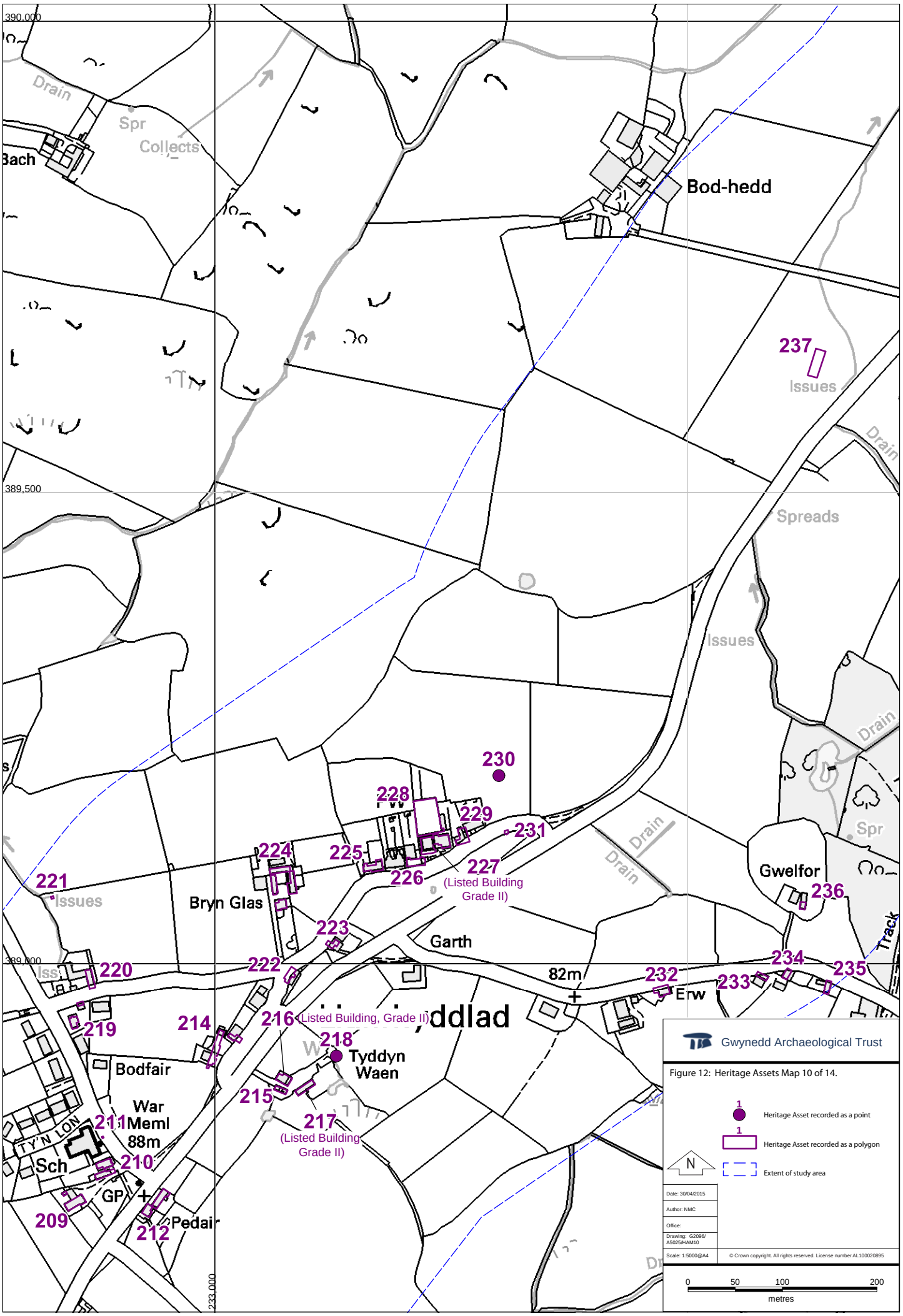
0
50
100
200
metres

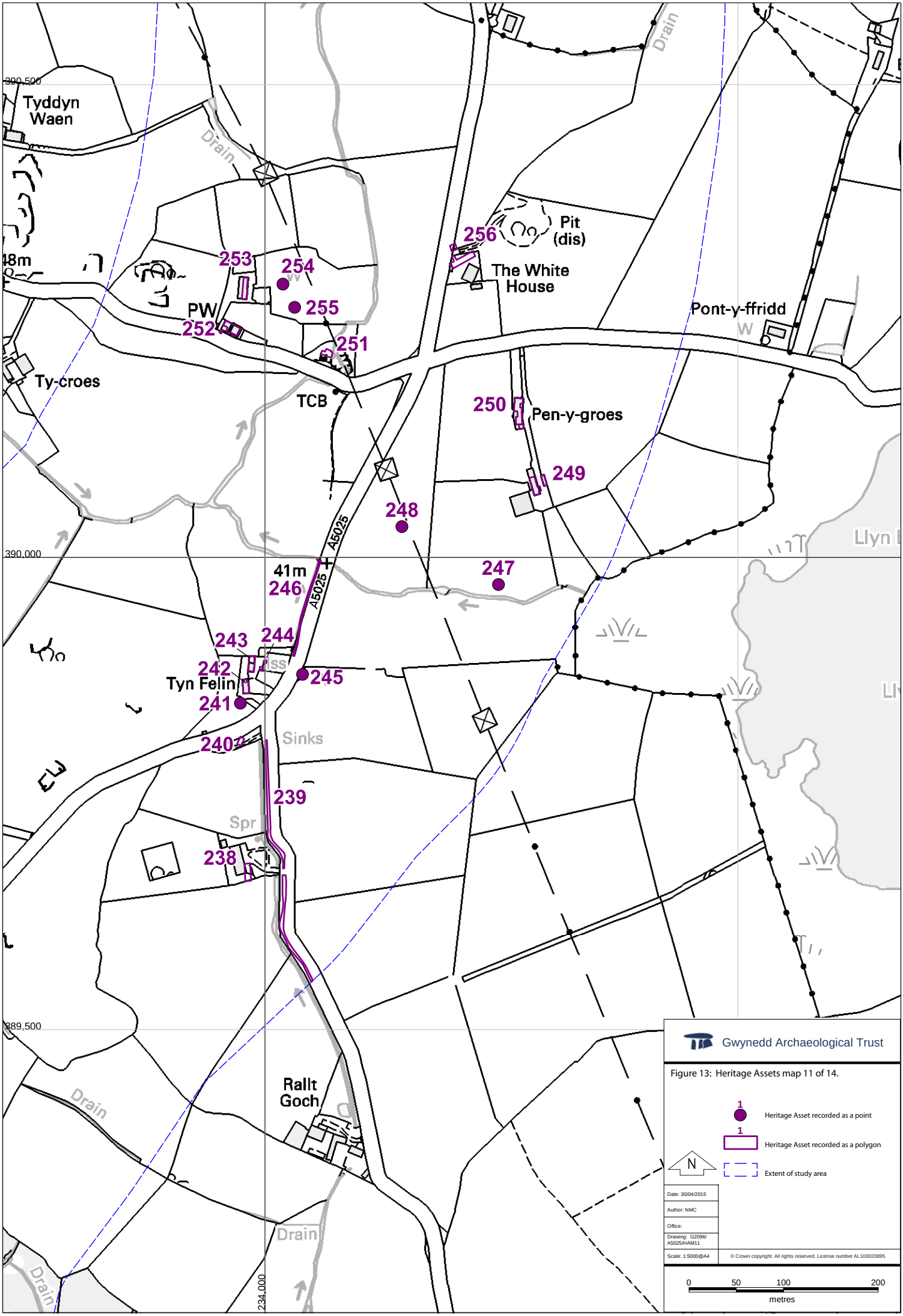

Chapel (site of)
Collects
Graianfa
Plas Newydd
Hill Crest
139
138
137
136
385,500
Bodfardden-ddu
42m
A5025
135
Bodfardden-wen
134
Gorsedd Tefyn
385,000
133
Bottan Fawr
132
Bytheicws
131
130
129
Track
384,500
128
Tyddyn Waen
234,500
Drain
Issues
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 8: Heritage Assets map 6 of 14.
N
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
Extent of study area
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM6
Scale: 1:5000@A4
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
0 50 100 200
metres


163
Cae'r-bryniau
162
161
Path
158
160
159
Tan-y-bryn
152
Fadog Frech
157
156
151
Rallt Goch
155
Rhyd Goch
386,500
Lime Kiln (dis)
153
154
A5025
GP
150 (Listed Building, Grade II)
Track
PH
149 (Listed Building, Grade II)
148
147
145
Path
Standing Stone
146 (Scheduled Ancient Monument)
144
Ty'n-llech
Drain
Mountain View
386,000
Fadog-lwyd
143
142
Track
Issues
Graianfa
139
Plas Newydd
138
137
136
231,500
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 9: Heritage Assets map 7 of 14.
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM7
Scale: 1:5000@A4
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
0 50 100 200
metres


388,000
387,500
387,000
231,500
202
203
201
200
199
198
194
195
193
196
197
192
191
190
189
188
184
185
186
187
183
182
(Listed Building Grade II)
181
180
179
178
177
176 (Listed Building Grade II*)
175
172
174
171
170
168
169
173
167
164 (Listed Building, Grade II)
165 (Listed Building, Grade II)
166 (Listed Building, Grade II)
162
163
161
Drain
Pen-y-cae
Ty'n-Cae
Pen Bodowen
GP
A5025
Bodowen
Track
Path
Bryn Maethlu
Quarry (dis)
Lime Kiln (dis)
Pant
Pen-y-graig
Bodhelen
Ford
Burial Ground
Hen-shop
Berth
Ty'n-y-buarth
Sewage Works
PW
84m
Rhos-ty-mawr
Cae'r-bryniau
Y BRYN
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 10: Heritage Assets map 8 of 14.
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM8
Scale: 1:5000@A4
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
0 50 100 200
metres


Issues
Bryn Glas
221
220
219
214
Track
Bodfair
Settlement
213
War Meml 88m
211
TY'N LON
210
Sch
GP
209
Pedair
212
389,000
388,500
Bodwyn Bellaf
Ty Mawr
Iss
Bodwyn
207
W
Drain
LON LAS
206
205
Spr
Spr
Ty Newydd
204
Primrose
208
Aber Pwll Fferm
388,000
Track
Track
Drain
Drain
W
232,500
Path
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 11: Heritage Assets map 9 of 14.
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM9
Scale: 1:5000@A4
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
0
50
100
200
metres


390,000
389,500
389,000
233,000
Drain
Spr
Collects
Bach
Bod-hedd
237
Issues
Drain
Spreads
Issues
Drain
Drain
Drain
Spr
Gwelfor
236
Track
230
228
229
231
224
225
226
227
(Listed Building Grade II)
221
Issues
Bryn Glas
223
Garth
222
220
82m
232
Erw
233
234
235
219
214
216
(Listed Building, Grade II)
218
Tyddyn Waen
Bodfair
215
217
(Listed Building Grade II)
War Meml
211
88m
TY'N LON
Sch
210
GP
209
212
Pedair
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 12: Heritage Assets Map 10 of 14.
1
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
1
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
N
Extent of study area
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM10
Scale: 1:5000@A4
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
0
50
100
200
metres


390,500
390,000
389,500
234,000
Tyddyn Waen
Drain
48m
253
254
255
PW
252
251
Ty-croes
TCB
256
Pit (dis)
The White House
Pont-y-ffridd
250
Pen-y-groes
249
248
247
A5025
41m
246
243
244
242
Tyn Felin
245
241
240
Sinks
239
Spr
238
Rallt Goch
Drain
Llyn
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 13: Heritage Assets map 11 of 14.
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM11
Scale: 1:5000@A4
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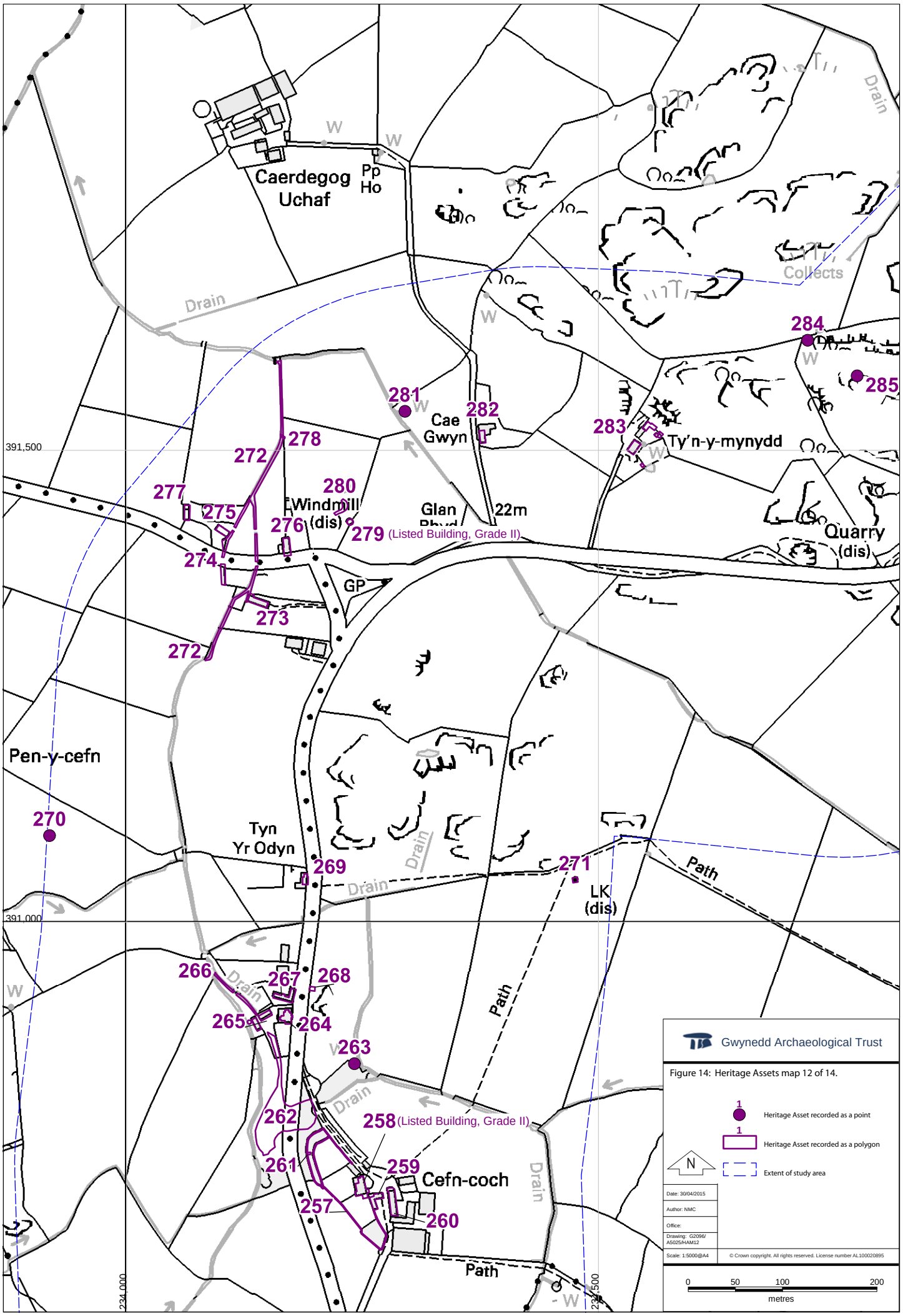
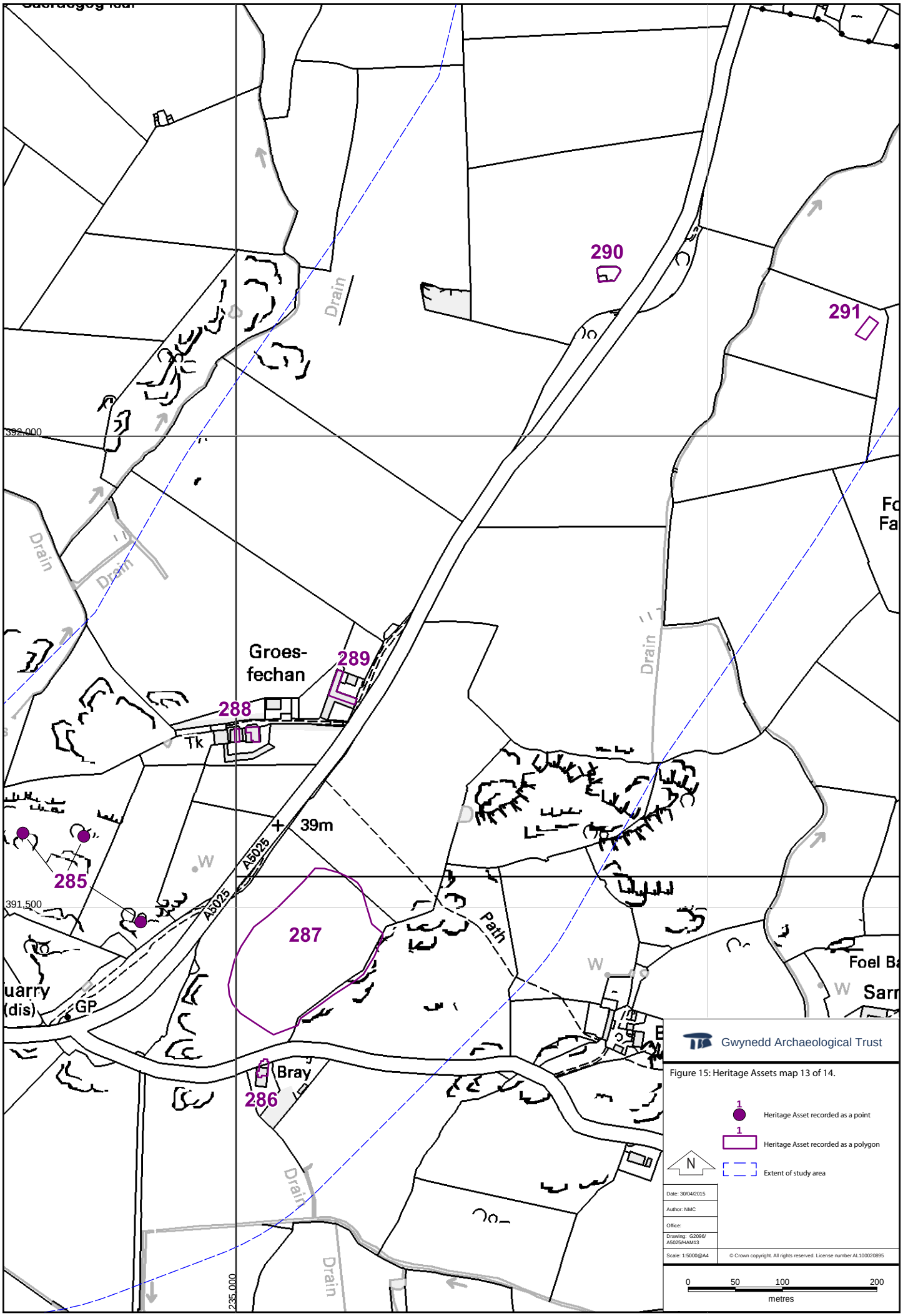
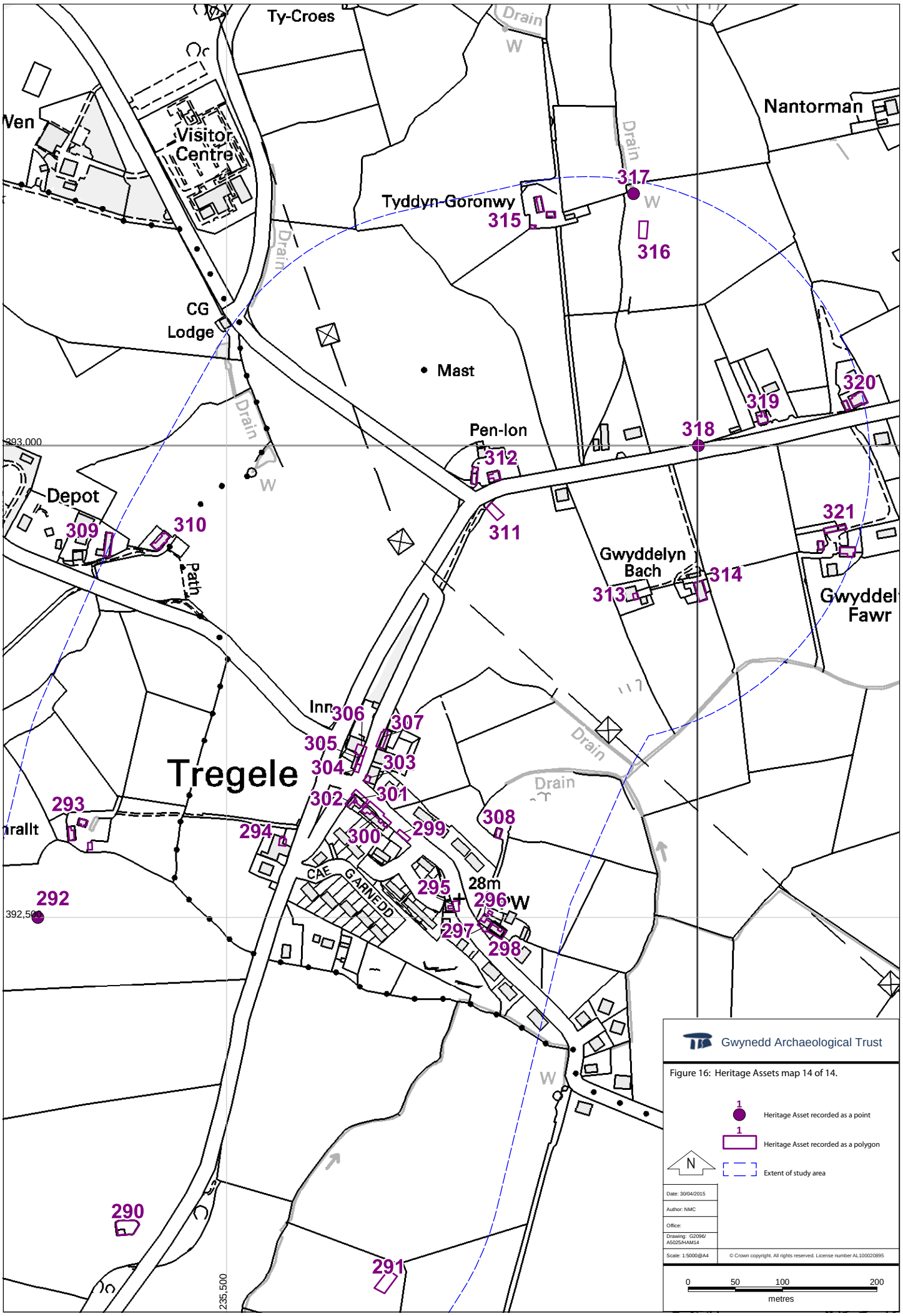
0
50
100
200
metres


Caerdegog Uchaf
Pp Ho
Drain
Collects
284
285
281
282
Cae Gwyn
283
Ty'n-y-mynydd
391,500
278
272
277
275
280
Windmill (dis)
276
279 (Listed Building, Grade II)
Glan
22m
Quarry (dis)
274
GP
273
272
Pen-y-cefn
270
Tyn Yr Odyn
269
271
LK (dis)
Path
391,000
266
267
268
265
264
263
262
258 (Listed Building, Grade II)
261
259
Cefn-coch
257
260
234,000
234,500
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 14: Heritage Assets map 12 of 14.
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM12
Scale: 1:5000@A4
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
0 50 100 200
metres


290
291
289
288
285
287
286
Groes-
fechan
Tk
39m
A5025
Drain
Path
Bray
GP
392,000
391,500
235,000
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 15: Heritage Assets map 13 of 14.
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM13
Scale: 1:5000@A4
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
0
50
100
200
metres


Ty-Croes
Drain
W
Nantorman
Visitor Centre
Tyddyn-Goronwy
317
315
316
Drain
CG Lodge
Mast
320
319
318
Pen-lon
312
393,000
Depot
309
310
311
321
Gwyddelyn Bach
314
313
Gwyddel Fawr
Path
Inn
306
307
305
304
303
Tregele
302
301
293
308
294
300
299
CAE GARNEDD
295
28m
296
297
298
292
392,500
290
291
235,500
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 16: Heritage Assets map 14 of 14.
Heritage Asset recorded as a point
Heritage Asset recorded as a polygon
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HAM14
Scale: 1:5000@A4
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0
50
100
200
metres

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Figure 17: Historic Landscapes map 1 of 5.

- Mid-Late 19th cent proto-urban development of Valley (323)
- Mid-late 19th century farms and field systems (324)
- Small fields to the south and west of Llanynghenedl, 18th century or earlier (325)
- 20th century development
- Extent of study area

N

Date: 30/04/2015

Author: NMC

Office:

Drawing: G2096/A5025/HLM1

Scale: 1:10000@A3

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0 100 200 400 metres

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Figure 18: Historic Landscapes map 2 of 5.

- Mid-late 19th century farms and field systems (324)
- Small fields to the south and west of Llanynghenedl, 18th century or earlier (325)
- An area of late 19th century field systems (326)
- An area of mainly mid 19th century field systems and farms (327)
- Ribbon development in Llanfachraeth (328)
- 20th century development
- Extent of study area

N

Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HLM2
Scale: 1:10000@A3

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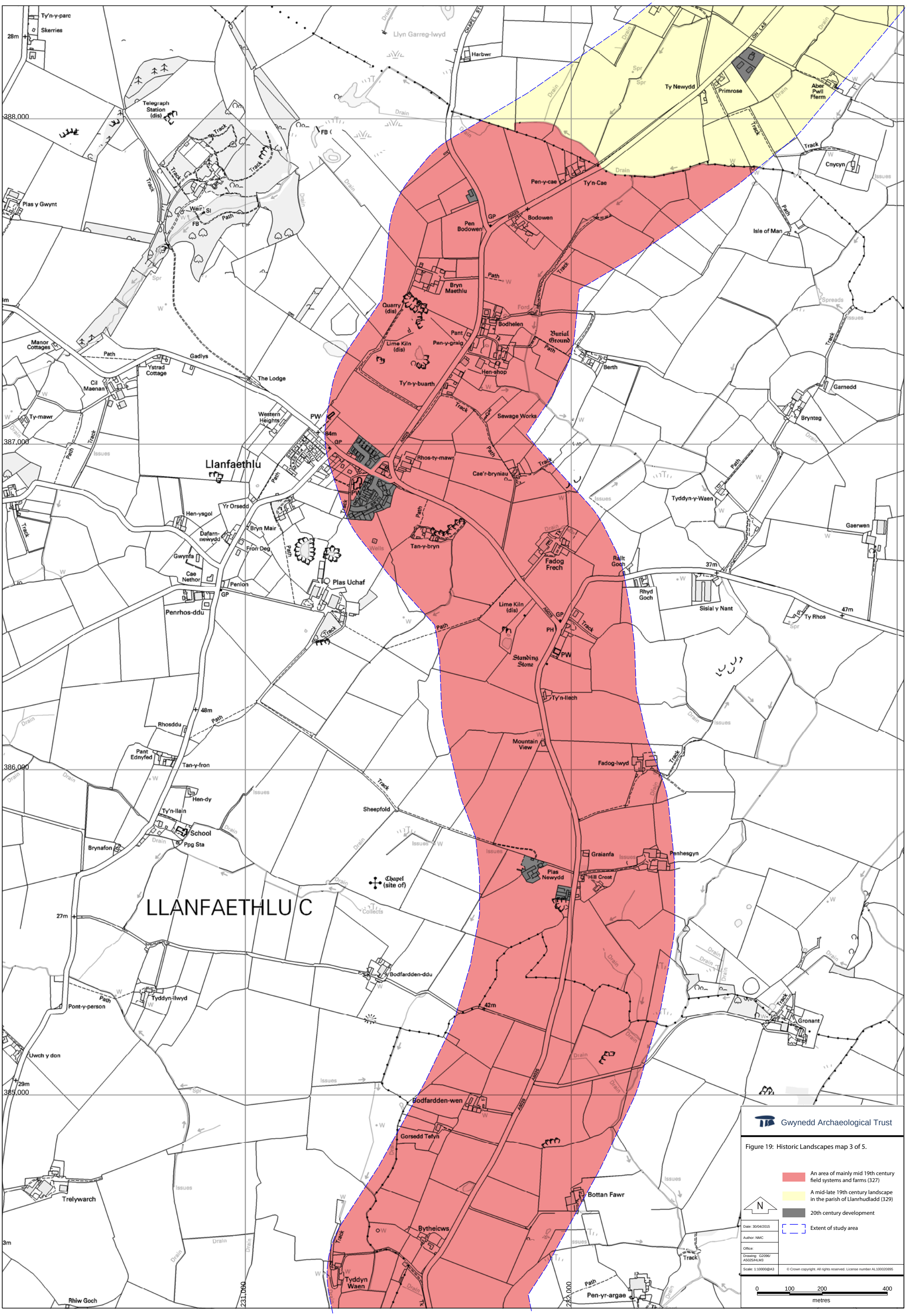
0 100 200 400
metres


LLANFAETHLU C
Llanfaethlu
Ty'n-y-parc
Skerries
28m
388,000
387,000
386,000
385,000
Llyn Garreg-lwyd
Harbwr
CHAPEL ST
Ty Newydd
Primrose
Aber Pwll Fferm
LON LAS
Telegraph Station (dis)
Track
Drain
Spr
Plas y Gwynt
Weir
Sl
FB
Path
Pen-y-cae
Ty'n-Cae
GP
A5025
Bodowen
Pen Bodowen
Cnycyn
Issues
Isle of Man
Spreads
Bryn Maethlu
Quarry (dis)
Ford
Bodhelen
Burial Ground
Pant
Pan-y-graig
Lime Kiln (dis)
Tk
Hen-shop
Manor Cottages
Gadlys
Ystrad Cottage
The Lodge
Cil Maenan
Ty-mawr
Ty'n-y-buarth
Berth
Garnedd
Brynteg
Western Heights
PW
84m
Sewage Works
Rhos-ty-mawr
Cae'r-bryniau
Tyddyn-y-Waen
Gaerwen
Hen-ysgol
Yr Orsedd
Bryn Mair
Dafarn-newydd
Fron-Deg
Wells
Tan-y-bryn
Fadog Frech
Rallt Goch
37m
Gwynfa
Cae Nethor
Penlon
Plas Uchaf
Penrhos-ddu
Rhyd Goch
Sisial y Nant
47m
Ty Rhos
Lime Kiln (dis)
PH
Standing Stone
Ty'n-llech
48m
Rhosddu
Mountain View
Fadog-lwyd
Pant Ednyfed
Tan-y-fron
Hen-dy
Ty'n-llain
School
Ppg Sta
Brynafon
Sheepfold
Graianfa
Penhesgyn
Plas Newydd
Hill Crest
Chapel (site of)
Collects
27m
Bodfardden-ddu
Tyddyn-llwyd
Pont-y-person
42m
Gronant
Uwch y don
29m
Bodfardden-wen
Gorsedd Tefyn
Bottan Fawr
Bytheicws
Tyddyn Waen
Pen-yr-argae
Trelywarch
3m
Rhiw Goch
231,000
232,000
Gwynedd Archaeological Trust
Figure 19: Historic Landscapes map 3 of 5.
An area of mainly mid 19th century field systems and farms (327)
A mid-late 19th century landscape in the parish of Llanrhuddlad (329)
20th century development
Extent of study area
N
Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HLM3
Scale: 1:10000@A3
© Crown copyright. All rights reserved. License number AL100020895
0
100
200
400
metres

CYLCH-Y-GARN C

Llanfairynghornwy

Rhydwyn

Llanrhyddlad

391,000

390,000

389,000

388,000

232,000

233,000

Gwynedd Archaeological Trust

Figure 20: Historic Landscapes map 4 of 5.

- Mainly mid 19th century field systems and farms (327)
- A mid-late 19th century landscape in the parish of Llanrhuddladd (329)
- Area in southern Llanfechell, township of Bodronyn (330)
- 19th century area including Siloh Chapel (331)
- Small industrial valley complex, Afon Cafnan (332)
- Small fields, shown in 1842 but probably earlier in origin (333)
- 20th century development
- Extent of study area

N

Date: 30/04/2015

Author: NMC

Office:

Drawing: G2096/A5025/HLM4

Scale: 1:10000@A3

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0 100 200 400

metres

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Figure 21: Historic Landscapes map 5 of 5.

- A mid-late 19th century landscape in the parish of Llanrhudlad (329)
- Area in southern Llanfechell, township of Bodronyn (330)
- Small industrial valley complex, Afon Cafnan (332)
- Small fields, shown in 1842 but probably earlier in origin (333)
- Late 19th century field systems (334)
- The settlement of Tregele (335)
- 20th century development
- Extent of study area

N

Date: 30/04/2015
Author: NMC
Office:
Drawing: G2096/A5025/HLM5
Scale: 1:10000@A3

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0 100 200 400
metres

Plate 001: Asset 001, site of Racecourse, Valley, viewed from the NE.

Plate 002: Asset 002, Nant Glyn, NE of Tabor Chapel, viewed from the S.

Plate 003: Asset 003, building to SE of Valley Hotel, viewed from the NW.

Plate 004: Asset 004, main building of Valley Hotel, viewed from the NE.

Plate 005: Asset 005, A5 Historic Route, viewed from SE looking towards Valley crossroads.

Plate 006: Asset 005, maintenance bay / depot on A5, opposite entrance to railway sidings, viewed from the W.

Plate 007: Asset 006, two buildings (site of), W of Cleifiog-isaf.

Plate 008: Asset 007, site of building to SE of Cleifiog-fawr, viewed from the SE.

Plate 009: Asset 009, Tyddyn y Gof, viewed from the SE.

Plate 010: Asset 010, central and S building in main range of buildings, Cleifiog Isaf, viewed from the SE.

Plate 011: Asset 011, farmhouse, Cleifiog Isaf, viewed from the NE.

Plate 012: Asset 011, S end of E-W wing of L shaped building, viewed from the NE.

Plate 013: Asset 013, site of well SW of Bronallt, viewed from the SE.

Plate 014: Asset 014, earliest part of Penterfyn, viewed from the N.

Plate 015: Asset 015, site of Ty'n-y-waen, viewed from the N.

Plate 016: Asset 016, site of building S of Ty'n-y-coed , viewed from the N.

Plate 017: Asset 017, Ty'n-y-coed Farmhouse, viewed from the ENE.

Plate 018: Asset 018, site of buildings to N of Ty'n-y-coed , viewed from the SE.

Plate 019: Asset 019, Ty Newydd Farmhouse, viewed from ESE.

Plate 020: Asset 020, site of Building 1 W of Ty Newydd from the S.

Plate 021: Asset 021, site of original farmhouse of Ty Newydd , viewed from the SW.

Plate 022: Asset 022, site of building S of Ty-Mawr, viewed from the S.

Plate 023: Asset 023, Ty-Mawr, viewed from the SE.

Plate 024: Asset 024, N gable end of Cwr-Pwll, viewed from the NE.

Plate 025: Asset 025, site of smithy from the S.

Plate 026: Asset 026, site of building S of Lon-deg, viewed from the E.

Plate 027: Asset 027, Lon-deg, viewed from ENE.

Plate 028: Asset 028, the northern gable of Hermon Chapel, viewed from the ENE.

Plate 029: Asset 029, 1 & 2 Turnpike cottage, viewed from the SE.

Plate 030: Asset 030, Ty'n Llan, viewed from the SW.

Plate 031: Asset 031, St Enghenedl graveyard, viewed from the SW.

Plate 032: Asset 032, the west end of St Enghenedl Parish Church, viewed from the E.

Plate 033: Asset 033, building SW of Tan y Fynwent, viewed from the E.

Plate 034: Asset 034, Tan y Fynwent, viewed from the NE.

Plate 035: Asset 035, View of Ty Croes, viewed from the SW.

Plate 036: Asset 036, Tyddyn Hirion Farmhouse, viewed from the SE.

Plate 037: Asset 037, rubbing stone (possible standing stone), viewed from the WSW.

Plate 038: Asset 038, old quarry S of Ty'n Ffynon, viewed from the NW.

Plate 039: Asset 041, Ty'n Ffynon, viewed from the NW.

Plate 040: Asset 043, building location SSE of Erw Goch Bach, viewed from the WNW.

Plate 041: Asset 045, Erw Goch Bach, viewed from the W.

Plate 042: Asset 046, site of trackway in fields W of Erw Goch, viewed from the NE.

Plate 043: Asset 047, site of SW-NE building, viewed from the WSW.

Plate 044: Asset 048, remains of W wall, viewed from the WSW.

Plate 045: Asset 049, farmhouse at Erw Goch, viewed from the W.

Plate 046: Asset 052, building N of Erw Goch, viewed from the W.

Plate 047: Asset 054, Pandy Erw Goch, showing the mill building, leat and wheel taken, viewed from the E.

Plate 048: Asset 055, Capel Pontyrarw burial ground taken, viewed from the NE.

Plate 049: Asset 056, Capel Pontyrarw, Sunday School and Chapel House, viewed from the ENE.

Plate 050: Asset 057, Tyn Gamfa, viewed from the W.

Plate 051: Asset 060, Bedo-Fawr, viewed from the E.

Plate 052: Asset 061, quarry site, viewed from the NE.

Plate 053: Asset 062, Machraeth View, viewed from the NE.

Plate 054: Asset 063, site of building W of Machraeth, viewed from the SW.

Plate 055: Asset 064, Victoria House, viewed from the SW.

Plate 056: Asset 065, site of former building in car park of Holland Hotel, viewed from the N.